

CONTENTS

PAGE NO

<i>List of Figures</i>	xii – xvii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xviii – xx
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxi – xxiii
<i>Preface</i>	xxiv – xxvi
CHAPTER 1	01–10
INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Introduction	01
1.1.1 Drawback of rare earth permanent magnet	03
1.2 M-type hexaferrite	04
1.2.1 Crystal structure and cation distribution of strontium hexaferrite	05
1.2.2 Properties of strontium hexaferrites	07
1.3 Theme of the work	09
1.4 Organization of the thesis	10
CHAPTER 2	11–30
LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Introduction	11
2.2 Synthesis of hexaferrites	11
2.3 Effect of non-rare earth ions substitution	14
2.4 Effect of rare earth ions substitution	22
2.5 Summary of literature review	27
2.6 Objectives of the work	29
CHAPTER 3	31–49
EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE	
3.1 Synthesis of hexagonal ferrite powder	31
3.1.1 Sol-gel auto combustion process	31
3.2 Dried gel and as burnt powder characterization	33
3.2.1 DTA/TGA analysis	33
3.2.2 Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy	34
3.2.3 X-ray diffraction analysis	34

3.3	Pelletization process of calcined powder	37
3.3.1	Pellet fabrication process	37
3.3.2	Sintering process	38
3.4	Characterization of hexaferrite pellets	38
3.4.1	Density measurement	39
3.4.2	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) analysis	39
3.4.3	Structural refinement analysis	40
3.4.4	Magnetic property measurement system (MPMS) analysis	43
3.4.5	Impedance measurement	49
CHAPTER 4		50–67
OPTIMIZATION OF THE SYNTHESIS PROCESS IN $\text{SrAl}_4\text{Fe}_8\text{O}_{19}$ HEXAFERRITE SYNTHESIS		
4.1	Introduction	50
4.2	Results and Discussion	51
4.3	Summary	66
CHAPTER 5		68–84
STUDY THE EFFECT OF Co^{+2} SUBSTITUTION FOR Fe^{+3} ON ELECTRO-MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF THE OPTIMIZED $\text{SrAl}_4\text{Fe}_8\text{O}_{19}$ HEXAFERRITE		
5.1	Introduction	68
5.2	Results and Discussion	68
5.3	Summary	84
CHAPTER 6		85–107
ANALYZE THE EFFECT OF Cr^{+3} AND Sn^{+4} SUBSTITUTION FOR Fe^{+3} ON ELECTRO-MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF THE OPTIMIZED $\text{SrAl}_4\text{Fe}_8\text{O}_{19}$ HEXAFERRITE		
6.1	Introduction	85
6.2	Results and Discussion	86
6.3	Summary	107

CHAPTER 7	109–128
STUDY THE INFLUENCE OF Y^{+3} SUBSTITUTION FOR Fe^{+3} ON ELECTRO-MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF THE OPTIMIZED $SrAl_4Fe_8O_{19}$ HEXAFERRITE	
7.1 Introduction	109
7.2 Results and Discussion	110
7.3 Summary	128
CHAPTER 8	129–148
STUDY THE EFFECT OF La^{+3} AND Sm^{+3} SUBSTITUTION FOR Fe^{+3} ON ELECTRO-MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF THE OPTIMIZED $SrAl_4Fe_8O_{19}$ HEXAFERRITE	
8.1 Introduction	129
8.2 Results and Discussion	129
8.3 Summary	148
CHAPTER 9	149–153
CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE	
9.1 Conclusions	149
9.2 Future scope	152
References	154–174
List of Publications	175-178