

<b><u>List of Figures</u></b>		Page No
<b>Figure 1.1</b>	In vitro and in vivo performance	4
<b>Figure 1.2</b>	Two dimensional presentation of the structure of crystalline SiO <sub>2</sub>	13
<b>Figure 1.3</b>	Two dimensional presentation of a random glass network composed of network modifiers and network formers (SiO <sub>4</sub> <sup>4-</sup> units)	14
<b>Figure 2.1</b>	Flow chart - preparation of bioactive glasses	27
<b>Figure 2.2</b>	Universal bio microprocessor pH meter	30
<b>Figure 2.3</b>	X-ray diffractometer	31
<b>Figure 2.4</b>	FTIR reflectance spectrometer	31
<b>Figure 2.5</b>	Olympus instrument (M-45, USA)	34
<b>Figure 3.1</b>	XRD of base and titanium dioxide doped bioactive glasses	38
<b>Figure 3.2</b>	FTIR reflectance spectra of base and titanium dioxide doped bioactive glasses before immersion in SBF	39
<b>Figure 3.3</b>	pH measurements of 1393 and titanium dioxide doped bioactive glasses	41
<b>Figure 3.4</b>	FTIR reflectance spectra of TiO <sub>2</sub> -1	42
<b>Figure 3.5</b>	FTIR reflectance spectra of TiO <sub>2</sub> -2	44
<b>Figure 3.6</b>	FTIR reflectance spectra of TiO <sub>2</sub> -3	45
<b>Figure 3.7</b>	FTIR reflectance spectra of TiO <sub>2</sub> -4	47
<b>Figure 3.8</b>	Density of bioactive glasses	48
<b>Figure 3.9</b>	Compressive strength of bioactive glasses	49
<b>Figure 3.10</b>	Flexural strength of bioactive glasses	50
<b>Figure 3.11</b>	Micro hardness of bioactive glasses	50



<b>Figure 3.12</b>	Scanning electron microscope (SEM) of bioactive glasses before immersion in SBF	52
<b>Figure 3.13</b>	Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) of bioactive glasses after immersion in SBF for 7 days	54
<b>Figure 4.1</b>	XRD of the bioactive glasses	64
<b>Figure 4.2</b>	FTIR of the bioactive glasses	66
<b>Figure 4.3</b>	pH behavior of the SBF after immersion of the bioactive glasses	68
<b>Figure 4.4</b>	FTIR of the bioactive glass (Zr-1) before and after immersion in SBF for (0, 2, 8 and 20) days	69
<b>Figure 4.5</b>	FTIR of the bioactive glass (Zr-2) before and after immersion in SBF for (0, 2, 8 and 20) days	71
<b>Figure 4.6</b>	FTIR of the bioactive glass (Zr-3) before and after SBF for (0, 2, 8 and 20) days	72
<b>Figure 4.7</b>	FTIR of the bioactive glass (Zr-4) before and after immersion in SBF for (0, 2, 8 and 20) days	74
<b>Figure 4.8</b>	Density and compressive strength of the 1393 bioactive glass samples	75
<b>Figure 4.9</b>	Flexural strength and micro hardness of the 1393 bioactive glasses	76
<b>Figure 4.10</b>	Scanning electron microscope (SEM) of bioactive glasses before immersion in SBF	78
<b>Figure 4.11</b>	Scanning electron microscope (SEM) of bioactive glasses after immersion in SBF	79
<b>Figure 5.1</b>	XRD of base & substituted bioactive glasses	87
<b>Figure 5.2</b>	FTIR of base & substituted bioactive glasses	88
<b>Figure 5.3</b>	Density of base & substituted bioactive glasses	89
<b>Figure 5.4</b>	Flexural strength of base & substituted bioactive glasses	91
<b>Figure 5.5</b>	Compressive strength of base & substituted bioactive glasses	91



<b>Figure 5.6</b>	Micro hardness of base & substituted bioactive glasses	92
<b>Figure 5.7</b>	Young's modulus of base & substituted bioactive glasses	92
<b>Figure 5.8</b>	Shear modulus of base & substituted bioactive glasses	93
<b>Figure 5.9</b>	Bulk modulus of base & substituted bioactive glasses	94
<b>Figure 5.10</b>	Poisson's ratio of base & substituted bioactive glasses	95
<b>Figure 6.1</b>	FTIR absorbance spectrometry of bioactive glasses before immersion in SBF	103
<b>Figure 6.2</b>	FTIR of 1393 bioactive glass after drenched in SBF	104
<b>Figure 6.3</b>	FTIR of bioactive glass sample (G-1) after drenched in SBF	106
<b>Figure 6.4</b>	FTIR of bioactive glass sample (G-2) after drenched in SBF	108
<b>Figure 6.5</b>	FTIR of bioactive glass sample (G-3) after drenched in SBF	110
<b>Figure 6.6</b>	FTIR of bioactive glass sample (G-4) after drenched in SBF	111
<b>Figure 6.7</b>	XRD of 1393, G-1, G-2, G-3 and G-4 bioactive glasses before and after immersion in SBF for 15 days	114-115
<b>Figure 6.8</b>	pH behavior of 1393 glass and ZrO <sub>2</sub> doped bioactive glasses	117
<b>Figure 6.9</b>	% weight loss of 1393 bioactive glass and ZrO <sub>2</sub> doped bioactive glasses	118
<b>Figure 6.10</b>	Density of 1393 bioactive glass and ZrO <sub>2</sub> doped bioactive glasses	119
<b>Figure 6.11</b>	SEM images of bioactive glasses before putting into SBF solution	120-121
<b>Figure 6.12</b>	SEM images of bioactive glasses after putting into SBF solution	121-122