



DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I, “*Pawan Kumar*”, certify that the work embodied in this thesis is my own bonafide work and carried out by me under the supervision of “*Dr. Praveen Chandra Pandey*” from “*July 2013*” to “*December 2017*”, at the “*DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS*”, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi. The matter embodied in this thesis has not been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma. I declare that I have faithfully acknowledged and given credits to the research workers wherever their works have been cited in my work in this thesis. I further declare that I have not wilfully copied any other's work, paragraphs, text, data, results, *etc.*, reported in journals, books, magazines, reports dissertations, theses, *etc.*, or available at websites and have not included them in this thesis and have not cited as my own work.

Date:

Place: IIT (BHU), Varanasi

Signature of the Student

(*Pawan Kumar*)

CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISOR

It is certified that the above statement made by the student is correct to the best of my knowledge.

Supervisor

Praveen Chandra Pandey
(Associate Professor)

Signature of Head of Department