

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE	ii
DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE	iii
COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATEiv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
Chapter 1	22
Introduction.....	22
1.1 Optical information processing.....	24
1.2 Delivering optical information.....	27
1.2.1 Plane-wave.....	27
1.2.2 Helical beam	28
1.3 Helical modes for the delivery of optical information.....	29
1.4 Origin of helical beam	31
1.5 Generation of a helical beam	34
1.5.1 Spiral phase plate	34
1.5.2 Diffractive optical elements.....	35
1.5.3 Spatial light modulator (SLM).....	36
1.6 Detection of helical beam	37
1.6.1 Interferometric techniques	37
1.6.2 Diffraction techniques.....	38
1.6.3 Deep learning	40
1.7 Applications of helical beam	41
1.7.1 Optical communication.....	41
1.7.2 High-resolution imaging	43
1.8 Optical information using holography	44
1.9 Optical information delivery through randomness	47
1.9.1 Optical phase conjugation.....	49
1.9.2 Optical memory effect	50
1.9.3 Correlation optics approach	51
1.9.3.1 The complex coherence function	51
1.9.3.2 Intensity correlation	53
1.9.3.3 Characterization of vectorial random field	55
1.9.3.4 Coherence polarization matrix	58
1.9.3.5 HBT for polarized light.....	59
1.9.3.6 Polarization correlation	61
1.10. Delivery and recovery of 3D optical information with coherence holography	64
Chapter 2	68

New experimental designs and techniques to recover OAM modes from randomness	68
2.1 Introduction.....	70
2.2 Stokes fluctuations correlation.....	72
2.3 Higher order Stokes parameters correlation	78
2.3.1 Theoretical basis	79
2.3.2 Simulation results.....	81
2.3.3 Experiment and results discussions	83
2.3.4 Mode analysis	86
2.4 Digital phase-shifting with Stokes correlation.....	88
2.4.1 Theoretical model	90
2.4.2 Simulation results.....	92
2.4.3 Experiment and results discussions	93
2.4.4 OAM mode characterization.....	97
2.5 Conclusion	98
Chapter 3	100
Recovering mixtures of OAM modes from randomness	100
3.1 Introduction.....	102
3.2 Higher-order polarization correlation	105
3.3 Recovering a mixture of OAM modes and fractional charge from randomness	106
3.3.1 Theory	107
3.3.2 Simulation results.....	111
3.3.3 Experiment and results discussions	113
3.3.4 OAM modes decomposition and their need.....	117
3.4 Measuring OAM modes by a three-step phase-shifting in the polarization correlations.	
120	
3.4.1 Theoretical framework.....	121
3.4.2 Simulation results.....	123
3.4.3 Experiment and results discussions	125
3.4.4 OAM spectrum analysis.....	128
3.5 Conclusion	130
Chapter 4	132
Estimation of the topological charge of the helical beam from the random light.....	132
4.1 Introduction.....	134
4.2 Theoretical basis	136
4.3 Simulation results.....	141
4.4 Experiment.....	142
4.5 Results and discussions.....	144
4.6 Conclusion	146

Chapter 5	148
Correlation holography with unpolarized light.....	148
5.1 Introduction	150
5.2 Stokes correlation of randomly polarized light.....	153
5.3 Higher-order Stokes correlation holography	155
5.3.1 Theoretical basis	155
5.3.2 Simulation results.....	159
5.3.3 Experiment and results discussions	161
5.4 On-axis phase-shifting correlation holography.....	165
5.4.1 Theoretical background	166
5.4.2 Simulation results.....	168
5.4.3 Experiment and results discussions	170
5.5 Conclusion	174
Chapter 6	176
Conclusion	176
6.1 Summary	178
6.2 Future Work	182
Bibliography	184
List of Publications	200