
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMOLS

| | | |
|--------|---|--|
| © | : | Copyright |
| °C | : | Degree centigrade |
| gm | : | Gram(s) |
| sec | : | Second |
| Kg | : | Kilogram |
| mg | : | Miligram |
| DTA | : | Differential thermal analysis |
| TGA | : | Thermogravimetric analysis |
| µm | : | Micrometer |
| nm | : | Nanometer |
| mm | : | Milimeter |
| cm | : | Centimeter |
| min | : | Minutes |
| rpm | : | Rotation per minute |
| α | : | Alpha |
| β | : | Beta |
| % | : | Percentage |
| EDS | : | Energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy |
| SEM | : | Scanning electron microscopy |
| HR-SEM | : | High resolution scanning electron microscopy |
| XRD | : | X- ray diffraction |
| h | : | Hour |
| wt.% | : | Weight percentage |
| vol.% | : | Volume percentage |
| RSM | : | Response surface methodology |
| MMCs | : | Metal matrix composites |
| MPa | : | Mega Pascal |
| BPR | : | Ball to powder ratio |
| W | : | Wear volume loss |
| K | : | Wear coefficient |
| S | : | Sliding distance |

| | | |
|--------------|---|---|
| H | : | Hardness of softer materials |
| μ | : | Coefficient of friction |
| N | : | Normal load |
| Σ | : | Summation |
| ANOVA | : | Analysis of variance |
| kV | : | Kilo volt |
| mA | : | Milli ampere |
| d | : | Interplanner spacing |
| θ | : | Incident angle |
| λ | : | Wavelength of the x-ray |
| n | : | Integer representing order of the diffraction |
| t | : | Crystallite size |
| ϵ | : | Lattice strain |
| V | : | Volt |
| A | : | Ampere |
| I | : | Current |
| R | : | Electrical resistance |
| ρ | : | Electrical resistivity |
| L | : | Length |
| \AA | : | Angstrom |
| a | : | Lattice parameter |
| P | : | Pressure applied |
| R^2 | : | Correlation coefficient |
| Q | : | Activation energy, |
| T | : | Temperature. |
| HV | : | Vickers hardness |
| Ω | : | Ohm |
| DF | : | Degrees of freedom |
| Seq SS | : | Sequential sum of squares |
| Adj SS | : | Adjusted sum of squares |
| Adj MS | : | Adjusted mean squares |