CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE i
ACKNOWLEDGMENT..... iv
CONTENTS..... vi
LIST OF TABLES..... viii
LIST OF FIGURES..... x
ABSTRACT..... xii

1. INTRODUCTION **Page no**

1.1 Background 1

1.2 Objective of research 5

1.3 Significance of work 6

1.4 Organization of work 6

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 General 8

2.2 Pillar Mechanics 11

2.3 Factor related to pillar stability. 17

2.3.1 Rock Strength 17

2.3.2 Pillar Stress 18

2.3.3 Pillar Shape 18

2.3.4 Pillar Volume 18

2.3.5 Pillar Modulus 21

2.3.6 Constitutive Relationship 21

2.3.7 Pillar Confinement 23

2.4 Pillar design methodology 23

2.4.1 Pillar stress determination 25

2.4.2 Tributory area theory 26

2.4.2.1 Inclined Stress Formula, Pariseau(1982) 32

2.4.2.2 Chain Pillar Formula, Szwilski(1982) 33

2.4.2.3 Hedley & Grant Formula 34

2.4.2.4 Subsidence formula 35

2.4.3 Numericalsmodeling (methods) 36

2.5 Pillar strength determination 37

2.5.1 Empirical design methods 38

2.5.1.1 Linear shape effect formula 39
2.5.1.1.1 Obert and Duvall (1967) 40
2.5.1.1.2 Bieniaski (1975) 41
2.5.1.1.3 Hudyma(1988) 41
2.5.1.2 Power shape effect formula 42
2.5.1.3 Effective pillar width 43
2.5.1.4 Hoek and Brown Failure Criteria 44
2.5.1.5 The size effect formula 46
2.5.1.5.1 Salamon and Munro Formula 47
2.5.1.5.2 Hedley and Grant Formula 49
2.5.1.5.3 Sheorey Formula 51
2.5.2 Theoretical design method 52
2.5.2.1 Wilson Confind core method 52
2.5.2.2 Coates Formula 54
2.5.3 Heuristic methods 54
2.5.3.1 Mines inspector Formula 55
2.5.3.2 Holland Formula 56
2.5.3.3 Morrison et .al Formula 56
2.5.3.4 Barrier pillar formula 56
2.6 Machine learning concept 57
3. METHODOLOGY
3.1 Introduction 63
3.2 Feature ranking 67
3.2.1 Fuzzy rough set-based feature selection technique 68
3.3 Classifictionprotocal 68
3.4 Performance evaluation metrics 73
3.5 Theoretical estimation of pillar strength 75
3.6 Theoretical estimation of pillar stress 75
3.7 Principle component analysis 76
3.8 Stepwise selection and elimination Technique 80
3.9 Multivriante linear regression 82
4. RESULTS
4.1 Results for prediction of pillar stability using machine learning 83

4.2 Results of PCA and SSE techniques 89
4.2.1 Results of PCAtechniquess 89
4.2.2 Results of SSE techniques 96
5. DISCUSSIONS
5.1 Discussion based on the results obtained for machine learning 101
5.2 Discussions based on the results obtained by PCA and SSE Techniques 103
5.3 Validations 104
6. CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SUGGESTIONS 107

References 109
Appendix 123
Publications 135