
REFERENCES

Advance Design System, ADS V9.0, Agilent Technology, USA.

Aggarwal, N., Gangwar, V.S., “M-shaped compact and broadband patch antenna for high resolution RF imaging radar applications,” *IEEE International Microwave and RF Conf.*, pp 356-359, Dec 2014, India.

Andreason, M. G., “Linear arrays with variable inter-element spacing,” *IRE Trans. on Antenna and Propagation*, vol. 10, pp. 137-143, Mar. 1962.

Bae, J. H., Kim, K. T., Lee, J. H., Kim, H. T., and Choi, J. I., “Design of steerable non-uniform linear array geometry for side lobe reduction,” *Microwave and Optical Technology Lett.*, vol. 36, no. 5, pp. 363-367, Mar., 2003.

Balanis, C. A., *Antenna Theory and Design*, 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

Bencivenni, C., Ivashina, M. V., Maaskant, R., and Wettergren, J., “Design of maximally sparse antenna arrays in the presence of mutual coupling,” *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 14, pp. 159–162, 2015.

Bhargav, A., and Gupta, N., “Multi-objective genetic optimization of non-uniform linear array with low sidelobes and beamwidth,” *IEEE Antennas and Wireless Propagation Letters*, vol. 12, pp. 1547-1549, 2013.

Bray, M. G., Werner, D. H., Boeringer, D. W., Machuga, D. W. “Optimization of thinned aperiodic linear phased arrays using genetic algorithms to reduce grating lobes during scanning,” *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 50, no. 12, pp. 1732–1742, Dec. 2002.

Caratelli, D., and Viganó, M. C., “A novel deterministic synthesis technique for constrained sparse array design problems,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 59, no. 11, pp. 4085–4093, Nov. 2011.

Cen, L., Yu, Z. L., Ser, W., and Cen W., “Linear aperiodic array synthesis using an improved genetic algorithm,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 60, no. 2, pp. 895–902, Feb. 2012.

Chen, K. S., He, Z. S., and Han, C. L., “A modified real GA for the sparse linear array synthesis with multiple constraints,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, vol. 54, no. 7, pp. 2169–2173, Jul. 2006.

Cheng, Y.F., Shao, W., Zhang, S.J., and Li, Y. P., “An improved multi-objective genetic algorithm for large planar array thinning,” *IEEE Trans. Magn.*, vol. 52, no. 3, 9400304, 2016.

Coman, C. I., “*Shared aperture array antennas composed of differently sized elements arranged in sparse sub-arrays*,” Ph.D. thesis, Delft University of Technology, Pijnacker, Jan. 2006.

Coman, C.I., Lager, I.E., and Lighthart, L.P., “Optimization of linear sparse array antennas consisting of electromagnetically coupled apertures,” *In Proceedings of the First European Radar Conference, EURAD 2004*, vol. 1, pp. 301–304, Amsterdam, 2004.

Davies, D.E.N., and Ward, C.R., “Low side lobe patterns from thinned arrays using multiplicative processing,” *IEEP ROC*, vol. 127, pp 9-15, Feb. 1980.

Davis, L., Ed., *Handbook of Genetic Algorithms*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1991.

Deb, A., Gupta, B., and Roy, J.S., “Design of thinned array using particle swarm optimization with differential perturbed velocity,” In Proc. of 2012 International Conference on Communications, Devices and Intelligent Systems (CODIS), pp. 531-534, 2012.

- Deligkaris, K. V., Zaharis, Z.D., Kampitaki, D.G., Goudos, S.K., Rekanos, I.T., and Spasos, M. N., "Thinned planar array design using boolean PSO with velocity mutation," *IEEE Trans. Magn.*, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 1490–1493, Mar. 2009.
- Donelli, M., "Linear antenna synthesis with a hybrid genetic algorithm," *Progress In Electromagnetics Research, PIER* vol. 49, pp. 1–22, 2004.
- Donelli, M., Martini, A., and Massa, A., "A hybrid approach based on PSO and hadamard difference sets for the synthesis of square thinned arrays," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 57, no. 8, pp. 2491-2495, 2009.
- Fuchs, B., Skrivervik, A., and Mosig, J. R., "Synthesis of uniform amplitude focused beam arrays," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 1178–1181, 2012.
- Gangwar, V. S., Singh, A. K., and Singh, S. P., "An effective approach for the synthesis of unequally spaced antenna array by estimating optimum elements density on the aperture," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 16, pp 2278 - 2282, 2017.
- Gangwar, V. S., Singh, A. K., and Singh, S. P, "Side lobe level suppression in randomly spaced linear array using genetic algorithm," In Proc. *IEEE Int. Microw. RF Conf.* 2015, Hyderabad, India, pp. 381–384, Dec. 10–12th, 2015b.
- Gangwar, V. S., Singh, A. K., Patidar, H., and Singh, S. P., "Optimistic design of thinned planar antenna array for radar operating scenarios," In Proc. *IEEE International Conf. on Microelectronics, Computing and Communication 2016*, West Bengal, India, pp 1-4, Jan. 23-25th, 2016.
- Gangwar, V. S., Singh, A. K., Thomas, E. and Singh, S. P., "Side lobe level suppression in a thinned linear antenna array using particle swarm optimization," In Proc. *IEEE International Conf. on Applied and Theoretical Computing and Communication Technology (iCATccT) 2015*, Karnataka, India, pp 787-790, Oct. 29-31st, 2015a.
- Goldberg, D. E., *Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning*, Addison Wesley Longman, New York, NY, USA, 1989.

Goldberg, D.E., Deb, K., and Clark, J.H., "Genetic algorithms, noise, and the sizing of populations," *Complex Syst.*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 333–362, 1991.

Goudos S. K., K. A. Gostis, K. Siakavara, E. E. Vafiadis, and J. N. Sahalos, "A multi objective approach to subarrayed linear antenna arrays design based on memetic differential evolution," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 61, no. 6, pp. 3042–3052, Jun. 2013.

Goudos S. K., Vasiliki Moysiadou, Theodoros Samaras, Katherine Siakavara and John N. Sahalos, "Application of a comprehensive learning particle swarm optimizer to unequally spaced linear array synthesis with side lobe level suppression and null control," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 9, pp. 125–129, 2010.

Goudos, S. K., Siakavara, K., Samaras, T., Vafiadis, E. E., and Sahalos, J.N. , "Sparse linear array synthesis with multiple constraints using differential evolution with strategy adaptation," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 10, pp. 670–673, 2011.

Ha, B. V., Mussetta, M., Pirinoli, P., and Zich, R. E., "Modified compact genetic algorithm for thinned array synthesis," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 15, pp 1105-1108, 2016.

Harrington, R. F., "Side lobe reduction by non-uniform element spacing," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 9, 187, March 1961.

Haupt, R. L., "Thinned arrays using genetic algorithms," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. 42, No. 7, 993-999, 1994.

Haupt, R. L., "An introduction to genetic algorithms for electromagnetic," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation Magazine*, vol. 37, no. 2, pp. 7-15, April 1995.

Haupt, R. L., "Interleaved thinned linear arrays," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 53, no. 9, pp. 2858-2864, 2005.

Haupt, R. L., *Antenna Arrays: A Computational Approach*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2010.

High Frequency Structure Simulator, HFSS ver.12, Ansoft Corp., Pittsburgh PA 15219 USA.

Hodjat, F., and Hovanessian, S. A., "Non-uniformly spaced linear and planar array antennas for side lobe reduction," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, vol. AP-26, no. 2, pp. 198-204, Mar. 1978.

Holland, J. H., *Adaptation in natural and artificial systems*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Mich, USA. 1975.

Hooker, J.W., and Arora, R. K., "Optimal thinning levels in linear arrays," *IEEE Antennas and Wireless Propagation Letters*, vol. 9, pp. 771-774, 2010.

Ishimaru, A., "Theory of unequally-spaced arrays," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 10, pp. 691-702, Nov. 1962.

Jain, R., and Mani, G.S., "dynamic thinning of antenna array using genetic algorithm," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research B*, vol. 32, pp. 1-20, 2011.

Jianfeng, Y., *et al.*, "Side lobe reduction in thinned array synthesis using immune algorithm," *Microwave and Millimeter Wave Technology*, pp. 1131-1133, 2008.

Jin N. and Samii Y. R., "Advances in particle swarm optimization for antenna designs: Real-number, binary, single-objective and multi-objective implementations," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 55, no. 3, pp. 556-567, Mar. 2007.

Kadri, B., M. Boussahla, and F. T. Bendimerad, "Phase-only planar antenna array synthesis with fuzzy genetic algorithms," *IJCSI International Journal of Computer Science Issues*, vol. 7, issue 1, no. 2, pp. 72-77, 2010.

Kazemi, S. and H. R. Hassani, G. R. Dadashzadeh, and F. Geran, "Performance improvement in amplitude synthesis of unequally spaced array using least mean square method," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research B*, vol. 1, pp. 135-145, 2008.

Kennedy, J., Eberhart, R. C., "Particle Swarm Optimization," In Proc. *IEEE Int. Conf. Neural Networks*, Piscataway, NJ, pp. 1942-1948, 1995.

Khodier, M. M., and Christodoulou, C. G., "Linear array geometry synthesis with minimum side lobe level and null control using particle swarm optimization." *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 53, no. 8, pp. 2674–2679, Nov. 2005.

King, D. D., R. F. Packard, and R. K. Thomas, "Unequally spaced, broadband antenna arrays," *IRE Trans. on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 8, pp. 380-384, Aug. 1997.

Kumar, B. P. and G. R. Branner, "Design of unequally spaced arrays for performance improvement," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 47, no. 3, March 1999.

Kumar, B. P. and G. R. Branner, "Generalized analytical technique for the synthesis of unequally spaced arrays with linear, planar, cylindrical or spherical geometry," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 53, no. 2, pp. 621-634, Feb. 2005.

Kurup, D. G., Himdi, M., and Rydberg, A., "Synthesis of uniform amplitude unequally spaced antenna arrays using the differential evolution algorithm," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, vol. 51, no. 9, pp. 2210–2217, Sep. 2003.

Leeper, D. G., "Isophoric arrays-massively thinned phased arrays with well-controlled side lobes," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 47, no. 12, pp. 1825–1835, Dec. 1999.

Lighthart, L. P., "Antenna design and characterization based on the elementary antenna concept," Ph.D. thesis, Delft University of Technology, Pijnacker, Dec. 1985.

Lin, C., Qing, A., and Feng, Q., "Synthesis of unequally spaced antenna arrays by using differential evolution," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 58, no. 8, pp. 2553–2561, Aug. 2010.

Lin, Z., Jia, W., Yao, M., and Hao, L., "Synthesis of sparse linear arrays using vector mapping and simultaneous perturbation stochastic approximation," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 220–223, 2012.

- Liu, C., and Wu, H. N., "Synthesis of thinned array with side lobe levels reduction using improved binary invasive weed optimization," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research M*, vol. 37, pp. 21-30, 2014.
- Lo, Y. T. and S. W. Lee, "A study of space-tapered arrays," *IEEE Trans. on Antenna and Propagation*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 22-30, Jan. 1966.
- Mahanti, G. K., Pathak, N., and Mahanti, P., "Synthesis of thinned linear antenna arrays with fixed side lobe level using real-coded genetic algorithm," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research*, vol. 75, pp. 319-328, 2007.
- Mailloux, R. J., and Cohen, E., "Statistically thinned arrays with quantized element weights," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 436-447, 1991.
- Man, K.F., Tang, K.S., and Kwong, S., *Genetic Algorithms: Concepts and Designs*. London, U.K.: Springer Verlag, 1999.
- MATLAB ver. 8, Mathworks, Inc., Natick MA, USA.
- Nihad, I. D., "Synthesis of thinned planar antenna arrays using teaching learning based optimization," *International Journal of Microwave and Wireless Technologies*, Page 1-7, 2014.
- Numazaki T., Mano, S., Katagi, T., and Mizusawa M., "An improved thinning method for density tapering of planar array antennas," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. AP-35, no. 9, pp 1066-1070, Sep. 1987
- Oliveri, G., Caramanica, F., Migliore, M. D., and Massa, A., "Synthesis of non-uniform MIMO arrays through combinatorial sets," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 728-731, 2012.
- Oliveri, G., and Massa, A., "GA-enhanced ADS-based approach for array thinning," *IET Microw. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 5, issue. 3, pp. 305-313, 2011a.

Oliveri, G., and Massa, A., "Bayesian compressive sampling for pattern synthesis with maximally sparse non-uniform linear arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. 467–481, Feb. 2011b.

Oliveri, G., Caramanica, F., Fontanari, C., and Massa, A., "Rectangular thinned arrays based on McFarland difference sets," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 59, no. 5, pp. 1546–1552, May. 2011.

Oliveri, G., Manica, L., and Massa, A., "ADS-based guidelines for thinned planar arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 1935–1948, June. 2010.

Oraizi, H., and Fallahpour, M., "Non-uniformly spaced linear array design for the specified beamwidth/side lobe level or specified directivity/side lobe level with coupling considerations," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research M*, vol. 4, pp. 185–209, 2008.

Papapolymerou J., and Bernhard J.T. "Multifunction antennas and antenna systems," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 54, no. 1, Jan. 2006.

Robinson, J., and Samii, Y. R., "Particle swarm optimization in electromagnetic," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propagat.*, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 397–407, Feb. 2004.

Rocca, P., "Large array thinning by means of deterministic binary sequences," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, Vol. 10, pp 334-337, 2010.

Sandler, S. S., "Some equivalence between equally and unequally spaced arrays," *IRE Trans. Antennas and Propagat.* pp. 380-384, July 1960.

Sartori, D., Oliveri, G., Manica, L., and Massa, A., "Hybrid design of non-regular linear arrays with accurate control of the pattern side lobes," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 61, no. 12, pp. 6237–6242, Dec. 2013.

Skolnik, M. I., G. Nemhauser, and J. W. Sherman III, "Dynamic programming applied to unequally spaced arrays," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, Vol. 12, 35-43, January 1964.

- Skolnik, M. I., *Introduction to radar systems*, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 1990.
- Tang, K. S., Man, K. F., Kwong, S., and He, Q. H., "Genetic algorithms and their applications," *IEEE Signal Process. Mag.*, vol. 13, no. 6, pp. 22–37, Nov. 1996.
- Teruel, O. Q., and Iglesias, E. R., "Ant colony optimization in thinned array synthesis with minimum side lobe level," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 5, pp 349-352, 2006.
- Tomiyasu, K., "Combined equal and unequal element spacings for low side lobe pattern of a symmetrical array with equal-amplitude elements," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 265–266, Feb. 1991.
- Trucco, A., "Thinning and weighting of large planar arrays by simulated annealing," *IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics and Frequency Control*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 347-355, 1999.
- Unz, H., "Linear arrays with arbitrarily distributed elements," *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 8, pp. 222-223, March 1960.
- Wang, J., Yang, B., Wu, S.H., and Chen, J. S., "A novel binary particle swarm optimization with feedback for synthesizing thinned planar arrays," *Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications*, vol. 25, nos. 14-15, pp. 1985–1998, 2011.
- Wang, W. B., Feng, Q. Y., and Liu, D., "Synthesis of thinned linear and planar antenna arrays using binary PSO algorithm," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research*, vol. 127, pp. 371-387, 2012.
- Wang, X. K., Jiao Y.-C., and Tan, Y.Y. "Gradual thinning synthesis for linear array based on Iterative Fourier Techniques," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research*, vol. 123, pp. 299-320, 2012a.
- Wang, X.-K., Jiao, Y.-C., Liu, Y., and Tan, Y.Y., "Synthesis of large planar thinned arrays using IWO-IFT algorithm," *Progress In Electromagnetic Research*, vol. 136, pp. 29-42, 2013.

- Weile, D.S., and Michielssen, E., "Genetic algorithm optimization applied to electromagnetic: A Review," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 343–353, March. 1997.
- Willey, R.E., "Space tapering of linear and planar arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 369–377, Jul. 1962.
- Yan, K. K., and Lu, Y., "Side lobe reduction in array pattern synthesis using genetic algorithm," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 45, no. 7, pp. 1117–1122, July 1997.
- Yu, C. C., "Side lobe reduction of asymmetric linear array by spacing perturbation," *IEE Electronics Lett.*, vol. 33, no. 9, pp. 730-732, Apr. 1997.
- Zaman, M.A., and Matin, M. A., "Non-uniformly spaced linear antenna array design using firefly algorithm," *International Journal of Microwave Science and Technology*, vol. 2012, pp. 1–8, 2012.
- Zhang, F., Jia, W., and Yao, M., "Linear aperiodic array synthesis using differential evolution algorithm," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 12, pp. 797–800, 2013.
- Zhang, L., Jiao Y.-C., Chen, B., and Zhang, F.-S., "Synthesis of linear aperiodic arrays using a self adaptive hybrid differential evolution algorithm," *IET Microw. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 5, issue. 12, pp. 1524–1528, 2011.
- Zhang, L., Jiao, Y. C., Chen, B., and Li, H., "Orthogonal genetic algorithm for planar thinned array designs," *Int. J. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 2012, Article ID 319037, 1-7, 2012.
- Zhang, L., Jiao, Y. C., Weng, Z. B., Zhang, F. S., "Design of planar thinned arrays using a boolean differential evolution algorithm," *IET Microw. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 4, no. 12, pp. 2172–2178, 2010.
- Zhang, S., Gong, S. X., and Zhang, P. F., "A modified PSO for low side lobe concentric ring arrays synthesis with multiple constraints," *J. Electromagn. Waves App.*, vol. 23, no. 11-12, pp. 1535–1544, 2009.