

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	Penetration of renewable distributed generation in modern power distribution system	4
Figure 1.2	Yearly growth of installed renewable energy capacity in India	13
Figure 1.3	Annual percentage transmission and distribution losses in India	13
Figure 1.4	Future growth of renewable energy in India compared to other energy sources	19
Figure 1.5	Last ten years growing contribution of Private sector in Indian electricity market	21
Figure 1.6	Objectives of the thesis	30
Figure 1.7	Thesis outline	33
Figure 2.1	Annual installed capacity of renewable energy and Wind Energy in India	47
Figure 2.2	Demand side management in smart grid system	50
Figure 3.1	Distributed generation vs. Central power generation	65
Figure 3.2	Benefits of renewable distributed generation	81
Figure 3.3	Connection of distributed generation and load at common coupling point	82
Figure 3.4	Functioning of smart grid in power distribution system	91
Figure 3.5	Planning of Smart Grid development in India	95
Figure 5.1	Indian wind power density map at 50 meter height	116
Figure 5.2	Indian wind power density map at 80 meter height	116
Figure 5.3	Indian wind speed potential map at 100 meter height	117
Figure 5.4	Monthly average wind speed values at BHU campus	119

Figure 5.5	Histogram of hourly wind speed data	127
Figure 5.6	Density plots of theoretical distributions with wind speed data	127
Figure 5.7	Empirical and theoretical CDFs	128
Figure 5.8	P-P plot	129
Figure 5.9	Q-Q plot	129
Figure 5.10	Monthly average wind power potential at BHU campus	133
Figure 6.1	Three-way benefits of smart grid	137
Figure 6.2	Technological factors affected by smart grid	140
Figure 6.3	Histogram of hourly load demand data	151
Figure 6.4	Density plots of theoretical distributions with load demand data	152
Figure 6.5	Empirical and theoretical CDFs	153
Figure 6.6	P-P plot	154
Figure 6.7	Q-Q plot	154
Figure 7.1	Energy flow balance between demand and supply in stochastic environment	167
Figure 7.2	Wind turbine output from available wind speed	169
Figure 7.3	Flowchart of the algorithm	177
Figure 7.4	Schematic representation of GA	179