

CONTENTS

	Page No.
<i>List of Figures</i>	xii-xv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii-xviii
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xix-xxi
<i>Preface</i>	xxii-xxiv
Chapter 1	
Introduction and Literature Review	01-52
1.1 Introduction	01
1.2 Basic Fabrication Approaches to Nanotechnology	07
1.2.1 Top-Down Approach	07
1.2.2 Bottom-Up Approach	08
1.3 Thin Films/ Nanomaterials Deposition Techniques: EBE and SG Methods	08
1.3.1 Electron Beam Evaporation (EBE)	10
1.3.2 Sol-gel (SG)	11
1.4 Thin Films/ Nanomaterials Characterization Techniques	13
1.4.1 Surface Characterization Techniques	13
1.4.2 Optical Characterization Techniques	16
1.4.3 Electrical Measurement Techniques	17
1.5 Introduction and Classification of Heterojunctions	18
1.6 Energy Band Diagram of p-Si/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction	22
1.7 Temperature Effects in Semiconductor Heterojunctions	23
1.8 General Properties of Titanium Dioxide (TiO ₂) and Si Materials	25
1.8.1 Deposition Techniques of TiO ₂ Nanostructures	27
1.8.2 Some Common Applications of TiO ₂ Thin Film Based Devices	28
1.9 Silicon Nanostructures	29
1.10 Literature Review	32
1.10.1 Synthesis and Characterizations of TiO ₂ Thin Films	32
1.10.2 TiO ₂ Thin Film Based Ultraviolet Photodetectors	34
1.10.3 Review of Temperature-Dependent Si/TiO ₂ Heterojunctions	39
1.10.4 Review of Silicon Nanowires (SiNWs)	41
1.10.5 Review of SiNWs/TiO ₂ Thin Film Based Heterojunctions	44

1.11	Motivation behind the Present Thesis: Major Findings of the Literature Survey	47
1.12	Scopes of the Thesis	50

Chapter 2

Fabrication and Characterization of p-Si/n-TiO₂ Heterojunction Diodes Grown by Sol-Gel and E-Beam Evaporation Methods for Optical Application **53-99**

2.1	Introduction	53
2.2	Experimental Details	54
2.2.1	Substrate Cleaning	55
2.2.2	TiO ₂ Thin Film Deposition by EBE Method	56
2.2.3	TiO ₂ Thin Film Deposition by SG Method	57
2.2.3.1	Synthesis of Sol-gel Solution	57
2.2.3.2	TiO ₂ Thin Film Preparation by Spin Coating Method	59
2.2.4	Annealing of TiO ₂ Thin Films	59
2.2.5	Formation of Ohmic Contacts	60
2.2.6	Post Fabrication Annealing	61
2.3	Characterization Methods of p-Si/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunctions	62
2.4	Results and Discussion	63
2.4.1	Characterization of As-Prepared Sol-gel Solution	63
2.4.1.1	Surface Morphology and Crystallographic Characterization	63
2.4.2	Characterization of TiO ₂ Thin Films	66
2.4.2.1	Surface Morphology Characterization	66
2.4.2.2	Optical Characterizations	73
2.4.3	Electronic Properties	80
2.4.4	Electrical Characterization of p-Si/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction Diodes	82
(a)	<i>Characterization of Ti/Al Ohmic Contacts on n-TiO₂ TF and p-Si Substrate</i>	82
(b)	<i>Capacitance-Voltage Characteristics</i>	84
(c)	<i>Current-Voltage Characteristics of p-Si/n-TiO₂ TF Heterojunction Diodes Under Dark Condition</i>	87
(d)	<i>Current-Voltage Characteristics of p-Si/n-TiO₂ TF Heterojunction UV Photodiodes</i>	91
2.4.5	Time Response Characteristics	95
2.4.6	Energy Band Diagram	96
2.5	Summary and Conclusion	98

Chapter 3

Temperature-Dependent Electrical Properties of p-Si/n-TiO₂ Thin Film Heterojunction Diodes Grown by Sol-Gel and E-Beam Evaporation Methods

100-118

3.1	Introduction	100
3.2	Device Fabrication and Experimental Details	102
3.3	Results and Discussion	103
3.3.1	Temperature Dependent Current-Voltage (I-V-T) Characteristics of Si/TiO ₂ TF Heterojunction Diodes	103
3.3.2	Effect of Barrier Inhomogeneity on Temperature-Dependent Electrical Characteristics	110
3.3.3	Effect of BHI on the Richardson Constant	110
3.3.4	Determination of Mean Barrier Height and Modified Richardson Constant by Considering BHI Phenomenon	112
3.4	Summary and Conclusion	117

Chapter 4

Fabrication and Characterization of p-Silicon Nanowire/n-TiO₂ Heterojunction Diodes Grown by Sol-Gel and E-Beam Evaporation Methods for Optoelectronic Applications

119-166

4.1	Introduction	119
4.2	Experimental Details	120
4.2.1	Substrates Cleaning	121
4.2.2	Synthesis of p-SiNW arrays	121
4.2.3	Growth Mechanism of Silicon Nanowires (SiNWs)	124
4.2.4	Fabrication of p-SiNW/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction Diodes	126
4.2.4.1	TiO ₂ Film Deposition by EBE Method	127
4.2.4.2	TiO ₂ Film Deposition by SG Method	128
4.2.5	Annealing of TiO ₂ Thin Films	128
4.2.6	Formation of Ohmic Contacts	129
4.2.7	Post Fabrication Annealing	129
4.3	Result and Discussion	131
4.3.1	Characterization of SiNWs	131
4.3.1.1	Surface Morphology and Crystallographic Structure	131
4.3.1.2	Optical Characterization of SiNWs	134
4.3.2	Characterization of SiNWs/TiO ₂ Heterojunctions	136
4.3.2.1	Surface Morphology Characterization	137
4.3.2.2	Optical Characterizations of SiNW/TiO ₂ Heterojunctions	147

4.3.2.3 Electrical Characterization of p-SiNWs/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction Diodes	150
(a) Capacitance-Voltage Characteristics	150
(b) Current-Voltage Characteristics of p-SiNW/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction Diodes Under Dark Condition	152
(c) Current-Voltage Characteristics of p-SiNW/n-TiO ₂ Heterojunction UV Photodiodes	155
4.3.2.4 Time Response Characteristics	161
4.3.2.5 Energy Band Diagram of n-TiO ₂ Thin Film/p-Si Nanowires (NWs) Heterojunction Diode Under UV Illumination	163
4.4 Summary and Conclusion	165

Chapter 5

Conclusion and Future Scope	167-175
5.1 Introduction	167
5.2 Chapter-Wise Summary of Major Contributions	168
5.3 Future Scopes of Research in the Related Area	174
<i>References</i>	176-191
<i>Author's Relevant Publications</i>	192