

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background and motivation .....	1
1.2 Natural circulation loop .....	3
1.3 Mono and hybrid nanofluids .....	6
1.4 Objective and novelty of the thesis.....	8
1.5 Thesis structure.....	10
<b>Chapter 2: Literature review.....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Experimental Studies .....	12
2.2 Theoretical and numerical studies .....	19
2.3 Research gaps.....	24
<b>Chapter 3: Numerical modelling for Single Phase Natural Circulation Loop using various working fluids.....</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1 Methodology.....	27
3.1.1 Governing Equations .....	28
3.1.2 Properties of the working fluids .....	30
3.1.3 Nusselt number and friction factor .....	32
3.1.4 Numerical scheme and performance parameters .....	34
3.1.5 Grid and time-independent test.....	36
3.1.6 Model validation.....	39

<b>3.2</b>	<b>Results and discussion</b> .....	<b>40</b>
3.2.1	Water-based binary hybrid nanofluids.....	40
3.2.2	Water-based ternary hybrid nanofluids .....	59
3.2.3	Thermal oils.....	71
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Important findings</b> .....	<b>77</b>

**Chapter 4: Effect of modelling assumptions on SPNCL performances ..... 79**

<b>4.1</b>	<b>Methodology</b> .....	<b>79</b>
4.1.1	Governing Equations:.....	81
4.1.2	Properties of working fluids.....	84
4.1.3	Nusselt number and friction factor correlation .....	85
4.1.4	Numerical scheme and performance parameters .....	87
4.1.5	Grid and time-independent test.....	88
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b> .....	<b>88</b>
4.2.1	Effect of various assumptions on the performance of VHHC SPNCL .	89
4.2.2	Effect of different working fluids on the performance of VHHC SPNCL	97
4.2.3	Influence of different nature of heat flux distribution on the performance parameters.....	104
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Important highlights</b> .....	<b>111</b>

<b>Chapter 5: Experimentation on SPNCL using water-based mono/hybrid nanofluids .....</b>	<b>113</b>
5.1 Preparation of and Characterization.....	113
5.1.1 Preparation of mono/hybrid nanofluids .....	113
5.1.2 Characterization of nanoparticles .....	115
5.1.3 Stability of mono/hybrid nanofluids .....	116
5.1.4 Calculation of thermophysical properties of nanofluids .....	117
5.2 Experimentation methodology .....	118
5.2.1 Experimental setup and instrumentation .....	118
5.2.2 Experimental procedure.....	122
5.2.3 Data analysis and performance parameter .....	123
5.2.4 Uncertainty analysis.....	124
5.3 Results and discussion.....	125
5.3.1 Repeatability test.....	126
5.3.2 Comparison of the experimental and numerical results .....	126
5.3.3 Transient behavior of SPNCL for various hybrid nanofluids.....	127
5.3.4 Influence of input power on steady-state performance parameter .....	130
5.3.5 Effect of coolant inlet temperature on the performance parameters..	133
5.3.6 Effect of loop inclination on the performance parameter .....	136
5.4 Important findings.....	140

**Chapter 6: Experimental investigations of SPNCL using mono/hybrid nano-oils ..... 142**

**6.1 Experimentation methodology ..... 142**

**6.1.1 Experimental setup and procedure .....142**

**6.1.2 Nano-oil preparation, characterization and properties .....143**

**6.1.3 Evaluation of performance parameters .....145**

**6.1.4 Uncertainty analysis.....147**

**6.2 Results and discussion ..... 147**

**6.2.1 Repeatability test.....148**

**6.2.2 Comparison of experimental and numerical results.....149**

**6.2.3 Transient behavior of SPNCL for mono/hybrid nano-oils .....150**

**6.2.4 Effect of input power on the transient and steady-state performance parameters.....152**

**6.2.5 Effect of loop inclination on the performance parameters .....160**

**6.2.6 Performance comparison of Therminol VP1 and Soyabean oil .....168**

**6.3 Important findings..... 170**

**Chapter 7: Conclusions and future scope ..... 171**

**7.1 Conclusions ..... 171**

**7.2 Future scope ..... 173**

**References.....175-189**

**List of Publications.....190-191**