Contents

Contents xi

List of Figures xv

List of Tables xvii

Preface xix

1 Introduction 1
- 1.1 Queueing theory and Queueing system . . . 1
- 1.2 Preliminaries . . . 1
  - 1.2.1 Kendall-Lee notation . . . 1
  - 1.2.2 Markovian arrival Process (MAP) . . . 2
- 1.3 Bulk queues . . . 4
  - 1.3.1 Bulk arrival queue . . . 5
  - 1.3.2 Bulk service queue . . . 5
- 1.4 Second Optional Service (SOS) . . . 6
- 1.5 Vacation queue . . . 7
- 1.6 Literature survey . . . 8
- 1.7 Motivation and Objective . . . 12
- 1.8 Organization of the thesis . . . 13

2 Analysis of $M/M^{(a,b)}/1$ queue with single and multiple vacation for steady state joint distributions 17
- 2.1 Introduction . . . 17
- 2.2 Model description . . . 19
- 2.3 Steady state analysis . . . 20
  - 2.3.1 Determination of unknown terms P_n^* $(0 \leq n \leq b-1)$ as appeared in $P^*(z)$ . . . 26
    - 2.3.1.1 Derivation of P_0^* . . . 27
  - 2.3.2 Determination of the steady state joint probabilities . . . 29
  - 2.3.3 Determination of unknown probabilities $P_{n,b}$ $(n \geq 0)$ . . . 31
- 2.4 Marginal Probabilities . . . 32
- 2.5 Performance measure . . . 33

2.6 Numerical results . . . 34
2.6.1 Cost model . . . 42
2.7 Conclusion . . . 43

3 Analysis of $M/G_r^{(a,b)}/1$ queue with queue length dependent single and multiple vacation 45
3.1 Introduction . . . 45
3.2 Model description . . . 47
3.3 System analysis . . . 48
3.3.1 Joint probabilities at service (vacation) completion epoch . . . 52
3.3.2 Procedure of getting the unknowns P_n^+ $(0 \leq n \leq b-1)$ . . . 57
3.4 Marginal Probabilities . . . 63
3.4.1 Some results as particular case . . . 64
3.5 Performance measure . . . 65
3.6 Numerical results . . . 66
3.6.1 Deduction of the results for $M/M/1$ queue . . . 70
3.7 Cost model . . . 71
3.8 Conclusion . . . 74

4 Analysis of $MAP/G_r^{(a,b)}/1$ queue with queue length dependent single and multiple vacation 75
4.1 Introduction . . . 75
4.2 Model description . . . 77
4.3 System analysis . . . 78
4.3.1 Procedure of obtaining the unknowns $\xi^+(n)$ $(0 \leq n \leq H-1)$ . . . 88
4.4 Marginal Probabilities . . . 92
4.5 Performance measure . . . 93
4.6 Numerical results . . . 94
4.6.1 Deduction of the results for $M/M/1$ queue . . . 104
4.7 Cost model . . . 105
4.8 Conclusion . . . 106

5 Analysis of $M^X/G_r^{(a,Y)}/1$ queue with second optional service and queue length dependent single and multiple vacation 109
5.1 Introduction . . . 109
5.1.1 Practical motivation . . . 110
5.2 Model description . . . 111
5.3 System analysis . . . 112
5.3.1 Joint probabilities at service (vacation) completion epoch . . . 116
5.3.2 Procedure of getting the unknowns P_n^+ $(0 \leq n \leq B-1)$ . . . 123
5.3.3 Joint probabilities at arbitrary epoch . . . 127
5.4 Marginal Probabilities . . . 130
5.5 Performance measure . . . 131
5.6 Numerical results . . . 132
5.6.1 Deduction of the results for $M/M/1$ queue . . . 138

5.7 Cost model 139
5.8 Conclusion 140

6 Conclusion and future work **141**
6.1 Conclusions 141
6.2 Future work 143

Bibliography **145**

List of Publications **159**