

Table of Contents

		Page No.
List of Figures		I
List of Tables		VI
List of Abbreviations		VII
Preface		IX
Chapter-1: Introduction and Literature Survey		1-21
1.1	Fossil fuel, Environment and Energy Security	3
	1.1.1 Global warming and energy security	3
	1.1.1.1 General Background	3
	1.1.1.2 Global Warming and Climate Change	4
	1.1.1.3 Energy Security	5
1.2	Renewable Energy Potential and Applicability	6
	1.2.1 Renewable energy and its challenges	6
	1.2.2 Coupling renewable energy with energy storage system	6
	1.2.3 Classification of energy storage	7
	1.2.3.1 Grid Energy Storage	8
	1.2.3.2 Portable Electronic Energy Storage	8
	1.2.3.3 Electric Vehicles	8
1.3	Energy Storage: Rechargeable Battery	9
	1.3.1 Historical Background	9
	1.3.2 Introduction and challenges of Li-ion Battery	10
	1.3.4 Na-ion Battery as an alternative to Li-ion Battery	10
1.4	Sodium-ion Battery	11
	1.4.1 Introduction	11
	1.4.2 Literature review	12
	1.4.3 Challenges with conventional Na-ion battery	16
1.5	Polyanionic Cathode for Na-ion Battery	18
	1.5.1 Introduction	18
	1.5.2 Phosphate	18
	1.5.3 NASICON	19
1.6	Material Optimization and Design	19
1.7	Target of Na-ion Battery	21
Chapter-2: Methodology and Instrumentation		23-45
2.1	Materials Synthesis and Cell Fabrication	25
	2.1.1 Synthesis Methodology	25
	2.1.1.1 Coprecipitation Technique	26
	2.1.2 Cell Fabrication	27
	2.1.2.1 Slurry Preparation	27
	2.1.2.2 Slurry Coating	28
	2.1.2.3 Electrode Pressing	28

	2.1.3 Cell Assembling	29
2.2	Physical and Electrochemical Characterization	30
	2.2.1 Physical Characterization	31
	2.2.1.1 X-Ray Diffraction	31
	2.2.1.2 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy	34
	2.2.1.3 X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)	35
	2.2.1.4 UV-Visible spectroscopy	36
	2.2.1.5 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	38
	2.2.1.6 Thermogravimetric Analysis (TGA)	40
	2.2.2 Electrochemical Characterization	41
	2.2.2.1 Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)	41
	2.2.2.2 Galvanostatic Charge-Discharge (GCD)	42
	2.2.2.3 Galvanostatic Intermittent Titration Technique (GITT)	44
	2.2.2.4 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy (EIS)	44
Chapter-3: NASICON structured Na₃Fe₂(SO₄)₂PO₄ as cathode for rechargeable Na-ion batteries		47-61
	3.1 Introduction	49
	3.2 Experimental Section	51
	3.3 Cell Assembling	52
	3.4 Results and Discussions	53
	3.5 Concluding Remark	60
Chapter-4: Effect of Transition Metal ion (Ni²⁺, Mn²⁺, Mg²⁺) doping in Na₃Fe₂(SO₄)₂PO₄		63-71
	4.1 Introduction	65
	4.2 Experimental Section	66
	4.3 Cell Assembling	67
	4.4 Results and Discussions	68
	4.5 Concluding Remark	70
Chapter-5: NaCr(SO₄)₂ as a Potential Anode for Rechargeable Na and Li-ion Batteries		73-97
	5.1 Introduction	75
	5.2 Experimental Section	76
	5.3 Cell Assembling	78
	5.4 Result and Discussions	79
	5.5 Concluding Remark	96
Chapter-6: (MoO₂)₂P₂O₇ as a Potential Cathode for Rechargeable Sodium-ion Batteries		99-124
	6.1 Introduction	101
	6.2 Experimental Section	102
	6.3 Cell Assembling	104
	6.4 Results and Discussion	105
	6.5 Concluding remark	123

Chapter 7: Conclusions and Suggestions for Future Work	125-129
Battery Terminology	131-136
References	137-160
Publications	161-163
Conferences and Seminars	165-167