

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xvii-xix	
<i>List of Tables</i>	xxi	
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxiii-xxiv	
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xxv	
<i>Preface</i>	xxvii-xxix	
CHAPTER 1	Introduction and Literature Review	1-32
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Photodetector Structures	9
1.2.1	Photoconductor	9
1.2.2	Photodiode	12
1.3	Semiconductor Materials for UV Photodetectors	14
1.4	Semiconductor Nanostructures for Photodetector Application	17
1.4.1	Three Dimensional (3-D) Nanostructures	19
1.4.2	Two Dimensional (2-D) Nanostructures	19
1.4.3	One Dimensional (1-D) Nanostructures	20
1.4.4	Zero Dimensional (0-D) Nanostructures	21
1.5	Spectrum Selective Photodetectors	22
1.6	Some State of the Art work on ZnO Based UV Photodetectors	24
1.6.1	ZnO Quantum Well Based Devices	24
1.6.2	ZnO Nanowire Based UV Photodetectors	25
1.6.3	ZnO Quantum Dots/Nanoparticles Based UV Photodetectors	26
1.6.4	ZnO Based Spectrum Selective UV Photodetector	27
1.6.5	Major Observations from the Literature Survey	29

1.7	Motivation and Problem Definition	30
1.8	Scope of the Thesis	31
CHAPTER 2	Visible-Blind Au/ZnO Colloidal Quantum Dots (CQD) Based Spectrum Selective Schottky Photodiode on Silicon Substrates	33-54
2.1.	Introduction	35
2.2	Experimental Details	36
2.2.1	Preparation of Colloidal ZnO QDs	36
2.2.2	Fabrication of Photodetector	37
2.3	Result and Discussion	40
2.3.1	Structural characterization of as-grown ZnO QDs	40
2.3.2	Electro-Optical Characterization	43
2.3.2.1	Current Voltage Characterization	43
2.3.2.2	Capacitance Voltage Characterization	45
2.3.2.3	Responsivity Characterization	46
2.3.2.4	Time Response Characterization	52
2.4	Conclusion	53
CHAPTER 3	Ag/ZnO CQDs/Ag Based Spectrum Selective Ultraviolet Photodetectors on Glass Substrates	55-70
3.1.	Introduction	57
3.2	Experimental Details	58
3.2.1	Preparation of ZnO QDs	58
3.2.2	Fabrication of Photodetectors	59
3.3	Results and Discussion	61
3.3.1	Optical Characterization	61
3.3.2	Electro-Optical Characterization	63
3.3.2.1	Current Voltage Characterization	63

3.3.2.2	Responsivity Characterization	64
3.3.2.3	Time Response Characterization	67
3.4	Conclusion	68
CHAPTER 4	Spectrum Selectivity and Responsivity of ZnO Nanoparticles Coated Ag/ZnO CQDs/Ag Ultraviolet Photodetectors	71-88
4.1.	Introduction	73
4.2	Experimental Details	74
4.2.1	Preparation of ZnO QDs and ZnO NPs	74
4.2.2	Fabrication of Photodetector	75
4.3	Result and Discussion	77
4.3.1	Structural Characterization of ZnO NPs	77
4.3.2	Scattering Analysis of ZnO NPs	77
4.3.3	Optical Characterization	80
4.3.4	Electro-Optical Characterization	81
4.3.4.1	Current Voltage Characterization	81
4.3.4.2	Responsivity Characterization	83
4.3.4.3	Time Response Characterization	86
4.4	Conclusion	88
CHAPTER 5	Conclusion and Future Scope	89-96
5.1.	Introduction	91
5.2	Summary and Conclusion	91
5.3	Future Scope of the Thesis	94
	<i>References</i>	97-109
	<i>Author's Relevant Publications</i>	111-112
	<i>Other Relevant Publications</i>	113-115