

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	xv-xxiv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xxv-xxvi
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xxvii-xxviii
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xxix-xxx
<i>Preface</i>	xxxi-xxxiii

CHAPTER 1

Introduction and Organization of the Thesis

1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.1.1 Scaling and Power Challenges	1
1.1.2 Limitation of MOSFETs	7
1.1.3 The Emergence of Alternative Devices	9
1.1.3.1 Carbon Nanotube FETs.....	10
1.1.3.2 Graphene FETs	11
1.1.3.3 Nanowire FETs	11
1.1.3.4 Negative Gate Capacitance FETs	12
1.1.3.5 Tunnel Field Effect Transistors (TFETs).....	13
1.1.3.5.1 Physics and Operation of TFETs.....	14
1.1.3.5.2 Subthreshold Swing in TFETs.....	17
1.1.4 Evolution of Tunnel Field Effect Transistors (TFETs).....	18
1.1.5 Adopted Technologies.....	21
1.1.5.1 Gate Oxide Engineering.....	21
1.1.5.2 SiO ₂ /High-k Gate Stacked Engineering.....	21
1.1.5.3 Ferroelectric Oxide Engineering.....	23
1.1.5.4 Substrate Engineering	25
1.1.5.5 Low Bandgap Source Material Engineering.....	27
1.1.6 Circuit and Biosensor based Application using TFETs	28
1.1.6.1 Electronics Circuits Design Based on TFETs.....	29

1.1.7 Biosensors Based on FETs.....	30
1.1.7.1 Types of Biosensors.....	31
1.1.7.2 Structure and Working of the TFET as a Biosensor.....	31
1.1.7.3 Dielectric Modulated TFET Based Biosensor	33
1.1.8 Literature Review of TFETs	34
1.1.8.1 Device Level Simulations Related Work.....	35
1.1.8.2 Previous Works Using TFETs in Circuit Design.....	41
1.1.8.3 Previous Work on TFET-Based Biosensors	43
1.2 Scope of the Thesis	44
1.2.1 Organization and Outline of the Thesis.....	45

CHAPTER 2

Performance Investigation of SiO₂/HfO₂ Stacked Gate Oxide Ge/Si Heterojunction TFET on SELBOX Substrate (STFET)

2.1 Introduction	49
2.2 TCAD Simulation Framework	51
2.2.1 2-D Schematic Structures of the Proposed TFETs	51
2.2.2 Possible Fabrication Steps	53
2.3 TCAD Simulation Methodology and Description of Models	54
2.3.1 Calibration of the Models	55
2.4 Results and Discussion.....	56
2.4.1 DC Performance Analysis.....	56
2.4.2 RF/Analog Performance Analysis	62
2.4.3 Temperature Impact Analysis.....	66
Conclusions	70

CHAPTER 3

Impact of Interface Trap Charges (ITCs) on the Performance of SiO₂/HfO₂ Stacked Gate Oxide Ge/Si Heterojunction STFET

3.1 Introduction	71
3.2 Device Under Study	73

3.2.1	Schematic Structures.....	73
3.2.2	Fabrication Feasibility	73
3.2.3	Calibration of the Models	76
3.3	Results and Discussion.....	77
3.3.1	DC Performance Analysis.....	77
3.3.2	RF/Analog Performance Analysis	81
3.3.3	Linearity Performance Analysis	84
3.4	Conclusions	87

CHAPTER 4

Performance Investigation of Back Gated SiO₂/HfO₂ Stacked Gate Oxide Ge/Si Heterojunction STFET

4.1	Introduction	89
4.2	Device Under Study	90
4.2.1	Schematic Structure of Device.....	90
4.2.2	Possible Fabrication Steps	91
4.2.3	Simulation Setup and Models Approval	93
4.3	Results and Discussion.....	93
4.3.1	DC Performance Analysis.....	94
4.3.2	RF/Analog Performance Analysis	96
4.3.3	Linearity Performance Analysis	98
4.4	Design of BG-HJ-STFET based Inverter	102
4.5	Conclusions	104

CHAPTER 5

Performance Investigation of Back Gated SiO₂/Ferroelectric Stacked Gate Oxide Ge/Si Heterojunction STFET

5.1	Introduction.....	107
5.2	Device Under Study	108
5.2.1	Shematic Structure of the Device	108
5.2.2	Fabrication Process Flows	108

5.2.3	Models validation	111
5.3	Results and Discussion	111
5.3.1	DC Analysis.....	111
5.3.2	RF/Analog Analysis	115
5.3.3	Nonlinearity Distortion Analysis.....	116
5.4	Conclusion.....	120

CHAPTER 6

Performance Assessment of Back Gated Ferroelectric STFET as a Dielectric Modulated label-Free Biosensor

6.1	Introduction	121
6.2	Device Under Study	123
6.2.1	Device structure	123
6.2.2	Fabrication Feasibility	123
6.2.3	Calibration of the models.....	126
6.3	Results and Discussion.....	127
6.3.1	Impact of Charged Biomolecules.....	130
6.4	Conclusions	136

CHAPTER 7

Sensitivity Analysis of GaSb/GaAs Type-II Heterojunction STFET as a Dielectric Modulated Label-Free Biosensor

7.1	Introduction.....	137
7.2	Device for Study	139
7.2.1	Device Structure	139
7.2.2	Fabrication Process Flows and models validation.....	140
7.3	Results and Discussion	143
7.3.1	Analytical Modeling of Surface Potential	143
7.3.2	Electrostatic Analysis Using Neutral Charge Biomolecules	147

7.3.3	Impact of Negatively Charged Biomolecules.....	150
7.3.4	Impact of Positively Charged Biomolecules	152
7.3.5	Effect of drain and back gate biasing	153
7.3.6	Linearity Fit Verification.....	154
7.3.7	Comparison With the Biosensor Based TFET	155
7.4	Conclusions.....	156

CHAPTER 8

Summary Conclusion and Future Scope

8.1	Introduction.....	157
8.2	Chapterwise Contributions and conclusion	157
8.3	Future Scope of Work.....	161

References 163-188

Authors's Relevant Publicatins 189-190