

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-------|
| Certificate | v |
| Declaration by Candidate | vii |
| Copyright Transfer Certificate | ix |
| Acknowledgement | xi |
| Table of Contents | xiii |
| List of Figures | xvii |
| List of Tables | xxi |
| Nomenclature | xxiii |
| Preface | xxxii |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 The Background | 1 |
| 1.2 Distributed Generation | 2 |
| 1.3 Literature Review | 4 |
| 1.3.1 Analytical Methods of DGs Placement | 6 |
| 1.3.2 Numerical Methods of DGs Placement | 7 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1.3.3 | Heuristic/Metaheuristic Optimization Methods for DG Placement and Network Reconfiguration | 9 |
| 1.4 | Motivation | 17 |
| 1.5 | Research objectives | 19 |
| 1.6 | Thesis outline | 19 |
| 2 | Optimal Sizing and Siting of Multiple Dispersed Generation System Using PSO-GWO Algorithm | 21 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 21 |
| 2.2 | Problem Formulation | 22 |
| 2.2.1 | Active Power Loss | 22 |
| 2.2.2 | Voltage Deviation | 23 |
| 2.2.3 | Voltage Stability Index | 23 |
| 2.2.4 | Proposed Multi-Objective Function | 25 |
| 2.2.5 | System Constraints | 25 |
| 2.3 | Proposed Approach of DG Placement | 26 |
| 2.3.1 | Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) | 27 |
| 2.3.2 | Grey Wolf Optimization (GWO) | 28 |
| 2.3.3 | Proposed Hybrid PSO-GWO-based Approach | 32 |
| 2.4 | Results and Discussion | 34 |
| 2.5 | Summary | 36 |
| 3 | Optimal Integration of Classified Dispersed Generation Units using Hybrid PSO-GSA Algorithm | 39 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 39 |
| 3.2 | Problem Formulation | 40 |
| 3.3 | Proposed Approach for Placement of Different Types of DGs along with Their Combinations | 41 |
| 3.3.1 | Gravitational Search Algorithm (GSA) | 41 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 3.3.2 | Proposed Optimal Placement of DGs using Hybrid PSO-GSA Algorithm | 44 |
| 3.4 | Results and Discussion | 45 |
| 3.4.1 | 33-bus IEEE Network | 47 |
| 3.4.2 | 69-bus IEEE Network | 51 |
| 3.5 | Summary | 57 |
| 4 | Novel Real-Valued Improved Coral-Reef Optimization Algorithm for Optimal Integration of Classified Distributed Generators | 59 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 59 |
| 4.2 | Problem Formulation | 60 |
| 4.3 | Optimal Placement of DGs | 60 |
| 4.3.1 | Proposed Novel Approach of DG Placement through Particle Swarm Optimization-Coral Reef Optimization (PSO-CRO) Al- gorithm | 61 |
| 4.4 | Result and Discussion | 70 |
| 4.4.1 | 33-Bus IEEE Network | 70 |
| 4.4.2 | 69-Bus IEEE Network | 77 |
| 4.4.3 | 118-Bus Radial Distribution System | 82 |
| 4.5 | Summary | 87 |
| 5 | Optimal Reconfiguration of Radial Distribution Networks using PSO-CRO Algorithm for Loss Minimization and Voltage Stability Enhancement under Voltage Dependent Loads. | 89 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 89 |
| 5.2 | Distribution Network Reconfiguration | 90 |
| 5.2.1 | System Model | 90 |
| 5.2.2 | Problem Formulation | 91 |
| 5.2.3 | Mathematical Modelling of Voltage-Dependent Load | 92 |
| 5.2.4 | Optimal Reconfiguration of Distribution Network | 93 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 5.3 | Results and Discussion | 94 |
| 5.4 | Summary | 98 |
| 6 | Conclusion | 99 |
| 6.1 | Summary of the Important Findings | 99 |
| 6.2 | Future Scope | 101 |
| | References | 103 |
| | Appendix A Data for IEEE 33-bus Network | 113 |
| | Appendix B Data for IEEE 69-bus Network | 115 |
| | Appendix C Data for IEEE 118-bus Network | 119 |

List of Publications