

# Contents

<b>Certificate</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Declaration by the Candidate</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Copyright Transfer Certificate</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Contents</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xxi</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>xxv</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>xxix</b>
<b>Symbols</b>	<b>xxxii</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Link prediction . . . . .	3
1.1.1 Problem Definition in Multiplex Networks . . . . .	4
1.2 Motivation and Objectives of the thesis . . . . .	5
1.3 Contributions of this thesis . . . . .	7
1.4 Organization of the thesis . . . . .	11
<b>2 Preliminaries</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Survey of Elementary Link Prediction Techniques . . . . .	13
2.1.1 Similarity-based Link Prediction . . . . .	14

2.1.1.1	Local Similarity-based Link Prediction . . . . .	14
2.1.1.2	Global Similarity-based Link Prediction . . . . .	15
2.1.1.3	Quasi-Local Similarity-based Link Prediction . . . . .	17
2.1.2	Probabilistic and Maximum Likelihood-based Link Prediction . . . . .	19
2.1.3	Dimensionality Reduction-based Link Prediction . . . . .	20
2.2	Evaluation of Link Prediction Algorithm Performance . . . . .	20
2.2.1	Performance Evaluation . . . . .	20
2.2.2	Evaluation Metrics . . . . .	21
2.3	Link Prediction in Simple Networks . . . . .	22
2.3.1	Recent Related Work . . . . .	22
2.3.2	Experimental Setup . . . . .	24
2.3.3	Datasets . . . . .	25
2.3.4	Baseline Methods . . . . .	26
2.4	Link Prediction in Multiplex Networks . . . . .	27
2.4.1	Recent Related Work . . . . .	27
2.4.2	Experimental Setup . . . . .	30
2.4.3	Datasets . . . . .	30
2.4.4	Baseline Methods . . . . .	32
2.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	34
<b>3</b>	<b>ELP: Link Prediction in Social Networks based on Ego Network Perspective</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	38
3.1.1	Measures of Tie Strength in Social Networks . . . . .	39
3.1.2	Ego Network Model . . . . .	40
3.2	Proposed work . . . . .	43
3.2.1	Ego Strength Estimation of Existing Links . . . . .	43
3.2.2	Feature Selection . . . . .	45
3.2.3	Computation of Likelihood Score of Non-existing Links . . . . .	47
3.3	<i>ELP</i> Algorithm . . . . .	47
3.3.1	An Illustrative Example . . . . .	48
3.3.2	Complexity Analysis . . . . .	51
3.4	Performance Analysis . . . . .	53
3.4.1	Accuracy Score On Features . . . . .	53
3.4.2	AUPR on Features . . . . .	56
3.4.3	Comparing <i>ELP</i> performance variation for AUC on Features . . . . .	56
3.4.4	Comparing <i>ELP</i> performance with baseline algorithms for Accuracy Score . . . . .	56
3.4.5	Comparing <i>ELP</i> performance with baseline algorithms for AUPR . . . . .	58
3.4.6	Comparing <i>ELP</i> performance with baseline algorithms for AUC . . . . .	62
3.4.7	Statistical Tests . . . . .	63
3.5	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	63

<b>4</b>	<b>HOPLP-MUL: Link Prediction in Multiplex Networks based on Higher Order Paths and Layer Fusion</b>	<b>65</b>
4.1	Introduction	66
4.1.1	Path Based Approaches to Link Prediction	67
4.1.2	HOPLP-MUL Concept	69
4.2	Proposed Work	70
4.2.1	HOPLP-MUL Framework	70
4.2.2	Network Summarization	71
4.2.3	Initial Significance of Path Length 2	74
4.2.4	Dampening Function	74
4.2.5	Likelihood Score Computation for Higher Order Paths	75
4.2.6	<i>HOPLP – MUL</i> Algorithm with an illustrative example	76
4.2.7	Complexity Analysis	79
4.3	Performance Analysis	80
4.3.1	Algorithm Variation Comparison	80
4.3.1.1	Analysis of AUC Pattern on different algorithm variations	82
4.3.1.2	Analysis of F1 Score Pattern on different different variations	82
4.3.1.3	Analysis of Balanced Accuracy Score Pattern on different algorithm variations	85
4.3.2	Variation of <i>HOPLP – MUL</i> based on different $\gamma$ values	85
4.3.3	<i>HOPLP – MUL</i> comparison with link prediction methods on summarized weighted graph	87
4.3.4	<i>HOPLP – MUL</i> comparison with multiplex link prediction methods on individual layers	91
4.4	Concluding Remarks	98
<b>5</b>	<b>MNERLP-MUL: Merged Node and Edge Relevance based Link Prediction in Multiplex Networks</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1	Introduction	102
5.1.1	Edge Relevance - Local 3 Degree of Influence Model	102
5.1.2	Node Relevance - Global Centrality Model	103
5.2	Proposed Work	104
5.2.1	Network Summarization	105
5.2.2	Edge and Node Relevance Calculation	107
5.2.3	Likelihood score Computation	108
5.2.4	<i>MNERLP – MUL</i> Algorithm with an illustrative example	109
5.3	Performance Analysis	111
5.3.1	Parameter Variation Comparison	111
5.3.2	Algorithm Variation Comparison	113
5.3.2.1	Analysis of AUC pattern on different algorithm variations	114

5.3.2.2	Analysis of Balanced Accuracy score pattern on different algorithm variations . . . . .	115
5.3.2.3	Analysis of F1 score pattern on different different variations . . . . .	116
5.3.3	<i>MNERLP – MUL</i> comparison with link prediction methods on summarized weighted graph . . . . .	117
5.3.4	<i>MNERLP – MUL</i> comparison with multiplex link prediction methods on individual layers . . . . .	117
5.4	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	128
<b>6</b>	<b>CLP-MUL: Clustering-based Link Prediction in Multiplex Networks</b>	<b>131</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	132
6.1.1	Information Diffusion . . . . .	132
6.2	Proposed Work . . . . .	133
6.2.1	Network Integration . . . . .	134
6.2.2	Network Clustering . . . . .	134
6.2.3	Individual Impact Calculation . . . . .	135
6.2.4	Measuring Collective Impact . . . . .	136
6.2.5	Feature Selection . . . . .	136
6.2.6	Likelihood Score Computation . . . . .	138
6.2.7	<i>CLP – MUL</i> Algorithm with an illustrative example . . . . .	138
6.2.8	Complexity Analysis . . . . .	140
6.3	Performance Analysis . . . . .	142
6.3.1	Feature Set Comparison . . . . .	142
6.3.1.1	AUC Pattern among different feature sets . . . . .	142
6.3.1.2	F1 Score Pattern among different feature sets . . . . .	145
6.3.1.3	Balanced Accuracy Score Pattern among different feature sets . . . . .	145
6.3.2	<i>CLP – MUL</i> comparison with link prediction methods on summarized weighted graph . . . . .	147
6.3.3	<i>CLP – MUL</i> comparison with multiplex link prediction methods on individual layers . . . . .	147
6.4	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	158
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusion and Future Directions</b>	<b>161</b>
7.1	Conclusion . . . . .	161
7.2	Future directions of work . . . . .	163
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>List of Publications</b>	<b>193</b>