

Contents

Front matter	i
Title Page	ii
Certificate	iii
Declaration by the Candidate	iv
Copyright Transfer certificate	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Abstract	vii
Contents	viii
List of Figures	xii
List of Tables	xiv
List of Symbols	xvi
Abbreviations	xviii

1. Introduction

1.1	Overview	1
1.2	Composite and sandwich plates	1
1.3	Carbon nanotube	4
	1.3.1. Carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	12
	1.3.2. Distribution of CNTs in CNTRC plate	18
1.4	CNTs reinforced composite plate resting on a Pasternak's elastic foundation	20
1.5	Method used to analyze the behavior of CNTs reinforced composite plate	21
	1.5.1. Analytical method used for analysis of CNTRC plate	21
	1.5.2. Numerical method used for analysis of CNTRC plate	22
1.6	Solution Schemes for governing differential equation of CNTRC plate	23
1.7	Organization of thesis	24

2. Literature review

2.1.	Introduction	27
2.2.	Development of CNTs	27
	2.2.1. The mechanical behavior of carbon nanotube reinforced composites plates	28
	2.2.2. Structural responses of CNTRC composite and sandwich plate	30
	2.2.3. Theories used for the analysis of carbon nanotube reinforced	32

composite structure	
2.2.4. Computational modelling techniques for the analysis of carbon nanotube reinforced composite structure	35
2.2.5. Carbon nanotube reinforced composite structure resting on the elastic foundation	36
2.3. Development of plate theory	39
2.3.1. Elasticity Solutions (3 D)	41
2.3.2. Modeling of plates using Plate Theories	42
2.3.2.1. Plate theories	43
2.3.2.2. Classical Plate theory	44
2.3.2.3. First Order Shear Deformation theory	46
2.3.2.4. Higher-Order Shear Deformation theories	46
2.3.3. Extension of the plate theories for the modelling of multi-layered structures	50
2.3.3.1 Equivalent Single Layer (ESL) Approach	50
2.3.3.2. Layer wise (LW) approach	50
2.3.3.3. Zigzag (ZZ) Approach	51
2.4 Solution Schemes	51
2.5 Critical Observation from Literature Review	54
2.6 Motivation and Literature Gap	54
2.7 Objectives and Scope of the Present Work	57
2.8 Summary	59

3. Mathematical Formulation

3.1 Introduction	61
3.2 Basic Assumptions	63
3.3 Properties of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	65
3.4 Stress-Strain Constitutive Relations	66
3.5 Strain displacement relationships	67
3.6 Plates on elastic foundation	68
3.7 Displacement field	69
3.8 Analytical Formulation	72
3.8.1. Equations of motion	73
3.8.2. Navier's Solution Methodology	79
3.8.2.1. Solution of differential equation for bending analysis	82
3.8.2.2. Solution of differential equation for free vibration	83
3.8.2.3. Buckling analysis	85
3.9 Finite Element (FE) Formulation	86
3.9.1 Hamilton's principle	91
3.9.1.1. Strain energy due to linear strains	91
3.9.1.2. Strain energy due to non-linear strains	92
3.9.1.3. The variation in the strain energy of the elastic foundation	94
3.9.1.4. Kinetic energy store in carbon nanotubes reinforced composite plate	94
3.9.1.5. Work done by the applied transverse load	95
3.9.1.6. Strain energy store due to artificial constraints	95

3.9.2	Governing equations	96
3.10	Material properties	98
3.11	Non-dimensional parameter	100
3.12	Summary	100

4. Result and Discussion

4.1	Introduction	103
4.2	Structural analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates	106
4.2.1	Bending analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates	107
4.2.1.1.	Non-dimensional transverse deflection of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	110
4.2.1.1.1.	Non-dimensional transverse deflection of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate under uniformly distributed load	111
4.2.1.1.2.	Non-dimensional transverse deflection of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate under sinusoidal load	112
4.2.1.2.	Non-dimensional stress analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	112
4.2.1.2.1	Non-dimensional normal stress distribution of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	114
4.2.1.2.2.	Non-dimensional in plane shear stress distribution of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	121
4.2.1.2.3.	Non-dimensional transverse shear stress distribution of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	123
4.2.2.	Free Vibration analysis of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	126
4.2.3.	Buckling analysis of carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate	132
4.2.3.1.	Buckling analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate under uni-axial compressive load	134
4.2.3.2.	Buckling analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced composite plate under bi-axial compressive load	138
4.3.	Structural analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	141
4.3.1.	Bending analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	144
4.3.1.1.	Transverse and in plane deflection of the carbon nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	144
4.3.1.2.	Normal stress analysis of the carbon nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	151
4.3.1.3.	Non-dimensional transverse shear stresses of the carbon	156

nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	
4.3.2. Free vibration analysis of carbon nanotube reinforced sandwich plate	157
4.4. Structural analysis of functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	160
4.4.1. Bending analysis of functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	160
4.4.1.1. Transverse deflection of functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	161
4.4.1.2. Non-dimensional stress analysis of functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	165
4.4.2. Free vibration analysis of functionally graded Carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak elastic foundation	171
4.4.3. Buckling analysis of functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	173
4.4.3.1. Buckling analysis of uni-axially loaded functionally graded carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak's elastic foundation	173
4.4.3.2. Buckling analysis of bi-axially loaded functionally graded Carbon nanotube reinforced composite plates resting on Pasternak elastic foundation	178
4.5. Closure	183
5. Conclusions	
5.1 Concluding Remarks	185
5.2 Contribution of the thesis	188
5.3 Scope for Future Research	189
References	191
Appendix	219
About the Author	222