Table of contents

Conte	Page no.	
Certif	icate	iii
Declaration by the candidate & Certificate by the supervisor		iv
Copyr	v	
Acknowledgement		vi
Table	viii	
List of	xiv	
List of	xvii	
List of abbreviations/symbols		xix
Preface		xxi
Chap	1-16	
1.1	Introduction	1
	1.1.1 Dyes: Sources and pollution	1
	1.1.2 Environmental issues related with textile dye	2
1.2	Classification of dyes	2
1.3	The Current treatment methods for dye degradation	6
1.4	Biological methods for dye removal in wastewater	7
1.5	Biodegradation of azo dyes	8

1.6	Biological processes of dye degradation		
	1.6.1	Anaerobic condition of azo dye degradation	9
	1.6.2	Aerobic condition of azo dye degradation	11
	1.6.3	Suspended growth bioreactors	12
	1.6.4	Attached growth bio-reactors	12
1.7	Main fa	actors that influence the biological process of bacterial	14
	degrada	ation	
Chap	ter 2: Li	terature review	17-28
2.1	Literatu	ire Review	17
	2.1.1	Biodegradation of azo dye	17
	2.1.2	Biodegradation of dye by pure culture and mixed culture	18
	bacteria		
	2.1.3	Biodegradation by fungi	19
	2.1.4	Biodegradation of dye by algae	20
	2.1.5	Biodegradation of dye by yeast	20
	2.1.6	Biodegradation of dye by enzymes	21
2.2	Summa	ary of literature review and research gap	26
2.3	The objective of the research work 28		
Chap	ter 3: B	ioremediation of Congo Red in an anaerobic moving bed	29-51
biore	actor: Pi	rocess optimization and kinetic modeling	
3.1	Introdu	ction	29
3.2	Materials and methods 31		31
	3.2.1	Minimal salt medium and bacterial culture	31

	3.2.2	Detail description of bio carrier and bioreactor set-up	32
	3.2.3	Optimization of process parameters	33
	3.2.4	Continuous study for removal of CR in the AnMBBR	34
	3.2.5	Analytical techniques	35
	3.2.6	Kinetic of CR dye removal	35
3.3	Results	and discussion	36
	3.3.1	CR dye degrading bacterial species	36
	3.3.2	Morphological study of PUF-PP bio-carrier	38
	3.3.3	Optimization of process variables	39
	3.3.4	Effect of process variables	42
		3.3.4.1 Effect of initial CR dye concentration and BFR.	42
		3.3.4.2 Effect of initial CR concentration and agitation	43
	speed.		
		3.3.4.3 Effect of BFR and agitation speed	43
	3.3.5	Verification of the model	45
	3.3.6	Kinetic study	46
	3.3.7	The continuous study in An MBBR for biodegradation of	47
	CR dye		
	3.3.8	FTIR analysis of CR dye before and after biodegradation	50
3.4	Conclu	sions	51
Chapter 4: Biodegradation of Congo red dye using <i>Lysinibacillus</i> species 52-69			
in a moving bed biofilm reactor: Continuous study and kinetic evaluation			
4.1	Introdu	ction	52

4.2	Materials and methods		55
	4.2.1	Chemicals and composition of mineral salt media	55
	4.2.2	Enrichment of dye degrading bacterial species and isolation	55
	process	3	
	4.2.3	Bioreactor set-up and bio carrier configuration	56
	4.2.4	Analytical methods	59
	4.2.5	Kinetics study	59
	4.2.6	Statistical analysis	60
4.3	Results	s and discussion	61
	4.3.1	Identification of dye degrading bacterial species and	61
	charact	terization of biocarrier	
	4.3.2	Effect of initial dye concentration on removal efficiency and	63
	elimina	ation capacity	
	4.3.3	Kinetic analysis during biodegradation of CR dye	66
	4.3.	3.1 First-order kinetic model	66
	4.3	.3.2. Second-order kinetic model (Grau model)	67
4.4	Conclu	sions	69
Chap	ter 5: B	iodegradation of Congo red dye using polyurethane foam-	70-92
based	biocarı	rier combined with activated carbon and sodium alginate:	
Batch	and co	ntinuous study	
5.1	Introdu	action	70
5.2	Materia	als and Methods	73
	5.2.1	Minimal salt medium and bacterial culture	73

	5.2.2	Description of the modified bio-carrier	74
	5.2.3	Packed bed bioreactor setup and operation	74
	5.2.4	Continuous study for dye biodegradation in packed bed	76
	bioreac	ctor	
	5.2.5	Microbial growth kinetics	76
	5.	.2.5.1. Monod model	77
	5.	.2.5.2. Andrew-Haldane model	77
	5.2.6.	Analytical techniques	77
	5.2.7. \$	Statistical analysis	78
5.3	Results	s and discussion	78
	5.3.1	Identification and characterization of bacterial species	78
	5.3.2	Process parameters optimization	80
		5.3.2.1 The effect of process time	80
		5.3.2.2 Effect of glucose concentration	82
		5.3.2.3 Effect of dye concentration	83
	5.3.3	Performance evaluation of the continuous packed bed	85
	bioreactors		
	5.3.4	Growth kinetic study	88
	5.3.5.	FTIR analysis	90
	5.3.6.	Phytotoxicity analysis	91
5.4	Conclu	usions	92
Cha	ipter 6: Si	ummary of the thesis and scope for future work	93-94
6.1.	Summary	y of the work	93

6.2.	Future scope	95
References		96-121
Apj	oendix	122-124
A:	List of conferences	122
B :	List of Workshop	123
C:	List of research publications	123