

Table of Contents

List of Figures	xv
List of Tables	xxi
List of Abbreviations	xxiii
Preface.....	xxvii
Chapter 1 : Introduction	
1.1 Requirement for renewable energy	3
1.2 Renewable energy sources	3
1.2.1 Solar Energy	3
1.2.2 Wind Energy	4
1.2.3 Geothermal energy	5
1.2.4 Hydropower	6
1.2.5 Ocean energy	7
1.2.6 Bioenergy	8
1.2.7 Challenges with the renewable energy sources	8
1.3 Renewable Energy Storage Solutions	9
1.3.1 Mechanical energy storage	9
1.3.2 Hydrogen energy Storage and Methanation	10
1.3.3 Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES)	10
1.3.4 Thermal energy storage	11
1.3.5 Electrochemical energy storage devices	12
1.3.6 Historical Perspective	12
1.3.7 Energetic of the Batteries	14
1.4 Type of rechargeable energy storage and power delivery technologies	15
1.4.1 Lead-acid battery	15
1.4.2 Lithium-ion battery	17
1.4.3 Challenges and shortcomings of Li-ion batteries	18
1.4.4 Electrochemical Supercapacitors	19
1.4.5 Electrostatic Capacitor	20

1.4.6 Supercapacitors – Electrochemical double-layer capacitors & Pseudocapacitors	21
1.4.7 Electrochemical double-layer capacitor	22
1.4.8 Principles of energy storage in EDLC	22
1.4.9 Pseudocapacitors	25
1.4.10 Principles of energy storage in pseudocapacitors	26
1.5 Electrode materials	29
1.5.1 Ruthenium dioxide (RuO_2)	30
1.5.2 Manganese dioxide (MnO_2)	31
1.5.3 Vanadium pentaoxide (V_2O_5)	32
1.5.4 Nickel oxide (NiO) & nickel hydroxide (Ni(OH)_2)	33
1.5.5 Cobalt oxide (Co_3O_4) & cobalt hydroxide (Co(OH)_2)	35
1.5.6 Transition metal oxalate-based electrodes	36
1.5.7 Intercalation pseudocapacitance in Nb_2O_5	37
References	40
Chapter 2: Experimental Techniques	
2.1 Overview	53
2.2 Synthesis Technique.....	53
2.2.1 Coprecipitation synthesis route	54
2.3 Material Characterization Techniques	55
2.3.1 Powder X-ray Diffraction (XRD).....	56
2.3.2 Phase Confirmation and Crystal Structure Studies by Powder X-Ray diffraction	57
2.3.3 Scanning Electron Microscope	59
2.3.4 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM).....	60
2.3.5 Energy Dispersive X-Ray Spectroscopy (EDAX).....	62
2.3.6 BET (Brunner-Emmett-Teller theory) surface area measurement.....	63
2.3.7 Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA).....	64
2.3.8 Differential Scanning Calorimetry(DSC)	65

2.3.9 FTIR Spectroscopy	67
2.3.10 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS).....	68
2.3.11 Electrochemical Measurements	69
2.3.11.1 Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)	70
2.3.11.2 Galvanostatic Charge-Discharge (GCD).....	71
2.3.11.3 Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy (EIS).....	72
2.3.11.4 Chemical Kinetic of pseudocapacitors from cyclic voltammetry curve..	73
References.....	76

Chapter 3 : NiC₂O₄•2H₂O Nanoflakes: A Novel Redox mediated Intercalative Pseudocapacitive Electrode for Supercapacitor Applications

3.1 Introduction.....	81
3.2 Experimental	82
3.2.1 Synthesis	82
3.2.2 Characterizations	82
3.2.3 Preparation of Electrode	83
3.3 Results and Discussions	83
3.3.1 XRD Study	83
3.3.2 SEM/EDX Study	84
3.3.3 Thermal Analysis.....	85
3.3.4 Electrochemical Studies	88
3.3.5 Two electrode test	97
3.4 Conclusions	100
References.....	102

Chapter 4 : Anhydrous CoC₂O₄ nanorods for pseudocapacitive energy storage applications

4.1 Introduction	109
4.2 Materials Synthesis and characterization.....	109
4.2.1 Synthesis	109
4.2.2 Characterizations	110

4.2.3 Preparation of Electrode	111
4.3 XRD Study	111
4.4 Thermal study	112
4.5 SEM/EDAX Study	116
4.6 Electrochemical Studies	118
4.7 Two electrode tests	127
4.8 Conclusion.....	131
References.....	132

Chapter 5: Highly Porous, Anhydrous $\text{Co}_{0.5}\text{Ni}_{0.5}\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$ for Pseudocapacitive Energy Storage Applications

5.1 Introduction	139
5.2 Materials Synthesis and characterizations	140
5.2.1 Synthesis	140
5.2.2 Characterizations	140
5.2.3 Preparation of Electrode	141
5.3 XRD Study	141
5.4 Thermal study	144
5.5 SEM/EDX Study.....	148
5.6 Electrochemical Studies	150
5.7 Two electrode test	159
5.8 Conclusion	162
References.....	164

Chapter 6: Summary and Future scope

6.1 Summary	171
6.2 Future Scope	174