

CONTENTS

Chapter 1: Introduction

- 1.1 Stem Cells
 - 1.1.1 Stem Cells in the History
 - 1.1.2 Types of Stem Cells
 - ❖ 1.1.2.1
 - *1.1.2.1.1 (a) Totipotent/omnipotent*
 - *1.1.2.1.2 (b) Pluripotent*
 - *1.1.2.1.3 (c) Multipotent*
 - *1.1.2.1.4 (d) Oligopotent*
 - *1.1.2.1.5 (e) Unipotent*
 -
 - ❖ 1.1.2.2
 - *1.1.2.2.1 (a) Adult stem cells*
 - *1.1.2.2.2 (b) Embryonic stem cells (ESCs)*
 - *1.1.2.2.3 (c) Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells (iPSCs)*
 - *1.1.2.2.4 (d) Cord blood stem cells and amniotic fluid stem cells*
- 1.2 Why Stem Cells
- 1.3 Stem Cell Response In Different Environments
- 1.4 Bioengineered Platforms for supporting Differentiation
- 1.5 Role of Energy Metabolites in Stem Cell Differentiations
- 1.6 Research Gaps and Objectives of the Thesis

Chapter 2: Fabrication of Platforms for Bioengineering Cellular Response

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Choice of materials for rationalizing their usefulness
- 2.3 Coating of TiO₂ and TiO₂ doped with transition metal ions on glass substrates
 - 2.3.1 Coating methodology
 - 2.3.2 Physico-chemical properties
- 2.4 Developing engineered 3D-nanostructured TiO₂
 - 2.4.1 Methodology
 - 2.4.2 Characterization of Crystallite Structure and Surface Morphology
 - 2.4.3 Characterization of Surface Chemical Functionalities
- 2.5 Preparation of 2D coatings of functionally graded chitosan-gold nanocomposite
 - 2.5.1 Methodology
 - 2.5.2 Preparation of functionally graded chitosan-gold platforms
 - 2.5.3 Analysis of temporal progression for GNP-chitosan optical characteristic
 - 2.5.4 Crystallite structural analysis and size distribution of GNP in films of chitosan–GNP at various concentrations of CS
 - 2.5.5 Role of acidic and basic pH on the preparation of GNP-CS Composites
 - 2.5.6 Chemical Composition and spectroscopic analysis of CS-GNP films

CHAPTER 3: Regulating adult hMSCs response through bioengineered platforms

- 3.1 Introduction
- 3.2 Viability and Proliferation of hMSCs on metal-doped TiO₂ coated platforms
- 3.3 Neurogenic Differentiation of hMSCs on metal-doped TiO₂ coated platforms
- 3.4 Quantification of intracellular ROS in cells seeded on metal-doped TiO₂ coated platforms

CHAPTER 4: Regulating primary progenitor cells response through bioengineered platforms

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Experimental procedures, chemicals and reagents
- 4.3 Cells Isolation and Immunomagnetic Enrichment
- 4.4 Hyperglycemic Stimulation to hHPCs
- 4.5 Differentiation of hHPCs into InPCs and relative gene analysis
 - 4.5.2 Proposed strategy
 - 4.5.2 Relative gene analysis for confirmation of activation of pancreatic transcription factors
- 4.6 Formation of three-dimensional pancreatic islet-like clusters
- 4.7 Quantification of secreted insulin by differentiated hHPCs on TiO₂
- 4.8 STZ-induced Hyperglycemia in C57BL6 Mice and Transplantation of InPCs on TiO₂

Chapter 5: Glycopolymer Induced Neurodifferentiation of Human Mesenchymal Stem Cells

- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Glycopolymers preparation and characterization
- 5.3 Viability and Proliferation of hMSCs on glycopolymer surfaces
- 5.4 Neurogenic Differentiation of hMSCs on glycopolymer surfaces
- 5.5 Mitochondrial membrane potential (MMP) quantification
- 5.6 Intracellular ROS quantification

CHAPTER 6: Electrostimulation on Conducting Surface Initiate Rapid Neurogenic Differentiation of hMSCs

- 6.1 Introduction
- 6.2 Fabrication of Cell culturing platform
- 6.3 Electrical stimulation to hMSCs
- 6.4 Retinoic acid stimulation to hMSCs
- 6.5 Neurogenic differentiation of hMSC by electrical stimulation
- 6.6 Quantification of morphological changes in hMSCs using scanning electron microscopy
- 6.7 Assessment of mitochondrial membrane potential
- 6.8 Estimation of intracellular reactive oxygen species (ROS)
- 6.9 Mechanism for electrochemical differentiation of hMSC: Correlation of MMP and ROS

CHAPTER 7: Conclusions and Future Scope

- 7.1 Conclusion
- 7.2 Future Scope

References

Annexure I

Annexure II