

Table of Contents

List of Figures.....	xi
List of Tables	xiv
List of Abbreviations	xvi
Perface.....	xvii

Part – I BACKGROUND

Chapter 1

Introduction: Cardiac Diagnostic: Spectroscopy and Image aspect	3
1.1 Brief Ovrview of cardiac disease and diagnostics	3
1.2 Outline of Spectroscopy based cardiac diagnosis.....	4
1.3 Outline of Image-based cardiac diagnosis	7
1.4 Problems with Spectroscopy and Image-based cardiac diagnosis.....	9
1.5 Thesis Objectives.....	10
1.6 Thesis Contribution	10
1.7 Thesis Organization	11
References	13

Chapter 2

Spectroscopy in Cardiac Diagnosis	17
2.1 Cardiac biomarker.....	17
2.2 Spectroscopic methods.....	18
2.3 Spectrocy-based Troponin's detection	18
2.4 Spectrocy-based CRP detection	20
2.5 Spectrocy-based BNP/NT-proBNP and TNF- α detection	21
2.6 Spectrocy-based myoglobin detection	22
2.7 Other cardiac biomarker detection methods.....	23
References	24

Chapter 3

Learning-based image processing for cardiac diagnosis	29
3.1 Classical image segmentation approches	30
3.1.1 K-Means Clustering approach.....	30
3.1.2 Random walker approach.....	31

3.1.3 Region growing approach	32
3.2 Deep learning approaches	33
References	36

Part – II SPECTROSCOPY IN CARDIAC DIAGNOSIS

Chapter 4	
Fabrication of a fiber scanner probe for spectroscopy.....	43
4.1 Introduction.....	44
4.2 material and Method	48
4.2.1 Piezoelectric tube	48
4.2.2 3-D printed mounts	50
4.2.3 Fiber cantilever	50
4.2.4 LabVIEWcontrol program	52
4.3 Results and Discussion.....	54
4.4 Conclusion	57
References	58

Chapter 5	
Spectroscopy and signal processing in cardiac diagnostic	60
Abstract.....	60
5.1 Introduction.....	61
5.1.1 Cardiac biomarker detection.....	61
5.1.2 Spectroscopy signal processing.....	62
5.2 Material and Methods	64
5.3 Result and Discussion	68
5.3.1 Biomarker detection	68
5.3.2 Spectroscopy signal processing.....	70
5.3.2.1 Spike removal from spectroscopy signal.....	70
5.3.2.2 Denoising of noisy spectrum model	72
5.4 Conclusion	75
References	76

Part – III USING LEARNING BASED APPROACH FOR CARDIAC MRI PROCESSING

Chapter 6 Evaluation of a weakly supervised learning-based segmentation method for cardiac images.....	82
Abstract.....	82
6.1 Introduction.....	83
6.2 Method	86
6.2.1 Seed region growing based segmentation	88
6.2.2 K-Means clustering-based segmentation	89
6.2.3 Random walker-based segmentation	90
6.3 Experiments.....	96
6.3.1 Datasets.....	91
6.3.2 Pre-processing	92
6.3.3 Training protocol	92
6.3.2 Loss function and evaluation metrics.....	93
6.4 Results	94
6.4.1 Comparision of all segmentation methods.....	94
6.4.2 Model training with fewer images	95
6.5 Discussion.....	103
6.6 Conclusion	105
References	105

Chapter 7	
Transfer learning and modified U-Net-based segmentation method	
on normal and noisy cardiac images	110
Abstract.....	110
7.1 Introduction.....	111
7.2 Method	116
7.2.1 Transfer learning algorithm	116
7.2.1.1 Feature pyramid Network.....	116
7.2.1.2 U-Net	117
7.2.2 Modified U-Net algorithm.....	116
7.3 Experiments	124
7.3.1 Transfer learning algorithm	124
7.3.2 Modified U-Net algorithm	126
7.4 Results	128
7.4.1 Transfer learning algorithm	128

7.4.2 Modified U-Net algorithm	136
7.5 Discussion	124
7.5.1 Transfer learning algorithm	124
7.5.2 Modified U-Net algorithm.....	116
7.6 Conclusion	116
References.....	117

Part – IV CLOSURE

Chapter 8	
Summary and Conclusion	121
Chapter 9	
Future Scope of Work	123
References.....	124

Part – V ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Publications (Journal Articles)	127
Publications (Conference Articles)	127
Conferences and Workshops.....	128
Other Publications (During Doctoral Studies)	128