

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi-xiii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv-xvi
<i>Preface</i>	xvii-xix
<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
<b>Introduction and Scope of the Thesis</b>	01-42
1.1 Introduction	01
1.2 Gate Engineering Techniques	06
1.2.1 Multi-Gate Structure Based MOS Devices	07
1.2.2 Multi-Material (Hetero Material) Gate Electrodes	12
1.2.3 High- <i>k</i> Dielectric Based MOSFETs	13
1.3 Channel Engineering Techniques	14
1.3.1 Graded Channel Doping Profile	15
1.3.2 Gaussian Channel Doping Profile	16
1.3.3 Strained-Si (s-Si) Channel Engineering in MOS Transistors	18
1.3.3.1 Classification of Strains in MOS Technology	19
1.3.3.2 Global Biaxial Strain in Silicon Channel	20
1.3.3.3 Effects of Biaxial Strain on Silicon Band Structure	22
1.4 Review of Some State-of-the-Art Research Works on Channel Engineered DG MOSFETs	25
1.4.1 Review of Some Laterally Asymmetric or Graded Channel MOS Structures	25
1.4.2 Review of Some Strained-Silicon Channel MOSFETs	32
1.4.3 Summary of the Literature Review: Motivation behind the Present Thesis	37
1.5 Scope of the Thesis	40
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>Analytical Modeling of Potential Distribution and Threshold Voltage of Graded-Channel Dual-Material Double-Gate (GCDMDG) MOSFETs</b>	43-62
2.1 Introduction	43

2.2	Model Derivation	44
2.2.1	Modeling of Surface Potential	45
2.2.2	Modeling of Threshold Voltage	50
2.3	Results and Discussion	52
2.4	Conclusion	62

### **Chapter 3**

#### **Analytical Modeling of Subthreshold Current and Subthreshold Swing of Graded-Channel Dual-Material Double-Gate (GCDMDG) MOSFETs** 63-76

3.1	Introduction	63
3.2	Model Derivation	64
3.2.1	Modeling of Subthreshold Current	66
3.2.2	Modeling of Effective Conduction Path Parameter	68
3.2.3	Modeling of Subthreshold-Swing	69
3.3	Results and Discussion	70
3.4	Conclusion	75

### **Chapter 4**

#### **Analytical Modeling of Potential Distribution and Threshold Voltage of Ion-Implanted Strained-Si Dual-Material Double-Gate (DMDG) MOSFETs** 77-97

4.1	Introduction	77
4.2	Model Derivation	155
4.2.1	Effect of Strain on the Bandgap and Flat-band Voltage	162
4.2.2	Modeling of Surface Potential	166
4.2.3	Modeling of Threshold Voltage	169
4.3	Result and Discussion	170
4.4	Conclusion	

### **Chapter 5**

#### **Analytical Modeling of Subthreshold Current and Subthreshold Swing of Ion-Implanted Strained-Si Dual-Material Double-Gate (DMDG) MOSFETs** 98-114

5.1	Introduction	98
5.2	Model Derivation	99
5.2.1	Modeling of Subthreshold Current	101
5.2.2	Modeling of Effective Conduction Path Parameter	105

5.2.3 Modeling of Subthreshold Swing	106
5.3 Results and Discussion	107
5.4 Conclusion	113
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
<b>Conclusion and Future Scope</b>	115-122
6.1 Introduction	115
6.2 Summary and Conclusion of Various Chapters	115
6.3 Future Scopes of Work	121
<i>References</i>	123-138
<i>Author's Relevant Publications</i>	139