

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| Title of Thesis | i |
| Certificate | ii |
| Declaration by the Candidate & Certificate by the Supervisor | iii |
| Copyright Transfer Certificate | iv |
| Dedication | v |
| Acknowledgement | vi-vii |
| Contents | viii-xiii |
| List of Figures | xiv- xviii |
| List of Tables | xix |
| List of symbols/ Abbreviation | xx-xxi |
| Preface | xxii-xxvi |
| CHAPTER – 1 | 1-52 |
| Introduction of Perovskite | 1 |
| 1.2. Perovskite substitution | 3 |
| 1.2.1. Isovalent substitution | 4 |
| 1.2.2. Heterovalent substitution | 4 |
| (a) Acceptors substitutions | 4 |
| (b) Donors substitutions | 4 |
| 1.2.3. Valence compensated substitution | 5 |
| 1.3. ABO ₃ type high dielectric constant Perovskites | 5 |
| 1.3.1. CaTiO ₃ | 5 |
| (a) Applications | 7 |
| 1.3.2. Barium Titanate (BaTiO ₃) | 7 |
| 1.3.3. SrTiO ₃ | 10 |
| 1.4. Complex Perovskite | 13 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| 1.4.1. $\text{CaCu}_3\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{12}$ (CCTO) | 13 |
| 1.4.2. $\text{Y}_{2/3}\text{Cu}_3\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{12}$ (YCTO) | 15 |
| 1.4.3. $\text{Bi}_{2/3}\text{Cu}_3\text{Ti}_4\text{O}_{12}$ (BCTO) | 16 |
| 1.5. Application of Perovskite | 18 |
| 1.6. Composite Materials | 17 |
| 1.6.1. Natural composites | 17 |
| 1.6.2. Early composites | 17 |
| 1.6.3. Making composites | 18 |
| 1.6.4. Nanocomposite | 19 |
| 1.6.5. Ceramic matrices Nanocomposite | 21 |
| 1.6.6. Application of composites | 22 |
| 1.7. Ceramic Dielectrics | 22 |
| 1.7.1. Dielectric Behaviour | 23 |
| (a) Basic concept of dielectric capacitor | 24 |
| 1.8. Polarization | 26 |
| 1.8.1. Types of polarization: | 26 |
| (a) Electronic polarization: | 26 |
| (b) Ionic polarization: | 26 |
| (c) Dipolar polarization: | 26 |
| (d) Space charge polarization: | 27 |
| 1.9. Dielectric constant | 28 |
| 1.10. Dielectric loss | 28 |
| 1.11. Basic Principles of Impedance Spectroscopy | 31 |
| 1.12. Conductivity | 34 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|--------------|
| 1.13. Magnetic Properties | 34 |
| 1.13.1. Magnetism | 36 |
| (a) Electron magnetic moment | 37 |
| (b) Spin magnetic moments | 37 |
| 1.13.2. Diamagnetic | 38 |
| 1.13.3. Paramagnetic | 39 |
| 1.13.4. Ferromagnetism | 40 |
| 1.13.5. Magnetic Domain | 40 |
| 1.13.6. Ant ferromagnetism | 41 |
| 1.13.7. Ferrimagnetism | 41 |
| 1.13.8. Superparamagnetism | 42 |
| (a) Applications | 42 |
| 1.14. Aim of study | 43 |
| References | 46 |
| CHAPTER – 2 | 53-67 |
| 2.1. Experimental | 53 |
| 2.2. Material used | 54 |
| 2.2.1 Chemicals | 54 |
| 2.3. Preparation of materials | 55 |
| 2.3.1. Preparation of metal nitrate solution | 55 |
| 2.4. Synthesis methods | 55 |
| 2.4.1. Semi wet route | 55 |
| 2.4.2. Solid State Route | 57 |
| 2.4.2. Calcination Process | 57 |
| 2.4.3 Sintering Process | 57 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|---------------|
| 2.5. Characterization techniques for synthesized ceramic materials: | 58 |
| 2.5.1. Phase and Crystal Structure Analysis: | 58 |
| 2.5.3. Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) Analysis | 60 |
| 2.5.4. Energy Dispersive X-ray Analysis (EDX) | 61 |
| 2.5.5. Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Analysis | 62 |
| 2.5.6. Atomic force microscopy (AFM) | 63 |
| 2.5.7. Superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) | 64 |
| 2.5.8. Electric and Dielectric Measurement: | 65 |
| 2.5.9. Impedance and Conductivity | 67 |
| CHAPTER – 3 | 68-85 |
| 3.1. Introduction | 68 |
| 3.2. Experimental | 69 |
| 3.2.1. Synthesis | 69 |
| 3.2.2. Characterization | 70 |
| 3.3. Results and discussion | 71 |
| 3.3.1. X-ray diffraction studies | 71 |
| 3.3.2. Microstructural studies | 72 |
| 3.3.3. Dielectric studies | 75 |
| 3.3.4. Magnetic studies | 78 |
| 3.4. Conclusion | 81 |
| References | 82 |
| CHAPTER – 4 | 86-102 |
| 4.1. Introduction | 86 |
| 4.2. Experimental | 88 |
| 4.2.1. Synthesis | 88 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----------------|
| 4.2.2. Characterization | 89 |
| 4.3. Results and Discussion | 89 |
| 4.3.1. X-ray diffraction studies | 89 |
| 4.3.2. Microstructural studies | 91 |
| 4.3.3. Dielectric Studies | 95 |
| 4.4. Conclusion | 98 |
| References | 99 |
| CHAPTER – 5 | 103-120 |
| 5.1. Introduction | 103 |
| 5.2. Experimental | 104 |
| 5.2.1. Synthesis | 104 |
| 5.2.2. Characterization | 105 |
| 5.3. Results and Discussion | 106 |
| 5.3.1. X-ray diffraction studies | 106 |
| 5.3.2. Microstructural studies | 107 |
| 5.3.3. Magnetic studies | 111 |
| 5.3.4. Dielectric studies | 114 |
| 5.4. Conclusion | 117 |
| References | 118 |
| CHAPTER – 6 | 121-135 |
| 6.1. Introduction | 121 |
| 6.2. Experimental | 123 |
| 6.2.1. Synthesis of materials | 123 |
| 6.2.2. Structural and microstructural characterization | 124 |
| 6.3. Result and Discussions | 124 |

CONTENTS

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| 6.3.1. X-ray diffraction studies | 124 |
| 6.3.2. Microstructural studies | 125 |
| 6.3.3. Dielectric studies | 129 |
| 6.4. Conclusion | 130 |
| References | 132 |
| Summary and future scope | 136-138 |
| List of publications | 139 |