List of Table

Ē

| Table No. | Title | Page No. |
|------------|--|----------|
| Table 1.1 | Various grades of low carbon steel with chemical compositions | 1 |
| Table 1.2 | Texture fibers in rolled BCC materials | 42 |
| Table 1.3 | Main ideal orientations in rolling texture of BCC materials | 43 |
| Table 1.4 | Ideal orientations in simple shear of BCC materials | 46 |
| Table 1.5 | Mechanical properties and grain refinement details of low carbon steels processed using SPD methods | 57 |
| Table 2.1 | Designations of as-received and ECAPed low carbon steel samples. | 68 |
| Table 2.2 | Designation of samples of ECAP followed by cold-rolling or cryo-rolling. | 68 |
| Table 2.3 | Designation of low carbon steel specimen after ECAP followed by cold-rolling or cry-rolling, and flash annealing. | 70 |
| Table 3.1 | Details of microstructural parameters of as-received and ECAPed low carbon steel. | 93 |
| Table 4.1 | Texture components in {110} pole figure of low carbon steel at various equivalent strains. | 120 |
| Table 4.2 | Texture intensity of important texture components of low carbon steel in ODFs of $\varphi_2=0^\circ$ and 45° with equivalent strain. | 125 |
| Table 4.3 | Deviation of Components from ideal positions in ECAPed low carbon steel. | 126 |
| Table 4.4 | Deviation of Components from ideal positions in ECAPed IF steel [Verma ^a et al. 2016]. | 127 |
| Table 5.1: | Mechanical properties of low carbon steel. | 137 |
| Table. 6.1 | Details of microstructure of the low carbon steel in various condtions. | 158 |
| Table 6.2: | Details of misorientation angle and dislocation density of low carbon steel. | 158 |
| Table 6.3 | Microstructural parameters and hardness of flash annealed low carbon steels. | 170 |

- Table 7.1Mechanical properties of deformed and annealed low carbon180steels.
- Table 7.2Mechanical properties of low carbon steels processed by 185ECAP followed by cryo-rolling and flash annealing.
- Table 7.3Size and area fraction of dimple and cleavage areas in low 189
carbon steel.