# References

- X. Liu, D. Liang, S. Yan, D. Chen, Y. Qiao, and J. Yan, "FOTS: Fast Oriented Text Spotting with a Unified Network," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 5676–5685.
- [2] D. Karatzas, L. Gomez-Bigorda, A. Nicolaou, S. Ghosh, A. Bagdanov, M. Iwamura, J. Matas, L. Neumann, V. R. Chandrasekhar, S. Lu, F. Shafait, S. Uchida, and E. Valveny, "Robust Reading Competition," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2015, pp. 1156–1160.
- [3] D. Karatzas, F. Shafait, S. Uchida, M. Iwamura, L. G. i. Bigorda, S. R. Mestre, J. Mas, D. F. Mota, J. A. Almazàn, and L. P. de las Heras, "ICDAR 2013 Robust Reading Competition," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2013, pp. 1484–1493.
- [4] A. Veit, T. Matera, L. Neumann, J. Matas, and S. Belongie, "COCO-Text: Dataset and Benchmark for Text Detection and Recognition in Natural Images," in *preprint arXiv:1601.07140*, 2016, pp. 1–8.
- [5] Kai Wang, B. Babenko, and S. Belongie, "End-to-end scene text recognition," in *Proc. in ICCV*, 2011, pp. 1457–1464.
- [6] C. K. Ch'ng and C. S. Chan, "Total-Text: A Comprehensive Dataset for Scene Text Detection and Recognition," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2017, pp. 935–942.
- [7] Y. Liu, L. Jin, S. Zhang, and S. Zhang, "Detecting Curve Text in the Wild: New Dataset and New Solution," ArXiv, 2017, vol. abs/1712.02170, pp. 1–9.
- [8] A. Gupta, A. Vedaldi, and A. Zisserman, "Synthetic Data for Text Localisation in Natural Images," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2016, pp. 2315–2324.
- [9] J. Deng, W. Dong, R. Socher, L. J. Li, K. Li, and L. Fei-Fei, "ImageNet: A large-scale hierarchical image database," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2009, pp. 248–255.
- [10] C. Fellbaum, WordNet: An Electronic Lexical Database. Bradford Books, 1998.

- [11] C. Yao, X. Bai, W. Liu, Y. Ma, and Z. Tu, "Detecting texts of arbitrary orientations in natural images," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2012, pp. 1083–1090.
- [12] N. Nayef, F. Yin, I. Bizid, H. Choi, Y. Feng, D. Karatzas, Z. Luo, U. Pal, C. Rigaud, J. Chazalon, W. Khlif, M. M. Luqman, J. Burie, C. Liu, and J. Ogier, "ICDAR2017 Robust Reading Challenge on Multi-Lingual Scene Text Detection and Script Identification - RRC-MLT," in *Proc. in ICDAR*, vol. 01, 2017, pp. 1454–1459.
- [13] T. Yuan, Z. Zhu, K. Xu, C. Li, T. Mu, and S. Hu, "A Large Chinese Text Dataset in the Wild," *Journal of Computer Science and Technology*, 2019, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 509–521.
- [14] B. Shi, C. Yao, M. Liao, M. Yang, P. Xu, L. Cui, S. Belongie, S. Lu, and X. Bai, "ICDAR2017 Competition on Reading Chinese Text in the Wild (RCTW-17)," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, vol. 01, 2017, pp. 1429–1434.
- [15] X. Zhou, C. Yao, H. Wen, Y. Wang, S. Zhou, W. He, and J. Liang, "EAST: An Efficient and Accurate Scene Text Detector," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2017, pp. 2642–2651.
- [16] W. He, X. Zhang, F. Yin, and C. Liu, "Deep Direct Regression for Multi-oriented Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 745–753.
- [17] B. Shi, X. Bai, and S. Belongie, "Detecting Oriented Text in Natural Images by Linking Segments," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2017, pp. 3482–3490.
- [18] Y. Liu and L. Jin, "Deep Matching Prior Network: Toward Tighter Multi-oriented Text Detection," in Proc. of CVPR, 2017, pp. 3454–3461.
- [19] C. Xue, S. Lu, and F. Zhan, "Accurate Scene Text Detection Through Border Semantics Awareness and Bootstrapping," in *Proc. of ECCV*, 2018, pp. 370–387.
- [20] S. Ruan, J. Lu, F. Xie, and Z. Jin, "A novel method for fast arbitrary-oriented scene text detection," in *Proc. of CCDC*, 2018, pp. 1652–1657.
- [21] P. Xie, J. Xiao, Y. Cao, J. Zhu, and A. Khan, "RefineText: Refining Multioriented Scene Text Detection with a Feature Refinement Module," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 1756–1761.

- [22] C. Du, C. Wang, Y. Wang, Z. Feng, and J. Zhang, "TextEdge: Multi-oriented Scene Text Detection via Region Segmentation and Edge Classification," in *Proc.* of *ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 375–380.
- [23] J. Ma, W. Shao, H. Ye, L. Wang, H. Wang, Y. Zheng, and X. Xue, "Arbitrary-Oriented Scene Text Detection via Rotation Proposals," *IEEE Trans. on Multimedia*, 2018, vol. 20, no. 11, pp. 3111–3122.
- [24] Z. Tian, M. Shu, P. Lyu, R. Li, C. Zhou, X. Shen, and J. Jia, "Learning Shape-Aware Embedding for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 4229– 4238.
- [25] J. Duan, Y. Xu, Z. Kuang, X. Yue, H. Sun, Y. Guan, and W. Zhang, "Geometry Normalization Networks for Accurate Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 9136–9145.
- [26] Y. Liu, L. Jin, Z. Xie, C. Luo, S. Zhang, and L. Xie, "Tightness-Aware Evaluation Protocol for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 9604–9612.
- [27] C. Wang, H. Fu, L. Yang, and X. Cao, "Text Co-Detection in Multi-View Scene," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2020, vol. 29, pp. 4627–4642.
- [28] Z. Zhong, L. Sun, and Q. Huo, "A Teacher-Student Learning Based Born-Again Training Approach to Improving Scene Text Detection Accuracy," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 281–286.
- [29] P. Yang, G. Yang, X. Gong, P. Wu, X. Han, J. Wu, and C. Chen, "Instance Segmentation Network With Self-Distillation for Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Access*, 2020, vol. 8, pp. 45825–45836.
- [30] M. Cao, Y. Zou, D. Yang, and C. Liu, "GISCA: Gradient-Inductive Segmentation Network With Contextual Attention for Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Access*, 2019, vol. 7, pp. 62805–62816.
- [31] Q. Yang, M. Cheng, W. Zhou, Y. Chen, M. Qiu, and W. Lin, "IncepText: A New Inception-Text Module with Deformable PSROI Pooling for Multi-Oriented Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of IJCAI*, 2018, pp. 1071–1077.
- [32] S. Long, J. Ruan, W. Zhang, X. He, W. Wu, and C. Yao, "TextSnake: A Flexible Representation for Detecting Text of Arbitrary Shapes," in *Proc. of ECCV*, 2018, pp. 19–35.

- [33] Y. Xiao, M. Xue, T. Lu, Y. Wu, and S. Palaiahnakote, "A Text-Context-Aware CNN Network for Multi-oriented and Multi-language Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 695–700.
- [34] F. Sheng, Z. Chen, T. Mei, and B. Xu, "A Single-Shot Oriented Scene Text Detector with Learnable Anchors," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 1516–1521.
- [35] P. Lyu, C. Yao, W. Wu, S. Yan, and X. Bai, "Multi-oriented Scene Text Detection via Corner Localization and Region Segmentation," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 7553–7563.
- [36] M. Liao, Z. Zhu, B. Shi, G. Xia, and X. Bai, "Rotation-Sensitive Regression for Oriented Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 5909–5918.
- [37] H. Hu, C. Zhang, Y. Luo, Y. Wang, J. Han, and E. Ding, "WordSup: Exploiting Word Annotations for Character Based Text Detection," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 4950–4959.
- [38] Y. Baek, B. Lee, D. Han, S. Yun, and H. Lee, "Character Region Awareness for Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 9365–9374.
- [39] S. Qin and R. Manduchi, "Cascaded Segmentation-Detection Networks for Word-Level Text Spotting," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, vol. 01, 2017, pp. 1275–1282.
- [40] S. Mohanty, T. Dutta, and H. P. Gupta, "Recurrent Global Convolutional Network for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of ICIP*, 2018, pp. 2750–2754.
- [41] S. Mohanty, T. Dutta, and H. Prabhat Gupta, "Robust Scene Text Detection with Deep Feature Pyramid Network and CNN based NMS Model," in *Proc. of ICPR*, 2018, pp. 3741–3746.
- [42] K. S. Raghunandan, P. Shivakumara, S. Roy, G. H. Kumar, U. Pal, and T. Lu, "Multi-Script-Oriented Text Detection and Recognition in Video/Scene/Born Digital Images," *IEEE Trans. on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology*, 2019, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 1145–1162.
- [43] S. Dey, P. Shivakumara, K. Raghunandan, U. Pal, T. Lu, G. H. Kumar, and C. S. Chan, "Script independent approach for multi-oriented text detection in scene image," *Neurocomputing*, 2017, vol. 242, pp. 96–112.

- [44] V. Khare, P. Shivakumara, and P. Raveendran, "A new Histogram Oriented Moments descriptor for multi-oriented moving text detection in video," *Expert Sys*tems with Applications, 2015, vol. 42, no. 21, pp. 7627–7640.
- [45] P. Cheng, W. Wang, and Y. Cai, "Multi-scale Scene Text Detection via Resolution Transform," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 988–993.
- [46] D. He, X. Yang, W. Huang, Z. Zhou, D. Kifer, and C. L. Giles, "Aggregating Local Context for Accurate Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of ACCV*, 2017, pp. 280–296.
- [47] Y. Tang and X. Wu, "Scene Text Detection Using Superpixel-Based Stroke Feature Transform and Deep Learning Based Region Classification," *IEEE Trans.* on Multimedia, 2018, vol. 20, no. 9, pp. 2276–2288.
- [48] —, "Scene Text Detection and Segmentation Based on Cascaded Convolution Neural Networks," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2017, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 1509–1520.
- [49] Y. Xu, Y. Wang, W. Zhou, Y. Wang, Z. Yang, and X. Bai, "TextField: Learning a Deep Direction Field for Irregular Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2019, vol. 28, no. 11, pp. 5566–5579.
- [50] D. He, X. Yang, D. Kifer, and L. Giles, "TextContourNet: A Flexible and Effective Framework for Improving Scene Text Detection Architecture With a Multi-Task Cascade," in *Proc. of WACV*, 2019, pp. 676–685.
- [51] Z. Huang, Z. Zhong, L. Sun, and Q. Huo, "Mask R-CNN with Pyramid Attention Network for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of WACV*, 2019, pp. 764–772.
- [52] X. Guo, J. Li, B. Chen, and G. Lu, "Mask-Most Net: Mask Approximation Based Multi-oriented Scene Text Detection Network," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 206–211.
- [53] X. Wang, Y. Jiang, Z. Luo, C.-L. Liu, H. Choi, and S. Kim, "Arbitrary Shape Scene Text Detection With Adaptive Text Region Representation," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 6449–6458.
- [54] Y. Liu, L. Jin, and C. Fang, "Arbitrarily Shaped Scene Text Detection With a Mask Tightness Text Detector," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2020, vol. 29, pp. 2918–2930.

- [55] P. Dai, H. Zhang, and X. Cao, "Deep Multi-Scale Context Aware Feature Aggregation for Curved Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Trans. on Multimedia*, 2020, vol. 22, no. 8, pp. 1969–1984.
- [56] S. Zhang, Y. Liu, L. Jin, Z. Wei, and C. Shen, "OPMP: An Omni-directional Pyramid Mask Proposal Network for Arbitrary-shape Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Trans. on Multimedia*, 2020, pp. 1–14.
- [57] C. Yao, X. Bai, N. Sang, X. Zhou, S. Zhou, and Z. Cao, "Scene Text Detection via Holistic, Multi-Channel Prediction," *CoRR*, 2016, vol. abs/1606.09002, pp. 1–10.
- [58] C. Xue, S. Lu, and W. Zhang, "MSR: Multi-Scale Shape Regression for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of IJCAI*, 2019, pp. 989–995.
- [59] W. Wang, E. Xie, X. Li, W. Hou, T. Lu, G. Yu, and S. Shao, "Shape Robust Text Detection With Progressive Scale Expansion Network," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 9336–9345.
- [60] W. Wang, E. Xie, X. Song, Y. Zang, W. Wang, T. Lu, G. Yu, and C. Shen, "Efficient and Accurate Arbitrary-Shaped Text Detection With Pixel Aggregation Network," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 8439–8448.
- [61] Q. Wang, J. Gao, and Y. Yuan, "Embedding Structured Contour and Location Prior in Siamesed Fully Convolutional Networks for Road Detection," *IEEE Trans. Intell. Transp. Syst.*, 2018, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 230–241.
- [62] J. Gao, Q. Wang, and Y. Yuan, "Convolutional Regression Network for Multi-Oriented Text Detection," *IEEE Access*, 2019, vol. 7, pp. 96424–96433.
- [63] E. Xie, Y. Zang, S. Shao, G. Yu, C. Yao, and G. Li, "Scene Text Detection with Supervised Pyramid Context Network," in *Proc. of AAAI*, 2019, pp. 9038–9045.
- [64] Y. Wang, H. Xie, Z. Zha, Y. Tian, Z. Fu, and Y. Zhang, "R-Net: A Relationship Network for Efficient and Accurate Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Trans. on Multimedia*, 2020, pp. 1–14.
- [65] Y. Wang, H. Xie, Z. Fu, and Y. Zhang, "DSRN: A Deep Scale Relationship Network for Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of IJCAI-19*, 2019, pp. 947–953.

- [66] J. Hou, X. Zhu, C. Liu, K. Sheng, L. Wu, H. Wang, and X. Yin, "HAM: Hidden Anchor Mechanism for Scene Text Detection," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2020, vol. 29, pp. 7904–7916.
- [67] J. Hou, X. Zhu, C. Liu, C. Yang, L. Wu, H. Wang, and X. Yin, "Detecting Text in Scene and Traffic Guide Panels With Attention Anchor Mechanism," *IEEE Trans. on Intelligent Transportation Systems*, 2020, pp. 1–10.
- [68] C. Zhang, B. Liang, Z. Huang, M. En, J. Han, E. Ding, and X. Ding, "Look More Than Once: An Accurate Detector for Text of Arbitrary Shapes," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 10552–10561.
- [69] M. Liao, Z. Wan, C. Yao, K. Chen, and X. Bai, "Real-time Scene Text Detection with Differentiable Binarization," in *Proc. of AAAI*, 2020, pp. 11475–11481.
- [70] Y. Wang, H. Xie, Z.-J. Zha, M. Xing, Z. Fu, and Y. Zhang, "ContourNet: Taking a Further Step Toward Accurate Arbitrary-Shaped Scene Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 11753–111762.
- [71] F. Cong, W. Hu, Q. Huo, and L. Guo, "A Comparative Study of Attention-Based Encoder-Decoder Approaches to Natural Scene Text Recognition," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 916–921.
- [72] B. Shi, X. Bai, and C. Yao, "An End-to-End Trainable Neural Network for Image-Based Sequence Recognition and Its Application to Scene Text Recognition," *IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell.*, 2017, vol. 39, no. 11, pp. 2298–2304.
- [73] B. Shi, X. Wang, P. Lyu, C. Yao, and X. Bai, "Robust Scene Text Recognition with Automatic Rectification," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2016, pp. 4168–4176.
- [74] C. Y. Lee and S. Osindero, "Recursive Recurrent Nets with Attention Modeling for OCR in the Wild," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2016, pp. 2231–2239.
- [75] Z. Cheng, F. Bai, Y. Xu, G. Zheng, S. Pu, and S. Zhou, "Focusing Attention: Towards Accurate Text Recognition in Natural Images," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 5086–5094.
- [76] Z. Cheng, Y. Xu, F. Bai, Y. Niu, S. Pu, and S. Zhou, "AON: Towards Arbitrarily-Oriented Text Recognition," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 5571–5579.
- [77] F. Bai, Z. Cheng, Y. Niu, S. Pu, and S. Zhou, "Edit Probability for Scene Text Recognition," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 1508–1516.

- [78] L. Xing, Z. Tian, W. Huang, and M. R. Scott, "Convolutional Character Networks," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 9126–9136.
- [79] F. Zhan and S. Lu, "ESIR: End-To-End Scene Text Recognition via Iterative Image Rectification," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 2054–2063.
- [80] S. Wang, Y. Wang, X. Qin, Q. Zhao, and Z. Tang, "Scene Text Recognition via Gated Cascade Attention," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 1018–1023.
- [81] M. Yang, Y. Guan, M. Liao, X. He, K. Bian, S. Bai, C. Yao, and X. Bai, "Symmetry-Constrained Rectification Network for Scene Text Recognition," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 9146–9155.
- [82] F. Sheng, Z. Chen, and B. Xu, "NRTR: A No-Recurrence Sequence-to-Sequence Model for Scene Text Recognition," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 781–786.
- [83] Z. Zhang, P. Chen, X. Shi, and L. Yang, "Text-guided Neural Network Training for Image Recognition in Natural Scenes and Medicine," *IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2019, pp. 1–13.
- [84] M. Liao, J. Zhang, Z. Wan, F. Xie, J. Liang, P. Lyu, C. Yao, and X. Bai, "Scene Text Recognition from Two-Dimensional Perspective," in *Proc. of AAAI*, 2019, pp. 8714–8721.
- [85] H. Li, P. Wang, C. Shen, and G. Zhang, "Show, attend and read: a simple and strong baseline for recognising irregular text," in *Proc. of AAAI*, 2019, pp. 8610– 8617.
- [86] S. Long and C. Yao, "UnrealText: Synthesizing Realistic Scene Text Images from the Unreal World," Proc. of CVPR, 2020, pp. 1–17.
- [87] D. Yu, X. Li, C. Zhang, T. Liu, J. Han, J. Liu, and E. Ding, "Towards Accurate Scene Text Recognition With Semantic Reasoning Networks," in *Proc. pf CVPR*, 2020, pp. 12113–12122.
- [88] X. Xu, J. Chen, J. Xiao, L. Gao, F. Shen, and H. T. Shen, "What Machines See Is Not What They Get: Fooling Scene Text Recognition Models With Adversarial Text Images," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 12304–12314.
- [89] Z. Qiao, Y. Zhou, D. Yang, Y. Zhou, and W. Wang, "SEED: Semantics Enhanced Encoder-Decoder Framework for Scene Text Recognition," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 13528–13537.

- [90] Y. Liu, H. Chen, C. Shen, T. He, L. Jin, and L. Wang, "ABCNet: Real-Time Scene Text Spotting With Adaptive Bezier-Curve Network," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 9809–9818.
- [91] R. Litman, O. Anschel, S. Tsiper, R. Litman, S. Mazor, and R. Manmatha, "SCATTER: Selective Context Attentional Scene Text Recognizer," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 11962–11972.
- [92] M. Jaderberg, A. Vedaldi, and A. Zisserman, "Deep Features for Text Spotting," in *Proc. of ECCV*, 2014, pp. 512–528.
- [93] M. Jaderberg, K. Simonyan, A. Vedaldi, and A. Zisserman, "Reading Text in the Wild with Convolutional Neural Networks," Int J Comput Vis, 2016, vol. 116, pp. 1–20.
- [94] M. Bušta, L. Neumann, and J. Matas, "Deep TextSpotter: An End-to-End Trainable Scene Text Localization and Recognition Framework," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 2223–2231.
- [95] H. Li, P. Wang, and C. Shen, "Towards End-to-End Text Spotting with Convolutional Recurrent Neural Networks," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 5248–5256.
- [96] T. He, Z. Tian, W. Huang, C. Shen, Y. Qiao, and C. Sun, "An End-to-End TextSpotter with Explicit Alignment and Attention," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 5020–5029.
- [97] M. Liao, B. Shi, X. Bai, X. Wang, and W. Liu, "TextBoxes: A Fast Text Detector with a Single Deep Neural Network," in *Proc. of AAAI*, 2016, pp. 4161–4167.
- [98] M. Liao, B. Shi, and X. Bai, "TextBoxes++: A Single-Shot Oriented Scene Text Detector," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2018, vol. 27, no. 8, pp. 3676–3690.
- [99] J. Li, Z. Zhou, Z. Su, S. Huang, and L. Jin, "A New Parallel Detection-Recognition Approach for End-to-End Scene Text Extraction," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 1358–1365.
- [100] Z. Hong, Y. Petillot, D. Lane, Y. Miao, and S. Wang, "TextPlace: Visual Place Recognition and Topological Localization Through Reading Scene Texts," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 2861–2870.
- [101] Y. Zhou, S. Fang, H. Xie, Z. Zha, and Y. Zhang, "MLTS: A Multi-Language Scene Text Spotter," in *Proc. of ICME*, 2019, pp. 163–168.

- [102] M. Bušta, Y. Patel, and J. Matas, "E2E-MLT An Unconstrained End-to-End Method for Multi-language Scene Text," in *Proc. of ACCV Workshop*, 2019, pp. 127–143.
- [103] A. Lundgren, D. Castro, E. Lima, and B. Bezerra, "OctShuffleMLT: A Compact Octave Based Neural Network for End-to-End Multilingual Text Detection and Recognition," in *Proc. of ICDARW*, vol. 4, 2019, pp. 37–42.
- [104] M. Liao, P. Lyu, M. He, C. Yao, W. Wu, and X. Bai, "Mask TextSpotter: An End-to-End Trainable Neural Network for Spotting Text with Arbitrary Shapes," *IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2019, pp. 1–17.
- [105] W. Feng, W. He, F. Yin, X. Zhang, and C. Liu, "TextDragon: An End-to-End Framework for Arbitrary Shaped Text Spotting," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 9075–9084.
- [106] Y. Gao, Z. Huang, Y. Dai, K. Chen, J. Guo, and W. Qiu, "Wacnet: Word Segmentation Guided Characters Aggregation Net for Scene Text Spotting With Arbitrary Shapes," in *Proc. of ICIP*, 2019, pp. 3382–3386.
- [107] J. Liu, Z. Chen, B. Du, and D. Tao, "ASTS: A Unified Framework for Arbitrary Shape Text Spotting," *IEEE Trans. on Image Processing*, 2020, vol. 29, pp. 5924– 5936.
- [108] K. He, G. Gkioxari, P. Dollár, and R. Girshick, "Mask R-CNN," in Proc. of ICCV, 2017, pp. 2980–2988.
- [109] Z. Liu, G. Lin, S. Yang, F. Liu, W. Lin, and W. L. Goh, "Towards Robust Curve Text Detection With Conditional Spatial Expansion," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2019, pp. 7261–7270.
- [110] H. Wang, P. Lu, H. Zhang, M. Yang, X. Bai, Y. Xu, M. He, Y. Wang, and W. Liu, "All You Need Is Boundary: Toward Arbitrary-Shaped Text Spotting," in *Proc.* of AAAI, 2020, pp. 12160–12167.
- [111] R. Bagi, T. Dutta, and H. P. Gupta, "Cluttered TextSpotter: An End-to-End Trainable Light-Weight Scene Text Spotter for Cluttered Environment," *IEEE Access*, 2020, vol. 8, pp. 111433–111447.
- [112] L. Qiao, S. Tang, Z. Cheng, Y. Xu, Y. Niu, S. Pu, and F. Wu, "Text Perceptron: Towards End-to-End Arbitrary-Shaped Text Spotting," *Proc. of AAAI*, 2020.

- [113] S.-X. Zhang, X. Zhu, J.-B. Hou, C. Liu, C. Yang, H. Wang, and X.-C. Yin, "Deep Relational Reasoning Graph Network for Arbitrary Shape Text Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2020, pp. 9699–9708.
- [114] Y. Zhu, C. Zhao, J. Wang, X. Zhao, Y. Wu, and H. Lu, "CoupleNet: Coupling Global Structure with Local Parts for Object Detection," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2017, pp. 4146–4154.
- [115] M. Sandler, A. Howard, M. Zhu, A. Zhmoginov, and L. Chen, "MobileNetV2: Inverted Residuals and Linear Bottlenecks," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 4510– 4520.
- [116] L. Chen, G. Papandreou, I. Kokkinos, K. Murphy, and A. L. Yuille, "DeepLab: Semantic Image Segmentation with Deep Convolutional Nets, Atrous Convolution, and Fully Connected CRFs," *IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2018, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 834–848.
- [117] Y. Luo, Y. Wong, M. S. Kankanhalli, and Q. Zhao, "G-softmax: Improving Intra-class Compactness and Inter-class Separability of Features," *IEEE Trans.* on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, 2019, vol. abs/1904.04317, pp. 1–15.
- [118] P. Lyu, M. Liao, C. Yao, W. Wu, and X. Bai, "Mask TextSpotter: An End-to-End Trainable Neural Network for Spotting Text with Arbitrary Shapes," in *Proc. of ECCV*, 2018, pp. 71–88.
- [119] S. Wang, Z. Li, C. Ding, B. Yuan, Q. Qiu, Y. Wang, and Y. Liang, "C-LSTM: Enabling Efficient LSTM using Structured Compression Techniques on FPGAs," in *Proc. of ACM/SIGDA FPGA*, 2018, pp. 11–20.
- [120] Y. Bengio, J. Louradour, R. Collobert, and J. Weston, "Curriculum learning," in Proc. of ICML, 2009, pp. 41–48.
- [121] J. Redmon and A. Farhadi, "YOLO9000: Better, Faster, Stronger," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2017, pp. 6517–6525.
- [122] J. Redmon, S. K. Divvala, R. B. Girshick, and A. Farhadi, "You Only Look Once: Unified, Real-Time Object Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2016, pp. 779–788.
- [123] S. Ren, K. He, R. B. Girshick, and J. Sun, "Faster R-CNN: Towards Real-Time Object Detection with Region Proposal Networks," *IEEE Trans. Pattern Anal. Mach. Intell.*, 2017, vol. 39, no. 6, pp. 1137–1149.

- [124] N. Ma, X. Zhang, H.-T. Zheng, and J. Sun, "ShuffleNet V2: Practical Guidelines for Efficient CNN Architecture Design," in *Proc. of ECCV*. Springer International Publishing, 2018, pp. 122–138.
- [125] G. Xie, J. Wang, T. Zhang, J. Lai, R. Hong, and G. Qi, "Interleaved Structured Sparse Convolutional Neural Networks," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2018, pp. 8847–8856.
- [126] T. Dutta and H. P. Gupta, "Leveraging Smart Devices for Automatic Mood-Transferring in Real-Time Oil Painting," *IEEE Trans. on Industrial Electronics*, 2017, vol. 64, no. 2, pp. 1581–1588.
- [127] R. Bagi, S. Mohanty, T. Dutta, and H. P. Gupta, "Leveraging Smart Devices for Scene Text Preserved Image Stylization: A Deep Gaming Approach," *IEEE MultiMedia*, 2020, pp. 1–10.
- [128] Y. Sun, C. Zhang, Z. Huang, J. Liu, J. Han, and E. Ding, "TextNet: Irregular Text Reading from Images with an End-to-End Trainable Network," in *Proc. of* ACCV, 2019, pp. 83–99.
- [129] D. Bahdanau, K. Cho, and Y. Bengio, "Neural machine translation by jointly learning to align and translate," *preprint arXiv:1409.0473*, 2014, pp. 1–15.
- [130] P. Cheng and W. Wang, "A Multi-Oriented Scene Text Detector with Position-Sensitive Segmentation," in *Proc. of ICMR*, 2018, pp. 152–159.
- [131] L. Neumann and J. Matas, "Real-Time Lexicon-Free Scene Text Localization and Recognition," *IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2016, vol. 38, no. 9, pp. 1872–1885.
- [132] O. Alsharif and J. Pineau, "End-to-End Text Recognition with Hybrid HMM Maxout Models," in *Proc. of ICLR*, 2014.
- [133] T. Wang, D. J. Wu, A. Coates, and A. Y. Ng, "End-to-end text recognition with convolutional neural networks," in *Proc. of ICPR2012*, 2012, pp. 3304–3308.
- [134] Z. Yu, C. Feng, M. Liu, and S. Ramalingam, "CASENet: Deep Category-Aware Semantic Edge Detection," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2017, pp. 1761–1770.
- [135] J. Hu, L. Shen, and G. Sun, "Squeeze-and-Excitation Networks," in Proc. of CVPR, 2018.

- [136] B. Jiang, R. Luo, J. Mao, T. Xiao, and Y. Jiang, "Acquisition of Localization Confidence for Accurate Object Detection," in *Proc. of ECCV*, 2018, pp. 816–832.
- [137] W. Postl, "Detection of linear oblique structures and skew scan in digitized documents," in *Proc. of ICPR*, 1986, pp. 1–4.
- [138] I. Goodfellow, Y. Bengio, A. C. Goodfellow, Y. Bengio, and A. Courville, *Deep Learning*. MIT Press, 2016.
- [139] Y. Fathullah, C. Zhang, and P. C. Woodland, "Improved Large-Margin Softmax Loss for Speaker Diarisation," in *Proc. of ICASSP*, 2020, pp. 7104–7108.
- [140] B. Shi, M. Yang, X. Wang, P. Lyu, C. Yao, and X. Bai, "ASTER: An Attentional Scene Text Recognizer with Flexible Rectification," *IEEE Trans. on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, 2019, vol. 41, no. 9, pp. 2035–2048.
- [141] L. GAmez and D. Karatzas", "TextProposals: A text-specific selective search algorithm for word spotting in the wild," *Pattern Recognition*, 2017, vol. 70, pp. 60 – 74.
- [142] L. Neumann and J. Matas, "Real-time scene text localization and recognition," in *Proc. of CVPR*, 2012, pp. 3538–3545.
- [143] X. Yue, Z. Kuang, Z. Zhang, Z. Chen, P. He, Y. Qiao, and W. Zhang, "Boosting up Scene Text Detectors with Guided CNN," in *Proc. of BMVC*, 2018, pp. 1–14.
- [144] L. Yang, Y. Song, and Y. Zhang, "Enhanced EAST: Improving Network's Feature Extraction Ability and Text Complete Shape Perception," in *Proc. of ICDAR*, 2019, pp. 769–774.
- [145] F. Liu, D. Gu, and C. Chen, "IoU-Related Arbitrary Shape Text Scoring Detector," *IEEE Access*, 2019, vol. 7, pp. 180428–180437.
- [146] S. Qin, A. Bissaco, M. Raptis, Y. Fujii, and Y. Xiao, "Towards Unconstrained End-to-End Text Spotting," in *Proc. of ICCV*, 2019, pp. 4703–4713.
- [147] M. Jaderberg, K. Simonyan, A. Zisserman, and K. Kavukcuoglu, "Spatial Transformer Networks," in *Proc. of NIPS*, 2015, pp. 2017–2025.
- [148] A. Neubeck and L. Van Gool, "Efficient Non-Maximum Suppression," in Proc. of ICPR, vol. 3, 2006, pp. 850–855.

- [149] J. H. Hosang, R. Benenson, and B. Schiele, "A Convnet for Non-maximum Suppression," in *Pattern Recognition*. Springer International Publishing, 2016, pp. 192–204.
- [150] Y. Liu, L. Jin, S. Zhang, C. Luo, and S. Zhang, "Curved scene text detection via transverse and longitudinal sequence connection," *Pattern Recognition*, 2019, vol. 90, pp. 337–345.
- [151] Z. Tian, W. Huang, T. He, P. He, and Y. Qiao, "Detecting Text in Natural Image with Connectionist Text Proposal Network," in *Proc. of ECCV*. Springer, 2016, pp. 56–72.
- [152] W. Wu, J. Xing, and H. Zhou, "TextCohesion: Detecting Text for Arbitrary Shapes," CoRR, 2019, vol. abs/1904.12640, pp. 1–13.

# LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

## Refereed Journal Papers (Published/ Accepted)

- 1. "Cluttered Text Spotter: An End-to-End Trainable Light- weight Scene Text Spotter for Cluttered Environment", IEEE Access, 2020, Inpress.
- 2. "Leveraging Smart Devices for Scene Text Preserved Image Stylization: A Deep Gaming Approach", IEEE MultiMedia, 2020, Inpress.
- 3. "Cost-effective & Smart Text Sensing & Spotting in Blurry Scene Images using Deep Networks", IEEE Sensors Journal, 2020, Accepted.

### Refereed Journal Papers (Revision/ Communicated)

- "Multi-Attention Network for Partially Occluded Arbitrary-Shaped Scene Text Detection", IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics, 2<sup>nd</sup> revision.
- 2. "Robust Text Detection in Blurry Scene Images", IEEE Signal Processing Letters, Communicated.
- 3. "Leveraging Smartphones for End-to-end Spotting of Multilingual Oriented Scene Texts and Traffic Signs in Adverse Meteorological Conditions", IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, Communicated.
- 4. "Multi-Attention Network for Arbitrary-shaped Text Detection in Scene Images with Faint Edges", IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems for Video Technology, Communicated.

### **Refereed Conference Papers**

1. "Deep Learning Architectures for Computer Vision Applications: A Study", Advances in Data and Information Sciences, Springer, 2019, Inpress.