
References

- [1]. G. Halder, D. Ghosh, M.Y. Ali, A. Sahasrabudhe, S. Bhattacharyya, "Interface Engineering in Quantum-Dot-Sensitized Solar Cells," *Langmuir*, **34** (2018) 10197–10216.
- [2]. J. Yan, B.R. Saunders, Third-generation solar cells: A review and comparison of polymer:fullerene, hybrid polymer and perovskite solar cells, *RSC Adv*, **4** (2014) 43286–43314.
- [3]. Y.C. Lee, M.H. Buraidah, H.J. Woo, Poly(acrylamide-co-acrylic acid) gel polymer electrolyte incorporating with water-soluble sodium sulfide salt for quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cell, *High Perform. Polym*, **32** (2020) 183–191.
- [4]. H. Song, H. Rao, X. Zhong, Recent advances in electrolytes for quantum dot-sensitized solar cells, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **6** (2018) 4895–4911.
- [5]. Hannah Ritchie and Max Roser, Energy, Our World Data. (2020). <https://ourworldindata.org/energy>.
- [6]. B. He, Q. Tang, T. Liang, Q. Li, Efficient dye-sensitized solar cells from polyaniline-single wall carbon nanotube complex counter electrodes, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **2** (2014) 3119–3126.
- [7]. BP, Statistical Review of World Energy 2021 | 70th, Rev. "World Energy Data," **70** (2021) 8–20. <https://www.renewable-ei.org/en/statistics/international/>.
- [8]. P. Xu, X. Chang, R. Liu, L. Wang, X. Li, X. Zhang, X. Yang, D. Wang, W. Lü, "Boosting Power Conversion Efficiency of Quantum Dot-Sensitized Solar Cells by Integrating Concentrating Photovoltaic Concept with Double Photoanodes," *Nanoscale Res. Lett*, **15** (2020) 1–10.
- [9]. X. Meng, C. Yu, X. Zhang, L. Huang, M. Rager, J. Hong, J. Qiu, Z. Lin, "Active sites-enriched carbon matrix enables efficient triiodide reduction in dye-sensitized solar cells: An understanding of the active centers," *Nano Energy*, **54** (2018) 138–147.
- [10]. Q. Li, J. Wu, Q. Tang, Z. Lan, P. Li, T. Zhang, "Application of polymer gel electrolyte with graphite powder in quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Polym. Compos*, **30** (2009) 1687–1692.
- [11]. N.A.Y. Razamin, F.I. Saaid, T. Winie, Dye-sensitized solar cell based on poly(ϵ -caprolactone) gel polymer electrolyte and cobalt selenide counter electrode, *J. Polym. Res*, **27** (2020) 1–8.
- [12]. N. Pullanjiyot, D. Manakkulamparambil Vidyadharan, S. Swaminathan, "Synthesis and electrochemical characterization of physically cross-linked gel electrolyte for QSDSSC application," *Mater. Des*, **101** (2016) 270–276.
- [13]. Z. Lan, J. Wu, J. Lin, M. Huang, "Quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cell based on a polymer gel electrolyte with in situ synthesized ionic conductors," *Comptes Rendus Chim*, **13** (2010) 1401–1405.

- [14]. R. Boonsin, J. Sudchanham, N. Panusophon, P. Sae-Heng, C. Sae-Kung, P. Pakawatpanurut, "Dye-sensitized solar cell with poly(acrylic acid-co-acrylonitrile)-based gel polymer electrolyte," *Mater. Chem. Phys*, **132** (2012) 993–998.
- [15]. M. Li, S. Feng, S. Fang, X. Xiao, X. Li, X. Zhou, Y. Lin, "Quasi-solid state dye-sensitized solar cells based on pyridine or imidazole containing copolymer chemically crosslinked gel electrolytes," *Chinese Sci. Bull*, **52** (2007) 2320–2325.
- [16]. S.K. Ahn, T. Ban, P. Sakthivel, J.W. Lee, Y.S. Gal, J.K. Lee, M.R. Kim, S.H. Jin, "Development of dye-sensitized solar cells composed of liquid crystal embedded, electrospun poly(vinylidene fluoride-co-hexafluoropropylene) nanofibers as polymer gel electrolytes" *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **4** (2012) 2096–2100.
- [17]. R.X. Dong, S.Y. Shen, H.W. Chen, C.C. Wang, P.T. Shih, C. Te Liu, R. Vittal, J.J. Lin, K.C. Ho, "A novel polymer gel electrolyte for highly efficient dye-sensitized solar cells" *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **1** (2013) 8471–8478.
- [18]. N. Tarannum, M.M. Varishetty, "Synthesis of organic sulfobetaine-based polymer gel electrolyte for dye-sensitized solar cell application," *Polym. Adv. Technol*, **28** (2017) 1504–1509.
- [19]. S. Pradhan, S. C., Hagfeldt, A., & Soman, "Resurgence of DSCs with copper electrolyte: a detailed investigation of interfacial charge dynamics with cobalt and iodine based electrolytes," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **6** (2018) 22204–22214.
- [20]. C. Wu, L. Jia, S. Guo, S. Han, B. Chi, J. Pu, L. Jian, "Open-circuit voltage enhancement on the basis of polymer gel electrolyte for a highly stable dye-sensitized solar cell," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **5** (2013) 7886–7892.
- [21]. Z. Zhu, D. Zhao, C.C. Chueh, X. Shi, Z. Li, A.K.Y. Jen, "Highly Efficient and Stable Perovskite Solar Cells Enabled by All-Crosslinked Charge-Transporting Layers" *Joule*, **2** (2018) 168–183.
- [22]. A. Dhar, A. Dey, P. Maiti, P.K. Paul, S. Roy, S. Paul, R.L. Vekariya, "Fabrication and characterization of next generation nano-structured organo-lead halide-based perovskite solar cell," *Ionics (Kiel)*, **24** (2018) 1227–1233.
- [23]. M.M. Tavakoli, J. Zhao, R. Po, G. Bianchi, A. Cominetti, C. Carbonera, J. Kong, "Efficient and Stable Mesoscopic Perovskite Solar Cells Using PDTITT as a New Hole Transporting Layer," *Adv. Funct. Mater*, **29** (2019) 1–8.
- [24]. J. Albero, P. Riente, J.N. Clifford, M.A. Pericàs, E. Palomares, Improving CdSe quantum dot/polymer solar cell efficiency through the covalent functionalization of quantum dots: Implications in the device recombination kinetics, *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **117** (2013) 13374–13381.
- [25]. T. Shu, X. Li, Z.L. Ku, S. Wang, S. Wu, X.H. Jin, C. Di Hu, "Improved efficiency of CdS quantum dot sensitized solar cell with an organic redox couple and a polymer counter electrode," *Electrochim. Acta*, **137** (2014) 700–704.
- [26]. J. Tian, L. Lv, C. Fei, Y. Wang, X. Liu, G. Cao, "A highly efficient (>6%) Cd_{1-x}MnxSe quantum dot sensitized solar cell," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **2** (2014) 19653–19659.

- [27]. Y.F. Xu, W.Q. Wu, H.S. Rao, H.Y. Chen, D. Bin Kuang, C.Y. Su, "CdS/CdSe co-sensitized TiO₂ nanowire-coated hollow spheres exceeding 6% photovoltaic performance," *Nano Energy*, **11** (2015) 621–630.
- [28]. P. V. Kamat, "Boosting the efficiency of quantum dot sensitized solar cells through modulation of interfacial charge transfer," *Acc. Chem. Res.*, **45** (2012) 1906–1915.
- [29]. C. Rosiles-Perez, A. Cerdán-Pasarán, S. Sidhik, D. Esparza, T. López-Luke, E. de la Rosa, "Improved performance of CdS quantum dot sensitized solar cell by solvent modified SILAR approach," *Sol. Energy*, **174** (2018) 240–247.
- [30]. M. Yuan, M. Liu, E.H. Sargent, "Colloidal quantum dot solids for solution-processed solar cells," *Nat. Energy*, **1** (2016) 1–9.
- [31]. I. Hwang, K. Yong, "Counter Electrodes for Quantum-Dot-Sensitized Solar Cells," *ChemElectroChem*, **2** (2015) 634–653.
- [32]. J. Chen, J.L. Song, X.W. Sun, W.Q. Deng, C.Y. Jiang, W. Lei, J.H. Huang, R.S. Liu, "An oleic acid-capped CdSe quantum-dot sensitized solar cell," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, **94** (2009) 153115.
- [33]. A. Kongkanand, K. Tvrdy, K. Takechi, M. Kuno, P. V. Kamat, "Quantum dot solar cells. Tuning photoresponse through size and shape control of CdSe-TiO₂ architecture," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **130** (2008) 4007–4015.
- [34]. P.N. Li, A. V. Ghule, J.Y. Chang, "Direct aqueous synthesis of quantum dots for high-performance AgInSe₂ quantum-dot-sensitized solar cell," *J. Power Sources*, **354** (2017) 100–107.
- [35]. R. Vignesh, B. Arjun Kumar, A. Muthuvinayagam, T. Elangovan, K. Kaviyarasu, G. Theophil Anand, G. Ramalingam, "Unstable cell efficiency in CdS quantum dot sensitized solar cell using low cost lugols iodine aqueous electrolyte," *Mater. Today Proc*, **36** (2019) 159–162.
- [36]. H.J. Lee, M. Wang, P. Chen, D.R. Gamelin, S.M. Zakeeruddin, M. Gratzel, M.K. Nazeeruddin, Efficient CdSe Quantum Dot-Sensitized Solar Cells Prepared by an Improved Successive Ionic Layer Adsorption and Reaction Process, *Nano Lett.*, **9** (2009) 4221–4227.
- [37]. Y.L. Lee, C.H. Chang, Efficient polysulfide electrolyte for CdS quantum dot-sensitized solar cells, *J. Power Sources*, **185** (2008) 584–588.
- [38]. M.M. Rahman, J. Wang, N.C.D. Nath, J.J. Lee, "A non-absorbing organic redox couple for sensitization-based solar cells with metal-free polymer counter electrode," *Electrochim. Acta.* **286** (2018) 39–46.
- [39]. Y. Lin, H. Song, J. Zhang, H. Rao, Z. Pan, X. Zhong, "Hole transport materials mediating hole transfer for high efficiency quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **9** (2021) 997–1005.
- [40]. K. Zhao, Z. Pan, X. Zhong, "Charge Recombination Control for High Efficiency Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells," *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, **7** (2016) 406–417.

- [41]. M. Ye, X. Gao, X. Hong, Q. Liu, C. He, X. Liu, C. Lin, "Recent advances in quantum dot-sensitized solar cells: insights into photoanodes, sensitizers, electrolytes and counter electrodes," *Sustain. Energy Fuels*, **1** (2017) 1217–1231.
- [42]. P.M. Lessner, F.R. McLarnon, J. Winnick, E.J. Cairns, "The Dependence of Aqueous Sulfur-Polysulfide Redox Potential on Electrolyte Composition and Temperature," *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, **140** (1993) 1847–1849.
- [43]. S. Trasatti, "The absolute electrode potential: An explanatory note (Recommendations 1986)," *Pure Appl. Chem.*, **58** (1986) 955–966.
- [44]. Y. Liao, J. Zhang, W. Liu, W. Que, X. Yin, D. Zhang, L. Tang, W. He, Z. Zhong, H. Zhang, "Enhancing the efficiency of CdS quantum dot-sensitized solar cells via electrolyte engineering," *Nano Energy*, **11** (2015) 88–95.
- [45]. A. Yella, H.W. Lee, H.N. Tsao, C. Yi, A.K. Chandiran, M.K. Nazeeruddin, E.W.G. Diau, C.Y. Yeh, S.M. Zakeeruddin, M. Grätzel, "Porphyrin-sensitized solar cells with cobalt (II/III)-based redox electrolyte exceed 12 percent efficiency," *Science* (80-.), **334** (2011) 629–634.
- [46]. H. Nusbauer, J.E. Moser, S.M. Zakeeruddin, M.K. Nazeeruddin, M. Grätzel, "CoII(dbbip)²⁺ complex rivals tri-iodide/iodide redox mediator in dye-sensitized photovoltaic cells," *J. Phys. Chem. B*, **105** (2001) 10461–10464.
- [47]. R.M. Evangelista, S. Makuta, S. Yonezu, J. Andrews, Y. Tachibana, "Semiconductor Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells Based on Ferricyanide/Ferrocyanide Redox Electrolyte Reaching an Open Circuit Photovoltage of 0.8 v," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **8** (2016) 13957–13965.
- [48]. S.M. Feldt, G. Wang, G. Boschloo, A. Hagfeldt, "Effects of driving forces for recombination and regeneration on the photovoltaic performance of dye-sensitized solar cells using cobalt polypyridine redox couples," *J. Phys. Chem. C*, **115** (2011) 21500–21507.
- [49]. J.H. Yum, E. Baranoff, F. Kessler, T. Moehl, S. Ahmad, T. Bessho, A. Marchioro, E. Ghadiri, J.E. Moser, C. Yi, M.K. Nazeeruddin, M. Grätzel, "A cobalt complex redox shuttle for dye-sensitized solar cells with high open-circuit potentials," *Nat. Commun.* **3** (2012) 1–8.
- [50]. S.Y. Chae, Y.J. Hwang, O.S. Joo, "Role of HA additive in quantum dot solar cell with Co[(bpy) 3]^{2+/3+}-based electrolyte," *RSC Adv.* **4** (2014) 26907–26911.
- [51]. V. Jovanovski, V. González-Pedro, S. Giménez, E. Azaceta, G. Cabañero, H. Grande, R. Tena-Zaera, I. Mora-Seró, J. Bisquert, "A sulfide/polysulfide-based ionic liquid electrolyte for quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **133** (2011) 20156–20159.
- [52]. M. Gorlov, L. Klöo, "Ionic liquid electrolytes for dye-sensitized solar cells," *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.*, **40** (2008) 2655–2666.
- [53]. T.Y. Kim, D. Song, E.M. Barea, J.H. Lee, Y.R. Kim, W. Cho, S. Lee, M.M. Rahman, J. Bisquert, Y.S. Kang, "Origin of high open-circuit voltage in solid state dye-sensitized solar cells employing polymer electrolyte," *Nano Energy*, **28** (2016) 455–461.

-
- [54]. M. Borghei, K. Miettunen, L.G. Greca, A. Poskela, J. Lehtonen, S. Lepikko, B.L. Tardy, P. Lund, V. (Ravi) Subramanian, O.J. Rojas, "Biobased aerogels with different surface charge as electrolyte carrier membranes in quantum dot-sensitized solar cell," *Cellulose*, **25** (2018) 3363–3375.
- [55]. S.H. Im, C.S. Lim, J.A. Chang, Y.H. Lee, N. Maiti, H.J. Kim, M.K. Nazeeruddin, M. Grätzel, S. Il Seok, "Toward interaction of sensitizer and functional moieties in hole-transporting materials for efficient semiconductor-sensitized solar cells," *Nano Lett*, **11** (2011) 4789–4793.
- [56]. Z. Ning, H. Tian, C. Yuan, Y. Fu, L. Sun, H. Ågren, "Pure organic redox couple for quantum-dot-sensitized solar cells," *Chem. - A Eur. J*, **17** (2011) 6330–6333.
- [57]. L. Li, X. Yang, J. Gao, H. Tian, J. Zhao, A. Hagfeldt, L. Sun, "Highly efficient CdS quantum dot-sensitized solar cells based on a modified polysulfide electrolyte," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **133** (2011) 8458–8460.
- [58]. X. Sui, X. Feng, M.A. Hempenius, G.J. Vancso, "Redox active gels: Synthesis, structures and applications," *J. Mater. Chem. B*, **1** (2013) 1658–1672.
- [59]. G. Wu, J., Lan, Z., Lin, J., Huang, M., Huang, Y., Fan, L., & Luo, "Electrolytes in dye-sensitized solar cells." *Chemical reviews*, *Chem. Rev.*, **115** (2015) 2136–2173.
- [60]. J.Y. Song, Y.Y. Wang, C.C. Wan, "Review of gel-type polymer electrolytes for lithium-ion batteries," *J. Power Sources*, **77** (1999) 183–197.
- [61]. A. Manuel Stephan, K.S. Nahm, "Review on composite polymer electrolytes for lithium batteries," *Polymer (Guildf)*, **47** (2006) 5952–5964.
- [62]. J. Wu, Z. Lan, S. Hao, P. Li, J. Lin, M. Huang, L. Fang, Y. Huang, "Progress on the electrolytes for dye-sensitized solar cells," *Pure Appl. Chem*, **80** (2008) 2241–2258.
- [63]. A.F. Nogueira, C. Longo, M.A. De Paoli, "Polymers in dye sensitized solar cells: Overview and perspectives," *Coord. Chem. Rev.*, **248** (2004) 1455–1468.
- [64]. J. Wu, S. Hao, Z. Lan, J. Lin, M. Huang, Y. Huang, L. Fang, S. Yin, T. Sato, "A thermoplastic gel electrolyte for stable quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, **17** (2007) 2645–2652.
- [65]. Z. Yu, Q. Zhang, D. Qin, Y. Luo, D. Li, Q. Shen, T. Toyoda, Q. Meng, "Highly efficient quasi-solid-state quantum-dot-sensitized solar cell based on hydrogel electrolytes," *Electrochem. Commun.*, **12** (2010) 1776–1779.
- [66]. X. Jin, C. Chang, Z. Chen, Q. Li, "Graphene tailored gel electrolytes for quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **283** (2018) 597–602.
- [67]. J. Duan, Q. Tang, R. Li, B. He, L. Yu, P. Yang, "Multifunctional graphene incorporated polyacrylamide conducting gel electrolytes for efficient quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *J. Power Sources*, **284** (2015) 369–376.
- [68]. Q. Yang, W. Yang, J. Duan, P. Yang, "A series of conducting gel electrolytes for quasi-
-

solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells with boosted electron transfer processes," *J. Energy Chem*, **27** (2018) 335–341.

[69]. S. Murai, S. Mikoshiba, H. Sumino, T. Kato, S. Hayase, "Quasi-solid dye sensitised solar cells filled with phase-separated chemically cross-linked ionic gels," *Chem. Commun*, **3** (2003) 1534–1535.

[70]. N. Ikeda, K. Teshima, T. Miyasaka, "Conductive polymer-carbon-imidazolium composite: A simple means for constructing solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Chem. Commun*, **16** (2006) 1733–1735.

[71]. H. Han, W. Liu, J. Zhang, X.Z. Zhao, "A hybrid poly(ethylene oxide)/poly(vinylidene fluoride)/TiO₂ nanoparticle solid-state redox electrolyte for dye-sensitized nanocrystalline solar cells," *Adv. Funct. Mater*, **15** (2005) 1940–1944.

[72]. Y. Yang, W. Wang, "A new polymer electrolyte for solid-state quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *J. Power Sources*, **285** (2015) 70–75.

[73]. R. Kniprath, J.P. Rabe, J.T. McLeskey, D. Wang, S. Kirstein, "Hybrid photovoltaic cells with II-VI quantum dot sensitizers fabricated by layer-by-layer deposition of water-soluble components," *Thin Solid Films*, **518** (2009) 295–298.

[74]. I. Barceló, J.M. Campiña, T. Lana-Villarreal, R. Gómez, "A solid-state CdSe quantum dot sensitized solar cell based on a quaterthiophene as a hole transporting material," *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys*, **14** (2012) 5801–5807.

[75]. H.Y. Chen, L. Lin, X.Y. Yu, K.Q. Qiu, X.Y. Lü, D. Bin Kuang, C.Y. Su, "Dextran based highly conductive hydrogel polysulfide electrolyte for efficient quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **92** (2013) 117–123.

[76]. S. Wang, Q.X. Zhang, Y.Z. Xu, D.M. Li, Y.H. Luo, Q.B. Meng, "Single-step in-situ preparation of thin film electrolyte for quasi-solid state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells" *J. Power Sources*, **224** (2013) 152–157.

[77]. E. Raphael, D.H. Jara, M.A. Schiavon, "Optimizing photovoltaic performance in CuInS₂ and CdS quantum dot-sensitized solar cells by using an agar-based gel polymer electrolyte," *RSC Adv*, **7** (2017) 6492–6500.

[78]. W. Feng, Y. Li, J. Du, W. Wang, X. Zhong, "Highly efficient and stable quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells based on a superabsorbent polyelectrolyte," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **4** (2015) 1461–1468.

[79]. W. Feng, L. Zhao, J. Du, Y. Li, X. Zhong, "Quasi-solid-state quantum dot sensitized solar cells with power conversion efficiency over 9% and high stability," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **4** (2016) 14849–14856.

[80]. H. Kim, I. Hwang, K. Yong, "Highly durable and efficient quantum dot-sensitized solar cells based on oligomer gel electrolytes," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **6** (2014) 11245–11253.

[81]. J. Du, X. Meng, K. Zhao, Y. Li, X. Zhong, "Performance enhancement of quantum dot

- sensitized solar cells by adding electrolyte additives," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **3** (2015) 17091–17097.
- [82]. W. Wang, G. Jiang, J. Yu, W. Wang, Z. Pan, N. Nakazawa, Q. Shen, X. Zhong, "High Efficiency Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells Based on Direct Adsorption of Quantum Dots on Photoanodes," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **9** (2017) 22549–22559.
- [83]. M.A. Mingsukang, M.H. Buraidah, M.A. Careem, "Development of gel polymer electrolytes for application in quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *Ionics (Kiel)*, **23** (2017) 347–355.
- [84]. J. Yu, W. Wang, Z. Pan, J. Du, Z. Ren, W. Xue, X. Zhong, "Quantum dot sensitized solar cells with efficiency over 12% based on tetraethyl orthosilicate additive in polysulfide electrolyte," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **5** (2017) 14124–14133.
- [85]. A.S. Rasal, K. Dehvari, G. Getachew, C. Korupalli, A. V. Ghule, J.Y. Chang, "Efficient quantum dot-sensitized solar cells through sulfur-rich carbon nitride modified electrolytes," *Nanoscale*, **13** (2021) 5730–5743.
- [86]. C.Y. Chou, C.P. Lee, R. Vittal, K.C. Ho, "Efficient quantum dot-sensitized solar cell with polystyrene-modified TiO₂ photoanode and with guanidine thiocyanate in its polysulfide electrolyte," *J. Power Sources*, **196** (2011) 6595–6602.
- [87]. G. Jiang, Z. Pan, Z. Ren, J. Du, C. Yang, W. Wang, X. Zhong, "Poly(vinyl pyrrolidone): A superior and general additive in polysulfide electrolytes for high efficiency quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem*, **4** (2016) 11416–11421.
- [88]. Z. Huo, L. Tao, S. Wang, J. Wei, J. Zhu, W. Dong, F. Liu, S. Chen, B. Zhang, S. Dai, "A novel polysulfide hydrogel electrolyte based on low molecular mass organogelator for quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *J. Power Sources*, **284** (2015) 582–587.
- [89]. X. Wang, W. Feng, W. Wang, W. Wang, L. Zhao, Y. Li, "Sodium carboxymethyl starch-based highly conductive gel electrolyte for quasi-solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *Res. Chem. Intermed*, **44** (2018) 1161–1172.
- [90]. M.H. Yeh, C.P. Lee, C.Y. Chou, L.Y. Lin, H.Y. Wei, C.W. Chu, R. Vittal, K.C. Ho, "Conducting polymer-based counter electrode for a quantum-dot-sensitized solar cell (QDSSC) with a polysulfide electrolyte," *Electrochim. Acta*, **57** (2011) 277–284.
- [91]. M. Wu, X. Lin, Y. Wang, T. Ma, "Counter electrode materials combined with redox couples in dye- and quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **3** (2015) 19638–19656.
- [92]. I. Mora-Seró, S. Giménez, F. Fabregat-Santiago, R. Gómez, Q. Shen, T. Toyoda, J. Bisquert, "Recombination in quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *Acc. Chem. Res*, **42** (2009) 1848–1857.
- [93]. X.Y. Yu, B.X. Lei, D. Bin Kuang, C.Y. Su, "High performance and reduced charge recombination of CdSe/CdS quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem*, **22** (2012) 12058–12063.

- [94]. Z. Tachan, I. Hod, M. Shalom, L. Grinis, A. Zaban, "The importance of the TiO₂/quantum dots interface in the recombination processes of quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, **15** (2013) 3841–3845.
- [95]. L. Porcarelli, K. Manojkumar, H. Sardon, O. Llorente, A.S. Shaplov, K. Vijayakrishna, C. Gerbaldi, D. Mecerreyes, "Single Ion Conducting Polymer Electrolytes Based On Versatile Polyurethanes," *Electrochim. Acta*, **241** (2017) 526–534.
- [96]. F.C. Wang, X., Li, H., Tang, X., & Chang, "Syntheses and characterizations of soft-segment ionic polyurethanes," *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.*, **37** (1999) 837–845.
- [97]. H. -S Xu, C. -Z Yang, "The ionic conductive property of sulfonated polyethylene oxide polyurethane ionomers," *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.*, **33** (1995) 745–751.
- [98]. X. Wang, L. Wang, H. Li, X. Tang, F.C. Chang, "Syntheses of Poly(ethylene oxide) Polyurethane Ionomers," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **77** (2000) 184–188.
- [99]. L. Zhao, M. Skwarczynski, I. Toth, "Polyelectrolyte-Based Platforms for the Delivery of Peptides and Proteins," *ACS Biomater. Sci. Eng.*, **5** (2019) 4937–4950.
- [100]. A. Kukrety, R.K. Singh, P. Singh, S.S. Ray, "Comprehension on the Synthesis of Carboxymethylcellulose (CMC) Utilizing Various Cellulose Rich Waste Biomass Resources," *Waste and Biomass Valorizatio.*, **9** (2018) 1587–1595.
- [101]. K. Meng, K.R. Thampi, "Efficient quasisolid dye- and quantum-dot-sensitized solar cells using thiolate/disulfide redox couple and CoS counter electrode," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **6** (2014) 20768–20775.
- [102]. X. Li, X. Liu, X. Wang, L. Zhao, T. Jiu, J. Fang, "Polyelectrolyte based hole-transporting materials for high performance solution processed planar perovskite solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **3** (2015) 15024–15029.
- [103]. L. Zhang, X. Zhou, X. Zhong, C. Cheng, Y. Tian, B. Xu, "Hole-transporting layer based on a conjugated polyelectrolyte with organic cations enables efficient inverted perovskite solar cells," *Nano Energy*, **57** (2019) 248–255.
- [104]. J.W. Jo, J.W. Jung, S. Bae, M.J. Ko, H. Kim, W.H. Jo, A.K.Y. Jen, H.J. Son, "Development of Self-Doped Conjugated Polyelectrolytes with Controlled Work Functions and Application to Hole Transport Layer Materials for High-Performance Organic Solar Cells," *Adv. Mater. Interfaces*, **3** (2016) 1500703.
- [105]. W. Cai, C. Musumeci, F.N. Ajjan, Q. Bao, Z. Ma, Z. Tang, O. Inganäs, "Self-doped conjugated polyelectrolyte with tuneable work function for effective hole transport in polymer solar cells," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **4** (2016) 15670–15675.
- [106]. C.K. Kwak, G.E. Pérez, B.G. Freestone, S.A. Al-Isaee, A. Iraqi, D.G. Lidzey, A.D.F. Dunbar, "Improved efficiency in organic solar cells: Via conjugated polyelectrolyte additive in the hole transporting layer," *J. Mater. Chem. C*, **4** (2016) 10722–10730.
- [107]. O. Jaudouin, J.J. Robin, J.M. Lopez-Cuesta, D. Perrin, C. Imbert, "Ionomer-based

polyurethanes: A comparative study of properties and applications," *Polym. Int.*, **61** (2012) 495–510.

[108]. S.A. Visser, S.L. Cooper, "Comparison of the Physical Properties of Carboxylated and Sulfonated Model Polyurethane Ionomers," *Macromolecules*, **24** (1991) 2576–2583.

[109]. I.M. Davletbaeva, A.A. Nizamov, A. V. Yudina, G.R. Baymuratova, O. V. Yarmolenko, O.O. Sazonov, R.S. Davletbaev, "Gel-polymer electrolytes based on polyurethane ionomers for lithium power sources," *RSC Adv.*, **11** (2021) 21548–21559.

[110]. I. Francolini, L. D'Ilario, E. Guaglianone, G. Donelli, A. Martinelli, A. Piozzi, "Polyurethane anionomers containing metal ions with antimicrobial properties: Thermal, mechanical and biological characterization," *Acta Biomater.*, **6** (2010) 3482–3490.

[111]. R. Gao, M. Zhang, N. Dixit, R.B. Moore, T.E. Long, "Influence of ionic charge placement on performance of poly(ethylene glycol)-based sulfonated polyurethanes," *Polymer (Guildf)*, **53** (2012) 1203–1211.

[112]. S.R. Senevirathna, S. Amarasinghe, V. Karunaratne, M. Koneswaran, L. Karunanayake, "The effect of change of ionomer/polyol molar ratio on dispersion stability and crystalline structure of films produced from hydrophilic polyurethanes," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **134** (2017).

[113]. H.J. Zhu, J.Q. Hu, W.P. Tu, F. Wang, Synthesis and characterization of PEG-IPDI-DMPA block ionomers and their solution behavior in water phase, *Gongneng Cailiao/Journal Funct. Mater.*, **42** (2011) 942–946.

[114]. D. Dieterich, W. Keberle, H. Witt, Polyurethane Ionomers, a New Class of Block Polymers, *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed. English*, **9** (1970) 40–50.

[115]. G.N. Mahesh, P. Banu, G. Radhakrishnan, Investigations on polyurethane ionomers. II. 3,4-dihydroxycinnamic acid-based anionomers, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **65** (1997) 2105–2109.

[116]. T.A. Speckhard, S.L. Cooper, "Properties of Polyurethane Anionomers: Ionization via Bimolecular Nucleophilic Displacement of the Urethane Hydrogen," *J. Macromol. Sci. Part B*, **23** (1984) 153–174.

[117]. D.H. Phuc, H.T. Tung, "Quantum dot sensitized solar cell based on the different photoelectrodes for the enhanced performance," *Sol. Energy Mater. Sol. Cells*, **196** (2019) 78–83.

[118]. H.T. Tung, D.H. Phuc, N.T.K. Chung, N.T.N. Thuy, "Enhanced light absorption and charge recombination control in quantum dot sensitized solar cells using copper and manganese doped cadmium sulfide quantum dots," *Environ. Prog. Sustain. Energy*, **40** (2021) e13650.

[119]. J.M.K.W. Kumari, G.K.R. Senadeera, A.M.J.S. Weerasinghe, C.A. Thotawatthage, M.A.K.L. Dissanayake, "Effect of polyaniline (PANI) on efficiency enhancement of dye-sensitized solar cells fabricated with poly(ethylene oxide)-based gel polymer electrolytes," *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, **25** (2021) 695–705.

[120]. F. Schué, C. Jaimes, R. Dobрева-Schué, O. Giani-Beaune, W. Amass, A. Amass,

"Structure and electrical conductivity in novel polyurethane ionomers," *Polym. Int.*, **49** (2000) 987–992.

[121]. S.T.C. Ng, M. Forsyth, D.R. MacFarlane, M. Garcia, M.E. Smith, J.H. Strange, "Composition effects in polyetherurethane-based solid polymer electrolytes," *Polymer (Guildf)*, **39** (1998) 6261–6268.

[122]. J.U. Kim, S.H. Park, H.J. Choi, W.K. Lee, J.K. Lee, M.R. Kim, "Effect of electrolyte in electrospun poly(vinylidene fluoride-co-hexafluoropropylene) nanofibers on dye-sensitized solar cells," *Sol. Energy Mater. Sol. Cells*, **93** (2009) 803–807.

[123]. H. Honarkar, M. Barmar, M. Barikani, "New Sulfonated Waterborne Polyurethane Dispersions: Preparation and Characterization," *J. Dispers. Sci. Technol.*, **37** (2016) 1219–1225.

[124]. H.T. Lee, S.Y. Wu, R.J. Jeng, "Effects of sulfonated polyol on the properties of the resultant aqueous polyurethane dispersions," *Colloids Surfaces A Physicochem. Eng. Asp.*, **276** (2006) 176–185.

[125]. P. Król, B. Król, "Structures, properties and applications of the polyurethane ionomers," *J. Mater. Sci.*, **55** (2020) 73–87.

[126]. K. Chen, R. Liu, C. Zou, Q. Shao, Y. Lan, X. Cai, L. Zhai, "Linear polyurethane ionomers as solid-solid phase change materials for thermal energy storage," *Sol. Energy Mater. Sol. Cells*, **130** (2014) 466–473.

[127]. R. Deka, M.M. Bora, M. Upadhyaya, D.K. Kakati, "Conductive composites from polyaniline and polyurethane sulphonate anionomer," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **132** (2015).

[128]. T.S.R. Naiwi, M.M. Aung, A. Ahmad, M. Rayung, M.S. Su'ait, N.A. Yusof, K.Z.W. Lae, "Enhancement of plasticizing effect on bio-based polyurethane acrylate solid polymer electrolyte and its properties," *Polymers (Basel)*, **10** (2018) 1142.

[129]. C.-Z. Yang, K. Hwang, S. Cooper, "Morphology and properties of polybutadiene- and polyether-polyurethane zwitterionomers," *Die Makromol. Chemie.* **184** (1983) 651–668.

[130]. L. He, D. Sun, "Synthesis of high-solid content sulfonate-type polyurethane dispersion by pellet process," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, **127** (2013) 2823–2831.

[131]. S.-A. Chen, W.-C. Chan, "Polyurethane cationomers. I. Structure-property relationships," *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.*, **28** (1990) 1499–1514.

[132]. J.E. Yang, Y.H. Lee, Y.S. Koo, Y.J. Jung, H. Do Kim, "Preparation and properties of waterborne poly(urethane-urea) ionomers-effect of the type of neutralizing agent," *Fibers Polym.*, **3** (2002) 97–102.

[133]. J. Feng, X. Wang, P. Guo, Y. Wang, X. Luo, "Mechanical properties and wear resistance of sulfonated graphene/waterborne polyurethane composites prepared by in situ method," *Polymers (Basel)*, **10** (2018) 1–12.

[134]. K.M. Zia, I.A. Bhatti, M. Barikani, M. Zuber, M.A. Sheikh, "XRD studies of chitin-based

- polyurethane elastomers," *Int. J. Biol. Macromol*, **43** (2008) 136–141.
- [135]. A. Arya, M. Sadiq, A.L. Sharma, "Effect of variation of different nanofillers on structural, electrical, dielectric, and transport properties of blend polymer nanocomposites," *Ionics (Kiel)*, **24** (2018) 2295–2319.
- [136]. T.A. Speckhard, K.K.S. Hwang, S.L. Cooper, "Properties of Polyurethane Ionomers," *Polym. Mater. Sci. Eng. Proc. ACS Div. Polym. Mater*, **50** (1984) 24–29.
- [137]. S. Ramesh, K. Tharanikkarasu, G.N. Mahesh, G. Radhakrishnan, "Synthesis, physicochemical characterization, and applications of polyurethane ionomers: A review," *J. Macromol. Sci. - Rev. Macromol. Chem. Phys*, **38** (1998) 481–509.
- [138]. S.L. Lelah, M. D., Pierce, J. A., Lambrecht, L. K., & Cooper, "Polyether—urethane ionomers: surface property/ex vivo blood compatibility relationships," *J. Colloid Interface Sci*, **104** (1985) 422–439.
- [139]. M. Shalom, S. Ruhle, I. Hod, S. Yahav, a Zaban, "Energy Level Alignment in CdS Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells Using Molecular Dipoles," *J. Am. Chem. Soc*, **131** (2009) 9876–9877.
- [140]. J. Tian, T. Shen, X. Liu, C. Fei, L. Lv, G. Cao, "Enhanced Performance of PbS-quantum-dot-sensitized Solar Cells via Optimizing Precursor Solution and Electrolytes," *Sci. Rep*, **6** (2016) 1–9.
- [141]. R. Zhou, H. Niu, Q. Zhang, E. Uchaker, Z. Guo, L. Wan, S. Miao, J. Xu, G. Cao, "Influence of deposition strategies on CdSe quantum dot-sensitized solar cells: A comparison between successive ionic layer adsorption and reaction and chemical bath deposition," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **3** (2015) 12539–12549.
- [142]. M.P.A. Muthalif, C.D. Sunesh, Y. Choe, "Enhanced light absorption and charge recombination control in quantum dot sensitized solar cells using tin doped cadmium sulfide quantum dots," *J. Colloid Interface Sci*, **534** (2019) 291–300.
- [143]. A.R. Polu, R. Kumar, "Ion-conducting polymer electrolyte based on poly(ethylene glycol) complexed with Mg(CH₃COO)₂-application as an electrochemical cell," *E-Journal Chem*, **9** (2012) 869–874.
- [144]. T.C. Wen, Y.J. Wang, T.T. Cheng, C.H. Yang, "The effect of DMPA units on ionic conductivity of PEG-DMPA-IPDI waterborne polyurethane as single-ion electrolytes," *Polymer (Guildf)*, **40** (1999) 3979–3988.
- [145]. J. Wu, S. Hao, Z. Lan, J. Lin, M. Huang, Y. Huang, L. Fang, S. Yin, T. Sato, "A thermoplastic gel electrolyte for stable quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Adv. Funct. Mater*, **17** (2007) 2645–2652.
- [146]. X. Cheng, J. Pan, Y. Zhao, M. Liao, H. Peng, "Gel Polymer Electrolytes for Electrochemical Energy Storage," *Adv. Energy Mater*, **8** (2018) 1702184.
- [147]. H. Kim, I. Hwang, K. Yong, "Highly durable and efficient quantum dot-sensitized solar

- cells based on oligomer gel electrolytes," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **6** (2014) 11245–11253.
- [148]. M. Borghei, K. Miettunen, L.G. Greca, A. Poskela, J. Lehtonen, S. Lepikko, B.L. Tardy, P. Lund, V. (Ravi) Subramanian, O.J. Rojas, "Biobased aerogels with different surface charge as electrolyte carrier membranes in quantum dot-sensitized solar cell," *Cellulose*, **25** (2018) 3363–3375.
- [149]. S.B. Patel, J. V. Gohel, "Quasi solid-state quantum dot-sensitized solar cells with polysulfide gel polymer electrolyte for superior stability," *J. Solid State Electrochem*, **23** (2019) 2657–2666.
- [150]. D. Filip, D. Macocinschi, S. Vlad, G. Lisa, M. Cristea, M.F. Zaltariov, "Structure-property relationship of sodium deoxycholate based poly(ester ether)urethane ionomers for biomedical applications," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci*, **133** (2016).
- [151]. H. Honarkar, "Waterborne polyurethanes: A review," *J. Dispers. Sci. Technol*, **39** (2018) 507–516.
- [152]. J. Ding, G. Xue, C. Yang, R. Chen, "Dynamic mechanical analysis of sulfonated polyurethane ionomers," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci*, **45** (1992) 1087–1092.
- [153]. S.L. Hsu, H.X. Xiao, H.H. Szmant, K.C. Frisch, "Polyurethane ionomers. I. Structure-properties relationships of polyurethane ionomers," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci*, **29** (1984) 2467–2479.
- [154]. M. Momtaz, M. Barikani, M. Razavi-Nouri, "Effect of ionic group content on thermal and structural properties of polycaprolactone-based shape memory polyurethane ionomers," *Iran. Polym. J. (English Ed)*, **24** (2015) 505–513.
- [155]. S.W. Wang, R.H. Colby, "Linear Viscoelasticity and Cation Conduction in Polyurethane Sulfonate Ionomers with Ions in the Soft Segment-Multiphase Systems," *Macromolecules*, **51** (2018) 2767–2775.,
- [156]. M. Rayung, M.M. Aung, M.S. Su'Ait, L. Chuah Abdullah, L. Chuah Abdullah, A. Ahmad, H.N. Lim, "Performance Analysis of Jatropha Oil-Based Polyurethane Acrylate Gel Polymer Electrolyte for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells," *ACS Omega*, **5** (2020) 14267–14274.
- [157]. J. Mou, X. Wang, D. Yu, S. Wang, Y. Miao, Q. Liu, B. Chen, "Practical two-step chain extension method to prepare sulfonated waterborne polyurethanes based on aliphatic diamine sulphonate," *J. Appl. Polym. Sci*, **138** (2021) 50353.
- [158]. X. Wei, X. Yu, "Synthesis and properties of sulfonated polyurethane ionomers with anions in the polyether soft segments," *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys*, **35** (1997) 225–232.
- [159]. A. Biswas, V.K. Aswal, P.U. Sastry, D. Rana, P. Maiti, "Reversible Bidirectional Shape Memory Effect in Polyurethanes through Molecular Flipping," *Macromolecules*, **49** (2016) 4889–4897.
- [160]. P. Nagaraj, A. Sasidharan, V. David, A. Sambandam, "Effect of cross-linking on the performances of starch-based biopolymer as gel electrolyte for dye-sensitized solar cell applications," *Polymers (Basel)*, **9** (2017) 667.

- [161]. H.S. Hu, J.J. Zhu, H. Cheng, C.Z. Yang, "Solid state electrochemical properties of electroactive solutes in polyurethane ionomer media," *Phys. Status Solidi Appl. Res.*, **156** (1996) 59–62.
- [162]. S. Shahbaz, A.A. Tahir, T. Mallick, I. Al Siyabi, B.Y. Alfaifi, S. Ahmed, "A poly(styrene-: Co-acrylonitrile) gel electrolyte for dye-sensitized solar cells with improved photoelectrochemical performance," *New J. Chem.*, **44** (2020) 20212–20221.
- [163]. M.B. Rajendra Prasad, P.S. Tamboli, V.P. Bhalekar, V. Kadam, J.T. Abraham, C. Rajesh, H.M. Pathan, "Impact of composition of polysulphide electrolyte on the photovoltaic performance in quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *Mater. Res. Express*, **5** (2018) 066208.
- [164]. B.K. Lee, Y. M., Lee, J. C., & Kim, "Effect of soft segment length on the properties of polyurethane anionomer dispersion," *Polymer (Guildf)*, **35** (1994) 1095–1099.
- [165]. N. Bel Haj Mohamed, N. Ben Brahim, R. Mrad, M. Haouari, R. Ben Chaâbane, M. Negrerie, "Use of MPA-capped CdS quantum dots for sensitive detection and quantification of Co²⁺ ions in aqueous solution," *Anal. Chim. Acta*, **1028** (2018) 50–58.
- [166]. Y. Yusoff, S. Samad, K.S. Loh, T.K. Lee, Structural and Morphological Study of Sulfonated Graphene Oxide Prepared with Different Precursors, *J. Kejuruter*, **1** (2018) 65–71.
- [167]. N. Cao, C. Zhou, Y. Wang, H. Ju, D. Tan, J. Li, Synthesis and characterization of sulfonated graphene oxide reinforced sulfonated poly (ether ether ketone) (SPEEK) composites for proton exchange membrane materials, *Materials (Basel)*, **11** (2018) 516.
- [168]. Z. Zolfaghari-Isavandi, Z. Shariatinia, "Enhanced efficiency of quantum dot sensitized solar cells using Cu₂O/TiO₂ nanocomposite photoanodes," *J. Alloys Compd.*, **737** (2018) 99–112.
- [169]. T. Shen, J. Tian, L. Lv, C. Fei, Y. Wang, T. Pullerits, G. Cao, "Investigation of the role of Mn dopant in CdS quantum dot sensitized solar cell," *Electrochim. Acta*, **191** (2016) 62–69.
- [170]. A.K. Arof, I.M. Noor, M.H. Buraidah, T.M.W.J. Bandara, M.A. Careem, I. Albinsson, B.E. Mellander, "Polyacrylonitrile gel polymer electrolyte based dye sensitized solar cells for a prototype solar panel," *Electrochim. Acta*, **251** (2017) 223–234.
- [171]. N. Pavithra, A.M. Asiri, S. Anandan, "Fabrication of dye sensitized solar cell using gel polymer electrolytes consisting poly(ethylene oxide)-acetamide composite," *J. Power Sources*, **286** (2015) 346–353.
- [172] K. Mohan, S. Dolui, B.C. Nath, A. Bora, S. Sharma, S.K. Dolui, "A highly stable and efficient quasi solid state dye sensitized solar cell based on Polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA)/Carbon black (CB) polymer gel electrolyte with improved open circuit voltage," *Electrochim. Acta*, **247** (2017) 216–228.
- [173] N. Zebardastan, M.H. Khanmirzaei, S. Ramesh, K. Ramesh, "Presence of NaI in PEO/PVdF-HFP blend based gel polymer electrolytes for fabrication of dye-sensitized solar cells," *Mater. Sci. Semicond. Process*, **66** (2017) 144–148.
- [174]. P. Li, S. Yuan, Q. Tang, B. He, "Robust conducting gel electrolytes for efficient quasi-

- solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **137** (2014) 57–64.
- [175]. J. Liu, Y. Xue, L. Dai, "Sulfated graphene oxide as a hole-extraction layer in high-performance polymer solar cells," *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, **3** (2012) 1928–1933.
- [176]. M.A. Mingsukang, M.H. Buraidah, M.A. Careem, I. Albinsson, B.E. Mellander, A.K. Arof, "Investigation of counter electrode materials for gel polymer electrolyte based quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **241** (2017) 487–496.
- [177]. J.K. Sun, Y. Jiang, X. Zhong, J.S. Hu, L.J. Wan, "Three-dimensional nanostructured electrodes for efficient quantum-dot-sensitized solar cells," *Nano Energy*, **32** (2017) 130–156.
- [178]. W. Zheng, S. Zhang, "The role of graphitic C₃N₄ in improving the photovoltaic performance of CdS quantum dots sensitized solar cells," *Inorg. Chem. Commun.*, **133** (2021) 108919.
- [179]. Y. Sun, G. Jiang, M. Zhou, Z. Pan, X. Zhong, "Origin of the effects of PEG additives in electrolytes on the performance of quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *RSC Adv.*, **8** (2018) 29958–29966.
- [180]. H. Wei, G. Wang, J. Shi, H. Wu, Y. Luo, D. Li, Q. Meng, "Fumed SiO₂ modified electrolytes for quantum dot sensitized solar cells with efficiency exceeding 11% and better stability," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, **4** (2016) 14194–14203.
- [181]. M. Seol, D.H. Youn, J.Y. Kim, J.W. Jang, M. Choi, J.S. Lee, K. Yong, "Mo-compound/CNT-graphene composites as efficient catalytic electrodes for quantum-dot-sensitized solar cells," *Adv. Energy Mater.*, **4** (2014) 1300775.
- [182]. H. Zhang, X. Ji, N. Liu, Q. Zhao, "Synergy effect of carbon nanotube and graphene hydrogel on highly efficient quantum dot sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **327** (2019) 134937.
- [183]. Y.S. Huang, S.L. Ding, K.H. Yang, C.P. Chwang, D.Y. Chao, "Study of anionic polyurethane ionomer dispersant," *J. Coatings Technol.*, **69** (1997) 69–74.
- [184]. N. Beiraghdar, H. Dehghani, M. Afrooz, "Modification of polysulfide electrolyte by applying various amines, thiourea and urea as efficient additives to improve photovoltaic performance of quantum dot-sensitized solar cells," *Sol. Energy*, **220** (2021) 384–393.
- [185]. D.K. Patel, S. Senapati, P. Mourya, M.M. Singh, V.K. Aswal, B. Ray, P. Maiti, "Functionalized Graphene Tagged Polyurethanes for Corrosion Inhibitor and Sustained Drug Delivery," *ACS Biomater. Sci. Eng.*, **3** (2017) 3351–3363.
- [186]. M.A. Pérez-Limiñana, F. Arán-Aís, A.M. Torró-Palau, A.C. Orgilés-Barceló, J.M. Martín-Martínez, "Characterization of waterborne polyurethane adhesives containing different amounts of ionic groups," *Int. J. Adhes. Adhes.*, **25** (2005) 507–517.
- [187]. A. Bahadur, M. Shoaib, A. Saeed, S. Iqbal, "FT-IR spectroscopic and thermal study of waterborne polyurethane-acrylate leather coatings using tartaric acid as an ionomer," *E-Polymers*, **16** (2016) 463–474.

- [188]. C.P. Chwang, C.L. Wang, Y.M. Kuo, S.N. Lee, A. Chao, D.Y. Chao, "On the study of polyurethane ionomer - Part I," *Polym. Adv. Technol*, **13** (2002) 285–292.
- [189]. N.H. Ming, S. Ramesh, K. Ramesh, "The potential of incorporation of binary salts and ionic liquid in P(VP-co-VAc) gel polymer electrolyte in electrochemical and photovoltaic performances," *Sci. Rep.* **6** (2016) 1–13.
- [190]. X. Wang, Y. Hu, L. Song, H. Yang, W. Xing, H. Lu, "In situ polymerization of graphene nanosheets and polyurethane with enhanced mechanical and thermal properties," *J. Mater. Chem*, **21** (2011) 4222–4227.
- [191]. W. Li, M. Zheng, Z. Tian, G. Long, S. Zhang, Q. Chen, Q. Zhong, "Coral-Like CoSe 2 - Nitrogen-Doped Porous Carbon as Efficient Counter Electrodes for Quantum Dot Sensitized Solar Cells ," *ECS J. Solid State Sci. Technol*, **10** (2021) 045012.
- [192]. N. Pavithra, D. Velayutham, A. Sorrentino, S. Anandan, "Thiourea incorporated poly(ethylene oxide) as transparent gel polymer electrolyte for dye sensitized solar cell applications," *J. Power Sources*, **353** (2017) 245–253.
- [193]. R. Akbarzadeh, S.S. Khalili, H. Deghani, "Fabrication and study of optical and electrochemical properties of CdS nanoparticles and the GO-CdS nanocomposite," *New J. Chem*, **40** (2016) 3528–3535.
- [194]. Q. Li, H. Li, X. Jin, Z. Chen, "PEDOT and derivatives tailored conducting gel electrolytes for high-efficiency quasi-solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells," *Electrochim. Acta*, **260** (2018) 413–419.
- [195]. B.G. Kim, E.J. Jeong, H.J. Park, D. Bilby, L.J. Guo, J. Kim, "Effect of polymer aggregation on the open circuit voltage in organic photovoltaic cells: Aggregation-induced conjugated polymer gel and its application for preventing open circuit voltage drop," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, **3** (2011) 674–680.
- [196]. A. Ali, Y. Ahn, K.A. Khawaja, J.H. Kang, Y.J. Park, J.H. Seo, B. Walker, "A Simple Cu(II) Polyelectrolyte as a Method to Increase the Work Function of Electrodes and Form Effective p-Type Contacts in Perovskite Solar Cells," *Adv. Funct. Mater*, **31** (2021) 2009246.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

1. Functionalized thermoplastic polyurethanes as hole conductor for Quantum dot sensitized solar cell. **Sunil Kumar**, I.C. Maurya, O. Prakash, P. Srivastava, S. Das and Pralay Maiti. *ACS Applied Energy Materials*. 2018, 1(9), 4641-4650.
2. Redox mediation through integrating chain extender in active ionomer polyurethane hard segments in CdS Quantum dot sensitized solar cell. **Sunil Kumar**, Ravi Prakash and Pralay Maiti. *Solar Energy*, 2022, 231, 985-1001
3. Multifunctional Graphene oxide implanted polyurethane ionomer gel electrolyte for quantum dot sensitized solar cell. **Sunil Kumar**, Pravesh Kumar Yadav, Ravi Prakash, Amita Santra and Pralay Maiti. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 2022, 922(2022), 166121
4. Progress on Functional electrolyte and Redox Active Components in 3G Emerging Photovoltaic Technology. **Sunil Kumar** and Pralay Maiti. *Renewable Energy and Sustainable Reviews (under review)*

Book Chapters

1. **Sunil Kumar**, Pravesh Kumar Yadav and Pralay Maiti. Renewable Cathode Materials dependent on Conjugated Polymer Composite Systems. In Conjugated Polymers for Next-generation Applications, Volume 2: Energy Storage Devices. *Woodhead Publisher (An Imprint of Elsevier)*, 2022, 55-90
 2. Pravesh Kumar Yadav, **Sunil Kumar** and Pralay Maiti. Conjugated Polymers for Solar Cell Applications. In Conjugated Polymers for Next-generation Applications, Volume 2: Energy Storage Devices. *Woodhead Publisher (An Imprint of Elsevier)*, 2022, 367--401
 3. **Sunil Kumar**, Ravi Prakash and Pralay Maiti. Advance batteries and charge storage devices based on nanowires. In Current and Future Development in Nanomaterials: Applications in Energy Storage and Electronics. *Bentham Science* , 2022, 159-175
 4. Ravi Prakash, **Sunil Kumar** and Pralay Maiti. Carbon nanotube based nanomaterials for solar energy storage devices. In Current and Future Development in Nanomaterials: Applications in Energy Storage and Electronics. *Bentham Science*, 2022, 1-18
-

CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS

- ❖ **Poster Presentation** in International Conference on Advances in Polymer Science & Technology, APA, **December 2017**, New Delhi, India
 - ❖ **Best Poster Presentation** in National Symposium on Emerging Trends in Chemical Sciences, NSETCS, **November 2018**, Institute of Science, BHU, Varanasi, India
 - ❖ **Oral Presentation** in International Conference on Ultrasonic and Materials Science for Advanced Technology, ICUMSAT, November **2019**, VBSPU, Jaunpur U.P. India
 - ❖ **Poster Presentation** in National Conference on Advanced Nanomaterials and Their Applications, **December 2018**, ANA, MNNIT, Allahabad, India
 - ❖ **Oral Presentation** in National Conference on Polymers: Usefulness and Current Concerns and Eleventh Awards Function of Professor Sukumar Maiti Polymer award foundation Kolkata. **December 2018**, MNNIT, Allahabad, India.
 - ❖ **Invited Talk** in International Online Conference on Energy Sciences, ICES, **December 2021**, Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, Kerala , India
-