

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE SURVEY	1-22
1.1 Introduction	3
1.1.1 Literature review	5
1.1.2 National scenario	8
1.1.3 Application spectrum	10
1.2 Gyrotron Operation	13
1.2.1 Electron beam emission, transmission and collection	13
1.2.2 RF generation, propagation and extraction	14
1.2.3 Operating principle	16
1.3 Motivation and Objective	18
1.4 Plan and Scope	19
1.5 Conclusion	22
CHAPTER 2 ELECTRON GUN DESIGN STUDY FOR 42 GHZ, 200 KW GYROTRON	23-42
2.1 Introduction	25
2.2 Synthesis of the Magnetron Injection Electron Gun	27
2.2.1 Analytical expressions for the electron gun design	27
2.2.2 Limiting values of the electron gun parameters	32
2.2.3 Synthesis of the electron gun	33
2.3 Gyrating Electron Beam Trajectory Analysis	34
2.4 Electron Beam Misalignment Study	35
2.4.1 Study of the cathode misalignment	36
2.4.2 Study of the DC magnetic field misalignment	38
2.5 Measurement of the Cathode Misalignment	39
2.6 Extended Applicability of the 42 GHz Gyrotron Electron Gun	40
2.7 Conclusion	42
CHAPTER 3 DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION OF CATHODE HEATER ASSEMBLY OF A 42 GHZ 200KW GYROTRON	43-56
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Design of the Cathode- Heater Assembly	46

3.2.1	Design optimization through thermal simulation	46
3.2.2	Development of cathode-heater assembly	51
3.3	Characterization of Cathode-Heater Assembly in Bell-Jar System	52
3.4	Characterization of Cathode-Heater Assembly in Gun-Collector Module	52
3.4.1	Characterization during vacuum processing	53
3.4.2	Characterization during MIG testing	55
3.5	Conclusion	56
CHAPTER 4	DESIGN, ANALYSIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE RF CAVITY FOR THE GYROTRONS	57-81
4.1	Introduction	59
4.2	Synthesis of the Gyrotron Interaction Structure	60
4.2.1	Synthesized parameters	60
4.2.2	Other essential device operational parameters	62
4.2.3	Operating mode selection	63
4.3	Generalized Nonlinear Analysis of the Gyrotron	64
4.3.1	Estimation of RF output power and efficiency	64
4.4	Electron Beam and RF Wave Interaction Simulation	68
4.4.1	Validation with the generalized nonlinear analysis	70
4.5	Experimental Characterization	72
4.5.1	Destructive method	72
4.5.2	Non-destructive horn antenna method	75
4.5.3	Non-destructive external adaptor method	76
4.6	Design of the RF Interaction Cavity for the 28 GHz Gyrotron	77
4.7	Conclusion	80
CHAPTER 5	DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF A COLLECTOR FOR THE 42 GHZ, 200 KW GYROTRON	82-103
5.1	Introduction	84
5.2	Collector Design Methodology	86
5.2.1	Initial design	87
5.3	Electron Beam Spread Analysis	88
5.4	Collector Thermal Analysis	92
5.4.1	Thermal analysis flow	93

5.4.2	Estimation of the collector temperature	94
5.4.3	Transient thermal study	100
5.5	Characterization of a Test Collector	100
5.6	Conclusion	103
CHAPTER 6	DEVELOPMENT AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE GUN-COLLECTOR MODULE	104-122
6.1	Introduction	106
6.2	Development of Magnetron Injection Gun (MIG)	106
6.2.1	Development and vacuum processing	109
6.3	Characterization of MIG	110
6.3.1	Continuity test	112
6.3.2	Vacuum test	112
6.3.3	High voltage breakdown test	112
6.3.4	Electron beam emission test	116
6.3.5	Electron beam transmission test	119
6.4	Conclusion	122
CHAPTER 7	SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE	123-134
7.1	Limitation and Scope for Further Work	134
	REFRENCES	135-144
	LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	145-146