Contents

ы	List of Figures		
P :	re	xi	ix
1	Inti	roduction	1
	1.1	Background	1
		1.1.1 Linear and Nonlinear Waves	1
		1.1.2 Hyperbolic system of PDEs	4
		1.1.3 The Riemann Problem	6
		1.1.4 Ideal and Non-ideal Gases	10
		1.1.5 Dusty Gas	11
	1.2	Motivation and Overview	14
	1.3	Literature Review	18
	1.4	Aims and Thesis Objectives	23
2	On	the evolution of finite and small amplitude waves in non-ideal	
	OII	the evolution of finite and small amplitude waves in hon lacar	
		with dust particles 2	25
		with dust particles 2	25 25
	gas	with dust particles2Introduction	
	gas 2.1	with dust particles2Introduction	25
	gas 2.1 2.2	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3	25 29
	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3	25 29 30
	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3	25 29 30 32
	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3Steepening of shock3	25 29 30 32
	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3Steepening of shock3Results and Discussion3	25 29 30 32 34 35
3	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3Steepening of shock3Results and Discussion3	25 29 30 32 34 35 39
3	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3Steepening of shock3Results and Discussion3Conclusion4ak discontinuities in one-dimensional compressible non-ideal gas tamics4	25 29 30 32 34 35 39
3	gas 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8	with dust particles2Introduction2Governing equations2Progressive waves3Finite amplitude waves3Small amplitude waves3Steepening of shock3Results and Discussion3Conclusion3ak discontinuities in one-dimensional compressible non-ideal gas tamics4	25 29 30 32 34 35 39 44

Contents xii

	3.3	Evolution of amplitude of the discontinuity
	3.4	Behavior of Weak Discontinuities
	3.5	Results and Discussion
	3.6	Conclusion
4		the evolution of acceleration discontinuities in van der Waals
		ty magnetogasdynamics 69
	4.1	Introduction
	4.2	Basic Equations and its characteristics
	4.3	Acceleration discontinuities in characteristic plane
	4.4	Amplitude of the disturbance
	4.5	Behavior of Acceleration discontinuities
	4.6	Results and Discussion
	4.7	Conclusion
5		pagation of shock wave in 2-D planar and axisymmetric non-
		al radiating gas flow under the influence of magnetic field 91
	5.1	Introduction
	5.2	Characteristic formulation
	5.3	Transport equations for the discontinuities
	5.4	Behavior of the propagating waves
	5.5	Results and discussion
		5.5.1 Analysis of the effects of thermal radiation on the shock formation process
		5.5.2 Analysis of an increase in the value of magnetic parameter ε_0 . 111
		5.5.2 Analysis of an increase in the value of magnetic parameter \bar{b} . 112 5.5.3 Analysis of an increase in the value of non-ideal parameter \bar{b} . 112
	5.6	Conclusion
	0.0	Conclusion
6		e Riemann Problem for one-dimensional dusty gas dynamics
	6.1	$egin{array}{lll} \mathbf{h} & \mathbf{external} & \mathbf{forces} & 115 \\ & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & $
	6.1	Elementary waves
	0.2	6.2.1 Continuous solutions
		6.2.2 Discontinuous solutions
	6.3	Riemann solutions of the modified homogeneous system (6.6) and (6.7)128
	6.4	Riemann solutions of the system (6.3) and (6.4)
	6.5	Conclusion
7		nmary and Future scope 143
	7.1	Summary
	7.2	Future Scope

Contents	xiii
Bibliography	149
List of Publications (SCI/SCIE)	171

List of Figures

1.1	Structure of the Riemann solution for a system of conservation laws $$.	10
2.1	Variation of α_{11} versus k_p for different values of b with $\gamma = 1.4$ and $\beta = 0.8$	39
2.2	Variation of shock formation distance in (a) cylindrically symmetric flow and (b) spherically symmetric flow for different values of b , respectively	41
2.3	Effects of mass fraction k_p and the non-ideal parameter b on the shock strength in (a) cylindrically symmetric flow and (b) spherically symmetric flow for $\gamma = 1.4$ and $\beta = 0.8$, respectively	42
2.4	Variation of $\hat{\varrho} = \frac{(\varrho_0 + \varrho_1)}{\varrho_0}$ with the dimensionless variable $\xi = \frac{(r - F_0 t)}{r_0}$ in (a) cylindrically symmetric flow and (b) spherically symmetric flow of non-ideal gas with dust particles, respectively	43
3.1	Characteristic labeling and coordinate system.	53
3.2	Effect of dust particles on the decay process of expansive weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8$, $\gamma = 1.67$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for planar symmetry.	60
3.3	Effect of dust particles on the growth of compressive weak discontinuities with $\beta=0.8,\ \gamma=1.67$ and $\delta=-0.1$ for planar symmetry.	
3.4	Effect of dust particles on the decay of expansive weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8$, $\gamma = 1.67$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$.	60 61
3.5	Effect of dust particles on the growth of compressive weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8$, $\gamma = 1.67$ and $\delta = -0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry	
	(m=1)	61
3.6	Effect of van der Waals parameter b on the decay of expansive weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8$, $\gamma = 1.67$, $k_p = 0.03$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for	
	planar symmetry.	63
3.7	Effect of van der Waals parameter b on the growth of compressive weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8, \gamma = 1.67, k_p = 0.03$ and $\delta = -0.1$	
	for planar symmetry.	64

List of Figures xvi

3.8	Effect of van der Waals parameter b on the decay of expansive weak discontinuities with $\beta=0.8, \ \gamma=1.67, \ k_p=0.03$ and $\delta=0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m=1), \ldots, \ldots$. Effect of van der Waals parameter b on the growth of compressive	64
5.9	weak discontinuities with $\beta = 0.8$, $\gamma = 1.67$, $k_p = 0.03$ and $\delta = -0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$.	65
3.10	Effect of dust particles on the expansive weak discontinuities for planar and cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$ dusty gas flow with $b = 0.4$.	65
3.11	Effect of dust particles on the compressive weak discontinuities for planar and cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$ dusty gas flow with $b = 0.4$.	66
4.1	Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.0$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for planar symmetry.	81
4.2	Flow patterns of the compressive discontinuities with $\gamma=1.67,b=0.0,\beta=0.8$ and $\delta=-0.1$ for planar symmetry	82
4.3	Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.2$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for planar symmetry.	82
4.4	Flow patterns of the compressive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.2$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = -0.1$ for planar symmetry	83
4.5	Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.0$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$.	83
4.6	Flow patterns of the compressive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.0$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = -0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$ Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.2$,	84
4.7	Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.2$, $\beta = 0.8$ and $\delta = 0.1$ for cylindrical symmetry $(m = 1)$ Flow patterns of the compressive discontinuities with $\gamma = 1.67$, $b = 0.2$	84
4.9	$0.2, \beta = 0.8 \text{ and } \delta = -0.1 \text{ for cylindrical symmetry } (m = 1). \dots$ Flow patterns of the expansive discontinuities for planar $(m = 0)$ and	85
	cylindrically symmetric $(m = 1)$ dusty gas flow with $b = 0.2$ Flow patterns of the compressive discontinuities for planar $(m = 0)$	85
	and cylindrically symmetric $(m = 1)$ dusty gas flow with $b = 0.2$	86
5.1	Convergence of the characteristics for supersonic planar and axisymmetric flow.	106
5.2	Effect of thermal radiation on the shock formation distance with $\varepsilon_0 = 1.6, b = 0.1, \dots, \dots$	107
5.3	Effect of magnetic field on the shock formation distance with $\Phi = 0.8$, $b = 0.1$	108
5.4	Effect of non-idealness on the shock formation distance with $\Phi = 0.8$, $\varepsilon_0 = 1.6$	109
6.1	Projections of the elementary wave curves R, S onto the (v, p) phase plane for the model (6.6) and (6.7) with $p > 0, \ldots, \ldots$	128

List of Figures xvii

6.2	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (a) 136
6.3	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (b) 137
6.4	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (c)
6.5	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (d) 139
6.6	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (e)
6.7	Solution structure of system (6.3) and (6.4) for case (f)