

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| List of Figures | xvii |
| List of Tables | xix |
| Symbols | xxi |
| Preface | xxiii |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Graph-Theoretical Concepts | 2 |
| 1.1.1 Molecular Graphs | 3 |
| 1.2 Topological Indices | 4 |
| 1.2.1 Distance-Based Topological Indices | 5 |
| 1.2.2 Degree-Based Topological Indices | 6 |
| 1.3 Applications of Topological Indices | 9 |
| 1.4 Objective of the Thesis | 10 |
| 1.5 Literature Review | 11 |
| 1.6 Outline of the Thesis | 12 |
| 2 Second Reformulated Zagreb Index for Graphs With Cyclomatic Number At Most Three | 15 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 15 |
| 2.2 Graph Transformations | 15 |
| 2.2.1 Graph Transformations to Increase the Index Value | 16 |
| 2.2.2 Graph Transformations to Decrease the Index Value | 29 |
| 2.3 Bounds of Second Reformulated Zagreb Index | 47 |
| 2.3.1 Trees | 47 |
| 2.3.2 Unicyclic Graphs | 47 |
| 2.3.3 Bicyclic Graphs | 49 |
| 2.3.4 Tricyclic Graphs | 51 |
| 2.4 Summary | 54 |
| 3 Symmetric Division Deg Index for Trees and Unicyclic Graphs | 55 |
| 3.1 Introduction | 55 |
| 3.2 Trees with Perfect Matching | 56 |
| 3.2.1 Lower Bounds for <i>SDD</i> Index | 57 |
| 3.2.2 Upper Bounds for <i>SDD</i> Index | 59 |
| 3.3 Unicyclic Graphs with Perfect Matching | 63 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 3.3.1 | Lower Bounds for <i>SDD</i> Index | 64 |
| 3.3.2 | Upper Bounds for <i>SDD</i> Index | 66 |
| 3.4 | Summary | 71 |
| 4 | SDD Index for Bicyclic graphs | 73 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 73 |
| 4.1.1 | Notations and Definitions | 73 |
| 4.2 | Lower Bounds | 74 |
| 4.2.1 | Subclass β_{2n}^1 | 74 |
| 4.2.2 | Subclass β_{2n}^2 | 78 |
| 4.2.3 | Subclass β_{2n}^3 | 80 |
| 4.3 | Upper Bounds | 86 |
| 4.4 | Summary | 95 |
| 5 | Application of SDD Index | 97 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 97 |
| 5.2 | Physicochemical Properties | 97 |
| 5.3 | VDB Indices vs Properties of PCB Congeners | 98 |
| 5.3.1 | Statistical Model | 98 |
| 5.3.2 | Results and Data Analysis | 99 |
| 5.3.3 | Predictability Analysis | 104 |
| 5.4 | Summary | 105 |
| 6 | M-Polynomial And VDB Indices | 109 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 109 |
| 6.2 | Definitions and Required Results | 109 |
| 6.3 | Main Results | 111 |
| 6.4 | Application to Nanotubes | 115 |
| 6.4.1 | HC5C7 Nanotubes | 116 |
| 6.4.2 | SC5C7 Nanotubes | 118 |
| 6.4.3 | VC5C7 Nanotubes | 119 |
| 6.5 | Summary | 121 |
| 7 | AL indices and their Applications | 123 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 123 |
| 7.2 | Novel AL Indices | 124 |
| 7.3 | Degeneracy of AL Indices | 126 |
| 7.4 | Correlation of AL Indices | 127 |
| 7.4.1 | Linear Regression Model for Octane Isomer | 128 |
| 7.4.2 | Linear Regression Model for PCB Congeners | 137 |
| 7.5 | Summary | 146 |
| A | Octane Isomer | 157 |
| A.1 | Physicochemical Properties of Octane Isomer | 157 |
| A.2 | AL Indices for Octane Isomer | 158 |
| B | PolyChloroBiphenyl Congeners | 159 |
| B.1 | Physicochemical Properties of PCB Congeners | 159 |
| B.2 | AL Indices for PCB Congeners | 165 |

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Bibliography | 171 |
| List of publications | 183 |

List of Figures

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 1.1 | A hydrocarbon and its hydrogen depleted molecular graph representation. | 4 |
| 2.1 | Representation of transformation A | 16 |
| 2.2 | Representation of transformation B | 17 |
| 2.3 | Representation of transformation C | 21 |
| 2.4 | Representation of transformation D | 30 |
| 2.5 | Representation of transformation E | 32 |
| 2.6 | Representation of transformation F | 46 |
| 2.7 | Bicyclic graphs which has no pendant vertices | 46 |
| 2.8 | Some bicyclic graphs which are using in upper bounds | 50 |
| 2.9 | Representation of tricyclic graphs in \mathbb{X}_0^n which has no pendant vertices. | 52 |
| 2.10 | Tricyclic graphs in \mathbb{X}_1^n | 52 |
| 2.11 | Tricyclic graphs which attains the upper bounds | 53 |
| 3.1 | Representative trees from the collection $G_i(m)$, $i = 1, 2, 3, 4$ | 57 |
| 3.2 | Representative trees from the collection $G_5(m)$ and $G_6(m)$ | 59 |
| 3.3 | Collection of trees with m -pendant vertices on $\mathbb{T}(m)$, $m = 4, 5, 6, 7$ | 60 |
| 3.4 | Collection of trees with atmost one vertex of degree 4 in $\mathbb{T}(m)$ | 60 |
| 3.5 | Representative graphs for $\mathbb{C}_a(m)$, $\mathbb{C}_b(m)$ | 66 |
| 3.6 | Collection of unicyclic graph with m -pendant vertices on $\mathbb{U}(m)$ for $m = 4, 5, 6, 7$ | 67 |
| 3.7 | Collection of unicyclic graph with m -pendant vertices on $\mathbb{U}(m)$ for $m = 7$ | 68 |
| 4.1 | Bicyclic graphs. | 74 |
| 4.2 | Representation of graphs corresponding to edge-degree partition $E_i^1(G)$ of bicyclic graphs $F_i^1(2n)$, $i = 1, 2, \dots, 8$ respectively. | 75 |
| 4.3 | Representation of graphs corresponding to edge-degree partition $E_i^3(G)$ of bicyclic graphs in $H_i^3(2n)$, $i = 1, 2, \dots, 12$ | 82 |
| 4.4 | Representation of bicyclic graphs which attains maximum SDD index. | 87 |
| 4.5 | Representation of graphs corresponding to edge-degree partition $E(G)$ of bicyclic graphs $D_2^1(2n)$, $D_3^1(2n)$, $D_2^3(2n)$, $D_3^3(2n)$ respectively. | 87 |
| 4.6 | Bicyclic graphs discussed in Subcase 1.1 and having either 12 or 14 vertices. | 88 |
| 4.7 | Illustration of induction in Case (A). | 90 |
| 4.8 | Illustration for the Case (B)(a). | 91 |
| 4.9 | Illustration for the Case (B)(b). | 92 |
| 4.10 | Illustration for the Case (B)(c). | 93 |
| 5.1 | Correlation of vertex degree based indices with log water solubility ($\log Sw$). | 101 |
| 5.2 | Correlation of vertex degree based indices with octanol-water partition coefficient ($\log P$). | 102 |
| 5.3 | Correlation of vertex degree based indices with the melting point (MP). | 103 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 5.4 | Correlation of VDB indices with relative enthalpy of formation (dHf). | 105 |
| 5.5 | Correlation of vertex degree based indices with log Henry constant ($\log H$). | 106 |
| 5.6 | Experimental versus Expected Value of $\log Sw$ and $\log P$. | 107 |
| 6.1 | 3-D geometry of nanotubes $HC_5C_7(A)$, $SC_5C_7(B)$ and $VC_5C_7(C)$. | 115 |
| 6.2 | Structure of $HC_5C_7[3,3]$ nanotube. | 116 |
| 6.3 | Structure of $SC_5C_7[p,q]$ nanotube. | 118 |
| 6.4 | Structure of $VC_5C_7[3,4]$ nanotube | 120 |
| 7.1 | Molecular graph of "2,5,4'-Trichloro-1-1'-biphenyl". | 124 |
| 7.2 | AL indices Vs Acentric factor of octane isomer. | 132 |
| 7.3 | AL indices Vs entropy of octane isomer. | 133 |
| 7.4 | AL indices Vs Enthalpy of vaporization of octane isomer. | 135 |
| 7.5 | AL indices Vs Standard enthalpy of vaporization of octane isomer. | 136 |
| 7.16 | Experimental versus Expected Value of TSA , $\log Sw$, $\log P$ and $\log Yw$ of PCBs. | 145 |
| 7.6 | AL indices Vs Total surface area of octane isomer. | 147 |
| 7.7 | AL indices Vs Density of octane isomer. | 148 |
| 7.8 | AL indices Vs total surface area (TSA) of PCBs. | 149 |
| 7.9 | AL indices Vs log water solubility ($\log Sw$) of PCBs. | 150 |
| 7.10 | AL indices Vs relative retention time (RRT) of PCBs. | 151 |
| 7.11 | AL indices Vs octanol-water partition coefficient ($\log P$) of PCBs. | 152 |
| 7.12 | AL indices Vs log water activity coefficient ($\log Yw$) PCB. | 153 |
| 7.13 | AL indices Vs Melting point of PCBs. | 154 |
| 7.14 | AL indices Vs relative enthalpy of formation (dHf) of PCBs. | 155 |
| 7.15 | AL indices Vs log Henry constant ($\log H$) of PCBs. | 156 |

List of Tables

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Edge-degree partition for graphs in β_{16}^1 . | 88 |
| 4.2 | Edge-degree partition for graphs in β_{18}^1 . | 89 |
| 4.3 | Edge-degree partition for graphs in β_{20}^1 . | 89 |
| 4.4 | Edge-degree partition for graphs in β_{12}^3 . | 93 |
| 4.5 | Edge-degree partition for graphs in β_{14}^3 . | 94 |
| 5.1 | The statistical parameters of linear regression fit with correlation coefficient for VDB index and log water solubility ($\log Sw$) are given. | 100 |
| 5.2 | The statistical parameters of linear regression fit with correlation coefficient for VDB index and octanol-water partition coefficient ($\log P$) are given. | 100 |
| 5.3 | The statistical parameters of linear regression fit with correlation coefficient for VDB index and Melting point (MP) are given. | 100 |
| 5.4 | The statistical parameters of linear regression fit with correlation coefficient for VDB index and relative enthalpy of formation (dHf) are given. | 104 |
| 5.5 | The statistical parameters of linear regression fit with correlation coefficient for VDB index and log Henry constant ($\log H$) are given. | 104 |
| 6.1 | Degree based topological indices derived from M -polynomial: | 111 |
| 6.2 | M -Polynomial for more degree based topological indices | 115 |
| 7.1 | Measure of sensitivity of indices for octane isomers and PCB congeners. | 126 |
| 7.2 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with acentric factor of octane isomers. | 130 |
| 7.3 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with entropy of octane isomers. | 131 |
| 7.4 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with enthalpy of vaporization of octane isomer. | 134 |
| 7.5 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with standard enthalpy of vaporization for octane isomer. | 134 |
| 7.6 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with the total surface area of octane isomer. | 137 |
| 7.7 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with density of octane isomer. | 137 |
| 7.8 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with the total surface area of PCBs. | 140 |
| 7.9 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with the log-water-solubility of PCBs. | 141 |
| 7.10 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with the relative retention time of PCBs. | 141 |
| 7.11 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing VDB indices with the octanol-water-partition coefficient of PCBs. | 142 |

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 7.12 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing <i>VDB</i> indices with the log-water-activity coefficient of PCBs. | 142 |
| 7.13 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing <i>VDB</i> indices with the melting point of PCBs. | 143 |
| 7.14 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing <i>VDB</i> indices with the relative enthalpy of formation of PCBs. | 144 |
| 7.15 | The statistical table of linear regression model comparing <i>VDB</i> indices with the log-Henry constant of PCBs. | 144 |
| A.1 | Experimental value of physicochemical properties of octane isomers | 157 |
| A.2 | <i>AL</i> Index value of Octane isomers. | 158 |
| B.1 | The bold values indicate the expected values of the PCB congeners for log-water solubility and octanol-water partition coefficient while the others are experimental data. | 159 |
| B.2 | <i>AL</i> Index value of Polychlorobiphenyls (PCBs). | 165 |