

# **CONTENTS**

## **CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW**

<b>1.0</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Overview of HPM</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>Working Mechanism of HPM System</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Overview &amp; Classification of the Microwave Tubes</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Slow Wave Devices</b>	<b>9</b>
	1.4.1 Relativistic Magnetron	10
	1.4.2 Virtual Cathode Oscillator	13
	1.4.3 RELTRON	14
	1.4.4 Magnetically Insulated Line Oscillator	15
	1.4.5. A Brief Description of MILO sub-assemblies	
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Literature review on MILO</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Motivation and Objectives</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>1.7</b>	<b>Plan and Scope</b>	<b>34</b>

## **CHAPTER 2 FUNDAMENTAL OF MAGNETICALLY OPERATIONAL INSULATED LINE OSCILLATOR (MILO)**

<b>2.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>39</b>
	2.1.1 Comparison between Linear Magnetron & MILO	41
	2.1.2 Basics of the MILO	42
	2.1.3 Condition for the Explosive Emission	43
	2.1.4 Condition for Magnetic Insulation & Critical	

current	46
2.1.5 Parapotential Current Flow in the MILO	48
<b>2.2 Condition of Relativistic Brillouin Flow and Magnetic Insulation</b>	52
2.2.1 Hull cut-off and B-H condition	59
2.2.2 Operating Mechanism of MILO	63
2.2.3 Beam-Wave Interaction Mechanism under RBF Condition	65
<b>2.3 Effect of Axial Periodic Discs on Insulation</b>	70
<b>2.4 Results and Discussion</b>	74
<b>2.5 Conclusion</b>	77

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **DESIGN AND PIC SIMULATION OF MILO**

<b>3.1 Introduction</b>	79
<b>3.2 Device Design Procedure</b>	81
<b>3.3 Introduction to PIC Simulation</b>	
3.3.1 Structure Modelling	87
3.3.2 RF Interaction Cavities Simulation (Beam absent condition)	87
<b>3.4 PIC Simulation of MILO Structure</b>	91
<b>3.5 Results and Discussion</b>	
3.4.1 Energy exchange between electrons and RF field	91
3.4.2 RF output power and Efficiency	94
<b>3.6 Conclusion</b>	101

## CHAPTER 4

### EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT ANALYSIS OF THE DISC-LOADED COAXIAL STRUCTURE FOR MILO

<b>4.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	104
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Electromagnetic analysis</b>	106
	4.2.1 Structure model	107
	4.2.2 Electromagnetic field expressions	108
	4.2.3 Electromagnetic boundary conditions	110
	4.2.4 Equivalent shunt capacitance per unit length	111
	4.2.5 Equivalent series inductance per unit length	114
	4.2.6 Phase velocity of the structure	116
	4.2.7 Dispersion relation	117
	4.2.8 Characteristic impedance	
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b>	118
	4.3.1 Effect of structure parameters on propagation characteristics	120
	4.3.2 Effect of structure parameters on dispersion characteristics	123
<b>4.4</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	124

## CHAPTER 5

### EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT ANALYSIS OF THE DISC-LOADED COAXIAL STRUCTURE FOR MILO

<b>5.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	127
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Electromagnetic analysis in the presence of electron beam</b>	
	5.2.1 Analytical model	128
	5.2.2 EM boundary conditions	131

5.2.3	Electromagnetic field expression for region I	
5.2.4	Electromagnetic field expression for region II	133
5.2.5	Electromagnetic field expression for region III	134
<b>5.3</b>	<b>Equivalent circuit approach</b>	
5.3.1	Equivalent shunt capacitance per unit length in the presence of electron beam	135
5.3.2	Equivalent series inductance per unit length in the presence of electron beam	137
5.3.3	Phase velocity of structure	139
5.3.4	Dispersion relation and temporal growth rate	140
<b>5.4</b>	<b>Expression for RF energy and power developed</b>	141
<b>5.5</b>	<b>Results and discussion</b>	
5.5.1	Effect of structural parameters on propagation characteristic	144
5.5.2	Variation of RF energy and Output power	149
<b>5.6</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	150

## CHAPTER 6

### PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES FOR MILO

<b>6.1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	152
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Limitations of Conventional MILO</b>	152
<b>6.3</b>	<b>Performance and Improvement in MILO</b>	
6.3.1.a	Optimization through structure and beam parameters	154
6.3.1.b	Optimization of Extractor in terms of Quality factor	155
6.3.1.c	Optimization of Cathode Radius	158

6.3.1.d	Optimization of Load Parameters	161
6.3.1.e	Need of Optimizing Load Length	162
6.3.1.f	Effect of distance between Extractor Radius and Stub	
<b>6.4</b>	<b>Efficiency Enhanced L-BAND MILO</b>	<b>163</b>
6.4.1	Simulation Results	164
<b>6.5</b>	<b>Efficiency Enhanced S-BAND MILO</b>	<b>166</b>
6.5.1	Optimization of Structure Parameters	168
6.5.2	Simulation Results	169
6.5.3	Significance of Using Foil	174
<b>6.6</b>	<b>Constant Radius Cathode S-BAND MILO</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>6.7</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>178</b>

## **CHAPTER 7**

### **PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES IN MILO**

<b>7.1</b>	<b>Summary and Conclusion</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>7.2</b>	<b>Limitation of Present Work and Scope for Further Studies</b>	<b>185</b>