

CONTENTS

List of Figures xvii-xix

List of Tables xxi

List of Abbreviations xxiii-xxiv

List of Symbols xxv-xxvi

Preface xxvii-xxix

CHAPTER 1 1-36

Introduction and Scope of the Thesis

1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Photovoltaic Devices	4
1.3	Organic photovoltaic (OPV) Devices	5
1.3.1	Materials for Organic Photovoltaic Cells	6
1.3.2	Type of Organic Photovoltaic Devices	10
1.3.2.1	Single Layer OPV Device	10
1.3.2.2	Bilayer Heterojunction OPV Device	11
1.3.2.3	Bulk Heterojunction (BHJ) OPV Device	13
1.3.3	Working Principles of BHJ OPV Device	15
1.3.3.1	Light Absorption	16
1.3.3.2	Exciton Diffusion	18
1.3.3.3	Exciton Dissociation	18
1.3.3.4	Charge Collection	19
1.3.4	Equivalent Circuit of BHJ OPV Devices	20
1.3.5	Parameters of BHJ OPV Devices	22
1.3.5.1	Short Circuit Current (I_{sc})	23
1.3.5.2	Open Circuit Voltage (V_{oc})	24
1.3.5.3	Fill Factor (FF)	25

1.3.5.4	Power Conversion Efficiency (PCE)(η)	26
1.4	Literature Review	27
1.4.1	Review of BHJ OSCs	27
1.4.2	Review of PCDTBT:PCBM based BHJ OSCs	30
1.4.3	Major Observation from the Literature Review	32
1.5	Challenges in the BHJ OSC	33
1.6	Motivation and Problem Definition	34
1.7	Scope of the Thesis	34

CHAPTER 2 37-53

Effect of PQT-12 Interface Layer on the Performance of PCDTBT:PC₆₁BM Bulk Heterojunction Organic Solar Cells

2.1	Introduction	39
2.2	Experimental Details	41
2.2.1	Materials and Synthesis	41
2.2.2	Device Fabrication	42
2.3	Results and Discussion	44
2.3.1	Thin Film Characterization	44
2.3.2	Solar Cell Characterization	47
2.4	Conclusion	52

CHAPTER 3 55-68

Effects of HTL and ETL Thicknesses on the Performance of PQT-12/PCDTBT:PC₆₁BM/ZnO QDs Organic Solar Cells

3.1	Introduction	57
3.2	Experimental Details	58
3.2.1	Materials and Synthesis	58

3.2.2	Solar Cell Fabrication	58
3.3	Results and Discussion	61
3.3.1	Optical Characterization	61
3.3.2	Electrical Characterization	63
3.4	Conclusion	68
CHAPTER 4		69-83
Synergistic Effect of CdSe Quantum Dots (QDs) and PC₆₁BM in PCDTBT:PC₆₁BM:CdSe QDs Bulk Heterojunction Based Organic Solar Cells		
4.1	Introduction	71
4.2	Experimental Details	72
4.2.1	Materials and Synthesis	72
4.2.2	Solar Cell Fabrication	73
4.2.3	Film and Device Characterization	75
4.3	Results and Discussion	75
4.3.1	Optical Characterization	76
4.3.2	Electrical Characterization	79
4.4	Conclusion	82
CHAPTER 5		85-92
Conclusion and Future Scope		
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Chapter-Wise Major Observations	87
5.3	Future Scope of Work	90
<i>References</i>		93-110
<i>Author's Relevant Publications</i>		111-112