TABLE OF CONTENTS

CERTIFICATE.....ii

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE.....iii

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE.....iv

Acknowledgements.....v

Table of Contents..... vii

List of Figures.....x

List of Tables..... .xii

List of Abbreviations.....xiii

Symbol used xv

Preface xvi

Chapter 1: Introduction.....1

1.1 Background.....3

1.2 Motivation.....15

1.3 Objective of the thesis.....15

1.4 Contributions.....16

1.5 Organizations of the thesis.....18

Chapter 2: Theoretical Background.....21

2.1 Introduction..... 21

2.2 Related work..... 23

2.3 Methods.....25

2.4 Machine learning techniques.....27

2.4.1 Artificial neural networks.....27

2.4.2 Rule based and Evidence based algorithm.....28

2.4.3 Nonstandard set theory.....30

2.4.4 Statistical learning algorithms.....32

2.4.5 Terminologies.....34

2.5 Results.....39

2.6 Discussion.....40

2.7 Conclusion.....40

Chapter 3: A novel method for automatic detection and intensity estimation of spontaneous pain.....43
3.1 Introduction.....43
3.2 Materials and method.....48
3.2.1 Database.....49
3.2.2 Manual expression annotation.....50
3.2.3 Automatic pain expression annotation.....52
3.2.4 Extraction.....53
3.2.5 Reduction.....56
3.2.6 Prediction.....57
3.3 Results and discussion.....61
3.4 Conclusions.....63

Chapter 4: Expressing pain: The classification and interpretation of facial pain Signals.....64
4.1 Introduction.....64
4.2 Methods.....67
4.2.1 Participants.....67
4.2.2 Procedures.....68
4.2.3 Experimental task.....68
4.2.4 Video recording and data acquisition.....70
4.3 Statistical analysis.....71
4.4 Results.....72
4.5 Discussion.....74

Chapter 5: Gene-Gene Interaction, Pathways and classification of Acid-sensing ion channels (AISC) genes in pain and non pain conditions.....77
5.1 Introduction.....77
5.2 Structure.....81
5.2.1 Role of ASICs in pain sensation.....81
5.2.2 Primary inflammatory pain.....82
5.3 Materials and methods.....83
5.3.1 Gene set ranking.....83

5.3.2 Gene set enrichment analysis.....83
5.3.3 Proposed framework.....84
5.3.4 ASIC genes related to pain and non pain.....85
5.3.5 Gene-gene interaction network.....88
5.3.6 Gene-gene interaction network in confidence, action and evidence view.....88
5.3.7 Gene-gene interaction pathways.....91
5.4 Machine learning.....92
5.4.1 Machine learning for gene expression analysis.....93
5.4.2 Naïve bayes classifiers.....94
5.4.3 Support vector machines.....95
5.4.4 Bayesian logistic regression.....96
5.4.5 Rule based algorithm.....97
5.4.6 Random forests.....98
5.4.7 Neural networks.....99
5.5 Result.....104

Chapter 6: Conclusions and future works.....105
6.1 Conclusions.....105
6.2 Scope for future works.....107

References.....109
List of Papers Published/Presented/Communicated.....120
Copies of the manuscript/Reprint of the papers published / Presented/ Communicated
Personal Profile.....122