

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	1-2
Acknowledgement	3-4
Table of Contents	5-6
Index of Figures	7-8
Index of Tables	9-10
Nomenclature	11-12
CHAPTER: 1 INTRODUCTION	1-12
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Steam Reforming of Carbonaceous Substances	2
1.1.1 Steam Reforming of Methane (Natural Gas)	2-3
1.1.2 Reforming of Methanol	4-5
1.1.3 Reforming of Ethanol	6-7
1.1.4 Reforming of Glycerol	7-8
1.2 Water Gas Shift Reaction	10-12
CHAPTER: 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	13-62
2.1 Introduction	13-17
2.2 Water Gas Shift Reaction Catalysts	17-18
2.2.1 High Temperature Shift Catalysts	39-45
2.2.2 Low Temperature Shift Catalysts	45-48
2.2.3 Ceria and Noble Metal based Catalysts	48-52
2.2.4 Carbon based Water Gas Shift Catalysts	52-53
2.2.5 The Nano-materials as Water Gas Shift Catalyst	53-58

2.3. Summary	58-60
2.4. Objectives of Present Work	60-62
CHAPTER: 3 MATERIALS AND METHOD	63-84
3.1. Materials	63
3.1.1. Chemicals and gases	63-64
3.1.2. Equipment	64-65
3.2. Procedure	65
3.2.1. Nanofibers and their Preparation	65
3.2.2. Electrospinning	66
3.2.3. Parameters Affecting of Electrospinning Process	66
3.2.3.1. Physico-chemical Parameters	66-68
(a) Concentration	66
(b) Molecular Weight of Polymer	67
(c) Viscosity	67
(d) Surface Tension	68
3.2.3.2. Process Parameters	68-69
(a) Applied Voltage	68
(b) Feed Flow Rate	68
(c) Type of Collectors	69
(d) Tip-to-Collector Distance	69
3.2.3.3. Ambient Parameters	69
3.3. Preparation of Nanofiber	70
3.3.1. The Electrospinning Solution	70-71

3.3.2. The Precursor and Polymer Solution	71
3.3.3. The Electrospinning Setup	72-73
3.3.4. Electrospinning of Composite Nanofiber	74-75
3.3.5. Calcinations of Green Nanofiber	75-76
3.4. Characterization of Green and Calcined Cu-Ce Nanofiber	76-78
3.5. The Catalytic Activity of Cu-Ce Oxide Nanofibers	78
3.5.1. The Reactor	78-79
3.5.2. Activity measurement	80-84
CHAPTER: 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	85-116
4.1. Characterization and Application Pure and Composite Nanofiber	85
4.1.1. Scanning Electron Microscopic (SEM) Analysis	85-89
4.1.2. X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)	89-95
4.1.3. Energy Dispersive X-Ray (EDX) Spectroscopy	96-100
4.1.4. Fourier Transforms Infrared (FTIR) Analysis	100-101
4.1.5. Thermo-Gravimetric Analysis (TGA)	101-102
4.1.6. X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Analysis	102-104
4.1.7. Brunauer Emmett Teller (BET) Surface Area	104-106
4.1.8. Activity measurement of Catalysts for Water Gas Shift Reaction	106-111
4.1.9. Thermodynamic studies of Water Gas Shift Reaction	112-116
CHAPTER: 5 Summary and Conclusions	117-118
CHAPTER: 6 References	119-140