

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-------|
| CERTIFICATE | iii |
| DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE | v |
| COPY RIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE | vii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | ix |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xiii |
| LIST OF FIGURES | xix |
| LIST OF TABLES | xxiii |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | xxv |
| LIST OF SYMBOLES | xxvii |
| PREFACE | xxix |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION | 1-24 |
| 1.1 REMOTE SENSING AN OVERVIEW | 1 |
| 1.1.1 Passive remote sensing | 2 |
| 1.1.2 Active remote sensing | 3 |
| 1.2 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES USED IN THE REMOTE SENSING | 4 |
| 1.3 SPECTRAL REFLECTANCE AND EARTH SURFACE INTERACTION | 5 |
| 1. 4 RESOLUTIONS IN THE REMOTE SENSING | 6 |
| 1.4.1 Spatial resolution | 6 |
| 1.4.2 Spectral resolution | 6 |
| 1.4.3 Radiometric resolution | 7 |
| 1.4.4 Temporal resolution | 7 |
| 1.5 ATMOSHPERIC EFFECT AND ITS CORRECTION | 7 |
| 1.6 NEED OF CROP GROWTH MONITORING | 8 |
| 1.7 CROP GROWTH MONITORING | 8 |
| 1.7.1 Crop classification and mapping | 8 |
| 1.7.2 Crop growth parameters estimation | 9 |
| 1.8 THE ROLE OF REMOTE SENSING IN CROP GROWTH MONITORING | 10 |
| 1.8.1 Role of optical remote sensing | 10 |
| 1.8.2 Role of microwave remote sensing | 10 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| 1.9 NEED OF SOIL MOISTURE RETRIEVAL | 11 |
| 1.10 SOIL MOISTURE RETRIEVAL | 12 |
| 1.11 THE ROLE OF REMOTE SENSING IN SOIL MOISTURE RETRIEVAL | 12 |
| 1.12 LITERATURE REVIEW | 13 |
| 1.13 MOTIVATION | 22 |
| 1.14 ORGANIZATION OF THE THESIS | 23 |
| CHAPTER 2 STATISTICAL SIGNIFICANCE IN THE CROP CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY USING DIFFERENT ALGORITHMS | 25-46 |
| 2.1 INTRODUCTION | 25 |
| 2.2 STUDY AREA AND MATERIALS | 28 |
| 2.3 METHODOLOGY | 29 |
| 2.3.1 Image pre-processing and data preparation | 29 |
| 2.3.2 Spectral separability | 30 |
| 2.3.3 Support vector machines based classification | 31 |
| 2.3.4 Maximum likelihood based classification | 33 |
| 2.3.5 Normalized difference vegetation index based classification | 34 |
| 2.3.6 Classification accuracy | 35 |
| 2.3.7 Statistical significance of classifiers performance | 36 |
| 2.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 37 |
| 2.4.1 Assessment of classification accuracies using different algorithms | 37 |
| 2.4.2 Test for statistical significance in the classification accuracy | 44 |
| 2.5 CONCLUSION | 46 |
| CHAPTER 3 PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF SUPERVISED ALGORITHMS FOR THE LAND FEATURES CLASSIFICATION | 47-72 |
| 3.1 INTRODUCTION | 47 |
| 3.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE STUDY AREA AND MATERIALS | 50 |
| 3.3 METHODOLOGY | 51 |
| 3.3.1 Image processing of satellite data | 51 |
| 3.3.2 Image pre-processing | 51 |
| 3.3.3 Separability analysis | 52 |
| 3.3.4 Image classification | 54 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| 3.3.5 Selected measures | 57 |
| 3.4 Statistical significance of classification accuracy by Z-test | 58 |
| 3.5 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 59 |
| 3.5.1 Support vector machines based summary of classification accuracy | 62 |
| 3.5.2 Artificial neural network based summary of classification accuracy | 65 |
| 3.5.3 Random forest based summary of classification accuracy | 67 |
| 3.5.4 Post-processing summary of classification accuracy | 68 |
| 3.5.5 Analyses of statistical significance in the classification accuracy between two algorithms | 70 |
| 3.6 CONCLUSION | 73-86 |
| CHAPTER 4 ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK WITH DIFFERENT LEARNING PARAMETERS FOR CROP CLASSIFICATION USING MULTI-SENSOR SATELLITE DATA | |
| 4.1 INTRODUCTION | 73 |
| PART A | 74-82 |
| 4.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE STUDY AREA | 74 |
| 4.3 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY | 74 |
| 4.3.1 Ground reference data collection | 75 |
| 4.3.2 Remotely sensed data collection | 75 |
| 4.3.3 Image processing of remotely sensed data | 76 |
| 4.3.4 Creation of region of interest files | 76 |
| 4.3.5 Image classification | 77 |
| 4.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 81 |
| 4.5 CONCLUSION | 82-85 |
| PART B | |
| 4.6 STUDY AREA AND DATA-SETS | 83 |
| 4.7 METHODOLOGY | 83 |
| 4.7.1 Image processing | 83 |
| 4.7.2 Separability analysis | 83 |
| 4.7.3 Artificial neural network based Classification | 84 |
| 4.8 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | |

| | |
|---|----------------|
| 4.9 CONCLUSION | 85 |
| CHAPTER 5 ESTIMATION OF WINTER WHEAT CROP GROWTH PARAMETERS USING SENTINEL-1A SAR DATA | 87-108 |
| 5.1 INTRODUCTION | 87 |
| 5.2 WINTER WHEAT CROP GROWTH STAGES | 90 |
| 5.3 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY | 91 |
| 5.3.1 Study area | 91 |
| 5.3.2 Measurements of winter wheat crop growth parameters | 92 |
| 5.3.3 Satellite data collection and processing | 93 |
| 5.3.4 Random forest regression algorithm | 93 |
| 5.3.5 Support vector regression algorithm | 94 |
| 5.3.6 Artificial neural network regression algorithm | 95 |
| 5.3.7 Linear regression algorithm | 95 |
| 5.3.8 Validation | 96 |
| 5.4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 96 |
| 5.5 CONCLUSION | 107 |
| CHAPTER 6 ESTIMATION OF CORN CROP GROWTH PARAMETERS BY WATER CLOUD MODEL USING SAR DATA | 109-116 |
| 6.1 INTRODUCTION | 109 |
| 6.2 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY | 110 |
| 6.2.1 Corn crop growth stages | 110 |
| 6.2.2 Leaf area index measurements | 111 |
| 6.2.3 Satellite data collection and processing | 111 |
| 6.2.4 Water cloud model | 112 |
| 6.2.5 Estimation of crop growth parameters | 113 |
| 6.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 114 |
| 6.4 CONCLUSION | 116 |
| CHAPTER 7 COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION OF SOIL MOISTURE RETRIEVAL MODELS UNDER DIFFERENT CROP COVER TYPES USING SENTINEL-1A DATA | 117-136 |
| 7.1 INTRODUCTION | 117 |
| 7.2 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY | 119 |
| 7.2.1 Ground soil samples collection | 119 |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| 7.2.2 SAR data collection and processing | 121 |
| 7.2.3 Random forest regression model | 121 |
| 7.2.4 Support vector regression model | 122 |
| 7.2.5 Artificial neural network regression model | 123 |
| 7.2.6 Performance indicators | 123 |
| 7.3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 124 |
| 7.3.1 Retrieval of wheat crop covered soil moisture using RFR, SVR and ANNR models | 125 |
| 7.3.2 Retrieval of barley crop covered soil moisture using RFR, SVR and ANNR models | 128 |
| 7.3.3 Retrieval of corn crop covered soil moisture using RFR, SVR and ANNR models | 131 |
| 7.4 CONCLUSION | 135 |
| CHAPTER 8 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS | 137-140 |
| 8.1 SCOPE FOR FURTHER WORK | 139 |
| REFERENCES | 141 |
| LIST OF PUBLICATIONS | 161 |

0
0
1
1
2
3
4
6
36

17