CERTIFICATE

It is certified that the work contained in the thesis titled "Study of 2-(3, 4-epoxycyclohexyl)ethyltrimethoxysilane mediated synthesis and catalytic applications of Palladium nanoparticles and its multimetallic analogues" by "Shubhangi Shukla" has been carried out under my/our supervision and that this work has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree.

It is further certified that the student has fulfilled all the requirements of Comprehensive, Candidacy and SOTA for the award of Ph.D. Degree.

P. C. Pandey
(Professor)
Department of Chemistry
Indian Institute of Technology (BHU)
Varanasi-221005

Prof. P. C. Pandey
Department of Chemistry
Indian Institute of Technology (BHU)
Varanesi-221005

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I, "Shubhangi Shukla", certify that the work embodied in this thesis is my own bona fide work and carried out by me under the supervision of "Prof. P. C. Pandey" from "July 2014" to "January 2019", at the "Department of Chemistry", Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), Varanasi. The matter embodied in this thesis has not been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma. I declare that I have faithfully acknowledged and given credits to the research workers wherever their works have been cited in my work in this thesis. I further declare that I have not willfully copied any other's work, paragraphs, text, data, results, etc., reported in journals, books, magazines, reports dissertations, theses, etc., or available at websites and have not included them in this thesis and have not cited as my own work.

11/01/2019 Vaganasi Place:

(Shubhangi Shukla)

CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISOR

It is certified that the above statement made by the student is correct to the best of my/our knowledge.

(Professor) **Department of Chemistry** IIT (BHU) Varanasi

Prof. P. C. Pandey Department of Chemistry Indian Institute of Technology (BiliU) Varanasi-221005

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE

Title of the Thesis: Study of 2-(3, 4-epoxycyclohexyl)ethyltrimethoxysilane mediated

synthesis and catalytic applications of Palladium nanoparticles

and its multimetallic analogues

Name of the Student: Shubhangi Shukla

Copyright Transfer

The undersigned hereby assigns to the Institute of Technology (Banaras Hindu University) Varanasi all rights under copyright that may exist in and for the above thesis submitted for the award of the "Doctor of Philosophy".

Date: 11/01/2019
Place: Varanasi

Note: However, the author may reproduce or authorize others to reproduce material extracted verbatim from the thesis or derivative of the thesis for author's personal use provided that the source and the Institute's copyright notice are indicated.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This thesis is the outcome of, not only my hours of dedication at the keyboard and myself peeping into the screen, indeed it's a breakthrough of constant and thoughtful work at IIT (BHU) and particularly within Laboratory. The research in the area of Nanotechnology and Nanoparticle synthesis is a decade long effort and the result of the work by bountiful eminent researchers around the globe, whom I wish to thank. However, it is also the product of all around experiences which I have come across during the time course at IIT (BHU), from few noteworthy people, to whom I would like to express my deep sense of gratitude and make recognition of.

First of all I would owe a very important debt to my exceptionally enthusiastic supervisor, **Prof.**P. C. Pandey, whose constructive comments and warm encouragement, accounts for great assistance and positive support throughout my research work. He has been quite cooperative since the very first day I joined his lab, he helped me to ultimately find the right track during my initial years in this practice. His advices have greatly benefitted me to discover my strengths and weaknesses all the while. The level of curiosity, his thirst for learning and the quest for understanding the things in a comprehensive manner were truly motivating, which made me to ponder over the subjects, even more passionately. Therefore, I would sincerely admit that without his persistent guidance and faith in me, this journey would have never been an imaginable task.

Further, I would like to thank Prof. Y. C. Sharma (Chemistry) and Prof. Rajiv Prakash (SMST), my committee members, for their meticulous opinions which were of immense help and boosted my self confidence. I am appreciably thankful to Prof. R. B Rastogi (former Head of the Department) for being a source of inspiration to me all the way long, also to Prof. Dhanesh

Tiwary (Head of the Department) for his generous support in availing the facilities of the

department.

I am extremely greatful to my labmates, both the seniors (Dr. Arvind Prakash, Dr. Richa

Singh, Dr. Digvijay Pandey and Dr. Gunjan Pandey) and the juniors (Shwarnima Singh and

Murli Dhar Mitra) for being the source of energy, stimulation in many ways and also for

keeping the aura of lab humorous and viable for rigorous research work. Though challenging, but

experience of working with these guys was just amazing and an overwhelming one.

I would like to pay special thanks to my parents Mr. Dinesh Chandra Shukla and Mrs. Meera

Shukla for being there as the strongest support system, which kept me going, during this arduous

journey. Thanks would be an awfully very nasty word to include all that lifelong unconditional

love and care, they had showered on me, thus with due respect I am highly obliged to them for

their patient support. I cannot forget to make a mention about my younger brother, Mr. Shivam

Shukla whose whimsical character and amusing qualities always made me cheerful even in my

tough times.

In a nutshell, I would genuinely praise that every single person who has remained directly or

indirectly associated with my research venture and knowingly or unknowingly assisted me to

carry out my work in full-fledged manner.

Date:

11/01/2019

Place

: Varanasi

Shubhangi Shukla

vi