

CONTENTS

List of Tables	i
List of Figures	ii
Preface	v
Chapter 1. Introduction	1-22
§1.1 <i>Linear and Nonlinear PDE</i>	1
§1.2 <i>Fractional differential equation</i>	2
§1.3 <i>Fractional Calculus</i>	3
§1.4 <i>Special Functions</i>	6
▪ 1.4.1 <i>Gamma function</i>	6
▪ 1.4.2 <i>Mittag-Laffler function</i>	6
§1.5 <i>Popular definitions of fractional order derivatives and fractional order integrals</i>	7
▪ 1.5.1 <i>Riemann-Liouville fractional derivative</i>	9
▪ 1.5.2 <i>Properties of Riemann-Liouville operator</i>	9
▪ 1.5.3 <i>Caputo fractional order derivative</i>	9
▪ 1.5.4 <i>Properties of Caputo operator</i>	10
▪ 1.5.5 <i>Grunwald-Latnikov definition of fractional order derivative</i>	10

§1.6	<i>Laplace transform of fractional order derivative</i>	10
▪	1.6.1 <i>Laplace transform of Reimann- Liouville's fractional derivative and integral</i>	11
▪	1.6.2 <i>Laplace transform of Caputo fractional derivative</i>	12
§1.7	<i>Homotopy Analysis Method (HAM)</i>	12
§1.8	<i>Variation Iteration Method (VIM)</i>	16
§1.9	<i>Variable order fractional differential equations</i>	18
§1.10	<i>Diffusion equations</i>	19
§1.11	<i>Bernstein basis polynomial</i>	21
Chapter 2.	On the solution of the nonlinear fractional diffusion-wave equation with Absorption: a homotopy approach	23-45
§2.1	<i>Introduction</i>	23
§2.2	<i>Solution of the problem by homotopy analysis method</i>	31
▪	2.2.1 <i>Case-I (for n=1)</i>	34
▪	2.2.2 <i>Case-II (for n=2)</i>	34
§2.3	<i>Numerical results and discussion</i>	35
§2.4	<i>Conclusion</i>	45

Chapter 3. A new approach in fractional variational iteration method to solve the fractional order differential equations 46-58

§3.1 *Introduction* 46

§3.2 *Basic definitions* 50

▪ 3.2.1 *Definition* 50

▪ 3.2.2 *Definition* 50

▪ 3.2.3 *Definition* 50

▪ 3.2.4 *Definition* 50

§3.3 *Algorithm of the proposed method* 51

▪ 3.3.1 *Example* 53

▪ 3.3.2 *Example* 55

§3.4 *Conclusion* 58

Chapter 4. Solution of variable order fractional differential equations using homotopy analysis method 59-72

§4.1 *Introduction* 59

§4.2 *Formula and Definition* 63

▪ 4.2.1 *Coimbra definition of variable order fractional derivative* 63

▪ 4.2.2 *Samko definition of variable order integration* 63

§4.3	<i>Solution of the Problems by HAM</i>	64
▪	<i>4.3.1 Example</i>	64
▪	<i>4.3.2 Example</i>	66
§4.4	<i>Results and discussion</i>	68
§4.5	<i>Conclusion</i>	72
Chapter 5.	Study of fractional order Van der Pol equation	73-88
§5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	73
§5.2	<i>Solution of the problem by HAM</i>	78
§5.3	<i>Numerical results and discussion</i>	81
§5.4	<i>Conclusion</i>	89
Chapter 6.	Numerical solution of fractional order vibration equation using Bernstein polynomial	90-103
§6.1	<i>Introduction</i>	90
§6.2	<i>Bernstein polynomials and its properties</i>	92
§6.3	<i>Operational matrix of the derivative using Bernstein polynomial basis</i>	95
§6.4	<i>Considered problem and its solution</i>	96

§6.5 <i>Numerical results and discussion</i>	97
§6.6 <i>Conclusion</i>	103
Bibliography	104-120