

# Contents

Certificate	iii
Declaration by the Candidate	v
Copyright Transfer Certificate	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Contents	xi
List of Figures	xvii
List of Tables	xxi
Abbreviations	xxiii
Symbols	xxv
Preface	xxvi
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Motivation . . . . .	2
1.1.1 Image authentication and restoration . . . . .	2
1.1.2 Copyright protection . . . . .	3
1.2 Thesis objectives . . . . .	3
1.3 Thesis contribution . . . . .	4
1.4 Thesis organization . . . . .	5
<b>2 Theoretical Background</b>	<b>9</b>

2.1	Classifications of Watermarking . . . . .	9
2.1.1	Attached Media . . . . .	10
2.1.2	Visibility or Perceptibility . . . . .	10
2.1.3	Resist Attack . . . . .	10
2.1.4	Watermark Embedding Method . . . . .	11
2.1.5	Requirements for Watermark Extraction or Detection . . . . .	11
2.2	Application of watermarking . . . . .	12
2.2.1	Copyright Protection . . . . .	12
2.2.2	Content Authentication . . . . .	12
2.2.3	Broadcast Monitoring . . . . .	12
2.2.4	Transaction Tracking . . . . .	13
2.2.5	Copy Control . . . . .	13
2.3	Performance Evaluation Metrics . . . . .	13
2.3.1	Mean Square Error (MSE) . . . . .	13
2.3.2	Peak-Signal to-Noise Ratio (PSNR) . . . . .	14
2.3.3	Normalized Correlation Coefficient(NCC) . . . . .	14
2.3.4	Bit Error Rate (BER) . . . . .	14
2.4	Attacks on Watermarking Schemes . . . . .	15
2.4.1	Removal Attacks . . . . .	16
2.4.2	Geometrical Attacks . . . . .	16
2.4.3	Protocol Attacks . . . . .	16
2.4.4	Cryptographic Attacks . . . . .	16
2.5	Issues and Challenges . . . . .	17
2.6	Watermarking Methodology . . . . .	18
2.6.1	Spatial Domain Techniques . . . . .	18
2.6.1.1	Least Significant Bits (LSBs) based technique . . . . .	18
2.6.1.2	Correlation based technique . . . . .	19
2.6.1.3	Patchwork Technique . . . . .	19
2.6.2	Transform Domain Techniques . . . . .	20
2.6.2.1	Discrete Cosine Transformation (DCT) . . . . .	20
2.6.2.2	Discrete Wavelet Transform(DWT) . . . . .	21
2.6.2.3	Discrete Fourier Transform(DFT) . . . . .	22
2.6.2.4	Contourlet Transform(CT) . . . . .	23
2.6.2.5	Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) . . . . .	23
2.6.2.6	Divisive Normalization Transformation(DNT) . . . . .	23
2.7	Comprehensive review of some significant watermarking schemes . . . . .	24
2.7.1	Watermarking techniques for image authentication . . . . .	24
2.7.1.1	Fragile watermarking schemes . . . . .	25
2.7.1.2	Semi-Fragile watermarking schemes . . . . .	25
2.7.1.3	Reversible watermarking schemes . . . . .	26

2.7.2	Watermarking techniques for image authentication and restoration . . . . .	27
2.7.2.1	DCT based watermarking schemes . . . . .	27
2.7.2.2	DWT based watermarking schemes . . . . .	28
2.7.2.3	DWT-DCT based watermarking schemes . . . . .	29
2.7.2.4	Other techniques based watermarking schemes . . . . .	30
2.7.3	Watermarking techniques for copyright protection . . . . .	32
2.7.3.1	DCT based watermarking schemes . . . . .	32
2.7.3.2	DWT based watermarking schemes . . . . .	33
2.7.3.3	DWT-SVD based watermarking schemes . . . . .	34
2.7.3.4	Other techniques based watermarking schemes . . . . .	35
2.8	Future Research Directions . . . . .	37
2.9	Conclusion . . . . .	38
<b>3</b>	<b>Block Truncation Coding based Efficient Watermarking Scheme for Image Authentication with Recovery Capability</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1	Introduction . . . . .	39
3.2	Theoretical Foundation Overview . . . . .	42
3.3	Proposed Methodology . . . . .	43
3.3.1	Watermark Embedding Procedure . . . . .	44
3.3.1.1	Recovery bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	44
3.3.1.2	Authentication bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	46
3.3.1.3	Block Mapping . . . . .	49
3.3.2	Content Restoration Procedure . . . . .	49
3.3.2.1	Tampered Block Identification Procedure . . . . .	50
3.3.2.2	Tampered Block Restoration Procedure . . . . .	51
3.4	Experimental Results and Discussions . . . . .	52
3.5	Conclusion . . . . .	59
<b>4</b>	<b>DCT with Quantization Matrix based Fragile Watermarking Scheme for Image Authentication and Restoration</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	61
4.2	Related work . . . . .	62
4.3	Proposed Algorithm . . . . .	65
4.3.1	Watermark generation and embedding procedure . . . . .	65
4.3.1.1	Recovery bits generation . . . . .	65
4.3.1.2	Authentication bits generation . . . . .	66
4.3.1.3	Block Mapping . . . . .	69
4.3.1.4	Watermark embedding process . . . . .	70
4.3.2	Content recovery procedures . . . . .	72
4.3.2.1	Tampered block detection procedures . . . . .	73
4.3.2.2	Tampered block recovery procedures . . . . .	75

4.4	Experimental results and discussions . . . . .	77
4.5	Conclusion . . . . .	87
<b>5</b>	<b>DCT based Effective Fragile Watermarking Scheme for Image Authentication and Restoration</b>	<b>89</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	89
5.2	Related Prior Research . . . . .	91
5.3	Proposed Methodology . . . . .	93
5.3.1	Watermark Embedding Procedure . . . . .	94
5.3.1.1	Multitasking bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	94
5.3.1.2	Authentication bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	96
5.3.1.3	Block Mapping . . . . .	100
5.3.2	Content Restoration Procedure . . . . .	100
5.3.2.1	Tampered Block Identification Procedure . . . . .	101
5.3.2.2	Tampered Block Restoration Procedure . . . . .	102
5.4	Experimental Results and Discussions . . . . .	103
5.5	Conclusion . . . . .	115
<b>6</b>	<b>An efficient watermarking scheme for image authentication and localization with two chances for restoration capability</b>	<b>117</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	117
6.2	Related Work . . . . .	119
6.3	Proposed Approach . . . . .	121
6.3.1	Watermark Embedding Procedure . . . . .	122
6.3.1.1	Restoration bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	123
6.3.1.2	Authentication bits Generation Procedure . . . . .	124
6.3.1.3	Block Mapping . . . . .	127
6.3.2	Image restoration procedure . . . . .	129
6.3.2.1	Image authentication and localization procedure . . . . .	130
6.3.2.2	Tampered block restoration procedure . . . . .	131
6.4	Experimental Results and Discussions . . . . .	133
6.5	Conclusion . . . . .	144
<b>7</b>	<b>DWT-SVD and DCT based robust and blind watermarking scheme for copyright protection</b>	<b>145</b>
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	145
7.2	Background . . . . .	150
7.2.1	Arnold Cat Map . . . . .	150
7.3	Proposed Methodology . . . . .	151
7.3.1	Watermark Embedding Procedure . . . . .	151
7.3.2	Watermark Extraction Procedure . . . . .	154
7.4	Experimental Results and Discussions . . . . .	155

7.5	Conclusion . . . . .	168
<b>8</b>	<b>Conclusions and Future Scope</b>	<b>169</b>
8.1	Conclusions . . . . .	169
8.2	Future Scope . . . . .	171
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>173</b>