Abbreviations

ACO Ant Colony Optimization

ANS Anticlockwise Negative Shift

ANUI Average Normalized Unifiablity and Isolability

APS Anticlockwise Positive Shift

ARI Adjusted Rand Index

AUC Area Under the receiver operating characteristic Curve

AVI Average Isolability

AVU Average Unifiability

CDF Cumulative **D**ensity **F**unction

CEW Community-based Edge Weight

CFGC Fuzzy Centwr-based Graph Clustering

CLP Community-based Link Prediction

CLP-EB Community-based Link Prediction-Edge Betweenness

CLP-EP Community-based Link Prediction-Edge Path

CLP-ES Community-based Link Prediction-Edge Spanning

CNS Clockwise Negative Shift

CPS Clockwise Positive Shift

EA Evolutionary Algorithm

EC Edge Centrality

ENBC Ego Network Based Community

EOA Evolutionary Optimization Algorithm

ERW-Kpath Edge Random Walk k-Path

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ExtD External Density
Fast Unfolding

FMM/H2 Fuzzy Modularity Maximization/Heuristic 2

FN False NegativeFP False Positive

FuzAgFuzzy AgglomerativeGAGenetic Algorithm

GAFCD Genetic Algorithm based Fuzzy Community Detection

GR-QC General Relativity and Quantum Cosmology

HC-PIN Hierarchical Clustering-Protein Interaction Networks

HEP-TH High Energy Physics - Theory

Janez Differential Evolution

LeadF Leader-Follower

LFR Lancichinetti, Fortunato and Radicchi

LICOD Leaders Identification for Community Detection

MDP Membership Degree Propagation

MCDM Multiple Criterion Decision Making

NL Neutral Line

NMI Normalized Mutual Information

NoC Number of Communities

OLPSO Orthogonal Learning Particle Swarm Optimization

PSO Particle Swarm Optimization

PSOCA Particle Swarm Optimization with Cognitive Avoidance)

PSO-CATV Time Varying Particle Swarm Optimization with Cognitive Avoidance)

PSO-TVAC Particle Swarm Optimization with Time Varying Acceleration Coefficient

PSO-TVIW Particle Swarm Optimization with Time Varying Inertia Weight

RandW Random Walk

RITA Relative Inclination Towards Accuracy

RL Regression Line

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RS Ranging Score

RW Random Walk

SCAN Structural Clustering Algorithm for Networks

SIS Susceptible-Infected-Susceptible

SLR Simple Linear Regression

TN True Negative

TOPSIS Technique for Order Preference by Similarity to Ideal Solution

TP True Positive

Symbols

Cdetected community structure R real community structure C_i community i α threshold for Reachability β threshold for Isolability η ego network mixing parameter μ membership threshold Ψ \boldsymbol{U} partition matrix U^+ extended partition matrix maximum number of iterations t_{max} δ_i size of community that include node i $\sigma_{st}(e_{ij})$ number of shortest paths between node i and j $\sigma_{st}^k(e_{ij})$ number of paths having at least k length T_s number of spanning trees $\delta(u,v)$ strength of connection between any two nodes u and v