| Contents |  | Pages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| List of Figures |  | xiii-xvii |
| List of Tables |  | xix-xx |
| Preface |  | xxi-xxiv |
| Chapter 1 | Introduction | 01-58 |
| §1.1 | Groundwater Contamination | 01 |
| §1.2 | History of Hydrogeology | 06 |
| §1.3 | History of Porous Media Theory | 09 |
| §1.4 | Aquifer | 18 |
| §1.5 | Groundwater | 19 |
| §1.6 | Void Space/Pore Space/Pores/Interstices/Fissures | 20 |
| §1.7 | Porous | 21 |
| §1.8 | Porous Medium | 21 |
| §1.9 | Porosity | 23 |
| \$1.10 | Hydraulic Head | 23 |
| §1.11 | Transport Through Porous Media | 24 |
| \$1.12 | Governing Law | 25 |
| §1.13 | Additional Forms of Darcy's Law | 28 |
|  | 1.13.1 Darcy's Law in Petroleum Engineering <br> 1.13.2 Darcy - Forchheimer Law <br> 1.13.3 Darcy's Law for Gases in Fine Media (Knudsen Diffusion or Klinkenberg Effect) <br> 1.13.4 Darcy's Law for Short Time Scales <br> 1.13.5 Brinkman Form of Darcy's Law | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 29 \\ 29 \\ 30 \\ 30 \end{gathered}$ |
| \$1.14 | Mathematical Modeling | 31 |
|  | 1.14.1 Dispersion <br> 1.14.1.1 Mechanical Dispersion <br> 1.14.1.2 Molecular Diffusion <br> 1.14.1.3 Derivation of Dispersion Equation <br> 1.14.2 Advection <br> 1.14.2.1 Derivation of Advection Equation | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & \mathbf{3 4} \\ & \mathbf{3 5} \\ & \mathbf{3 6} \\ & \mathbf{3 8} \\ & \mathbf{3 8} \end{aligned}$ |


|  | 1.14.3 Derivation of Reaction-Advection-Dispersion Equation | 39 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| §1.15 | Volume Averaging Method | 41 |
| §1.16 | Special Functions | 41 |
|  | 1.16.1 Gamma Function <br> 1.16.2 Mittag-Leffler Function <br> 1.16.3 Celling Function <br> 1.16.4 Generalized Hypergeometric Function <br> 1.16.5 Hypergeometric Function | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 42 \\ & 42 \\ & 43 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ |
| §1.17 | Fractional Calculus | 43 |
| §1.18 | Some Important Definitions of Fractional Derivative and Integrals | 48 |
|  | 1.18.1 Reimann-Liouville Integral <br> 1.18.2 Some Properties of Reimann-Liouville Integral Operator <br> 1.18.3 Caputo Fractional Derivative <br> 1.18.4 Some Properties of Caputo Fractional Derivative | 49 <br> 49 <br> 49 <br> 49 |
| \$1.19 | Spectral Methods | 50 |
| \$1.20 | Orthogonal Polynomials | 51 |
|  | 1.20.1 Chebyshev Polynomials of the First-Kind <br> 1.20.2 Chebyshev Polynomials of the Second-Kind <br> 1.20.3 Legendre Polynomials <br> 1.20.4 Jacobi Polynomials | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{5 2} \\ & \mathbf{5 2} \\ & \mathbf{5 3} \\ & \mathbf{5 3} \end{aligned}$ |
| \$1.21 | Shifted Orthogonal Polynomials | 55 |
| \$1.22 | Linear/Non-linear Partial Differential Equations | 55 |
|  | 1.22.1 Law of Superposition <br> 1.22.2 Law of Homogeneity | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 56 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ |
| §1.23 | Fractional Differential Equations | 56 |
| \$1.24 | Applications of Fractional Differential Equations | 57 |
| Chapter 2 | Numerical Solution of Solute Transport System | 59-85 |
| §2.1 | Numerical Solution of One-Dimensional Finite Solute Transport System with First-type Source Boundary Condition | 59-69 |


|  | 2.1.1 Introduction <br> 2.1.2 Preliminaries <br> 2.1.2.1 Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of the Second-Kind <br> 2.1.2.2 Function Approximation <br> 2.1.3 Solution of the Problem <br> 2.1.4 Physical Problem <br> 2.1.5 Numerical Benchmarking <br> 2.1.6 Results and Discussion <br> 2.1.7 Conclusions | $59$ $62$ $62$ $63$ $63$ $66$ $67$ $67$ $69$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| §2.2 | Numerical Solution of Space Fractional Order Solute Transport System | 71-85 |
|  | 2.2.1 Introduction <br> 2.2.2 Preliminaries <br> 2.2.2.1 Relation between Chebyshev and Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of the Second-Kind <br> 2.2.2.2 The Explicit Form of the Second-Kind Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials <br> 2.2.2.3 Evaluation of the Fractional Derivative using Second-Kind Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials <br> 2.2.3 Solution of the Problem <br> 2.2.4 Numerical Results and Discussion <br> 2.2.5 Conclusions | 71 <br> 74 <br> 74 <br> 74 <br> 74 <br> 75 <br> 78 <br> 85 |
| Chapter 3 | Numerical Solution of Two-Dimensional Solute Transport System Using Operational Matrices | 87-110 |
| §3.1 | Introduction | 87 |
| §3.2 | Problem Formation | 89 |
| §3.3 | Preliminaries | 90 |
|  | 3.3.1 One-Dimensional Chebyshev Spectral Collocation Method <br> 3.3.2 Two-Dimensional Chebyshev Polynomials of the First-Kind <br> 3.3.3 Two-Dimensional Chebyshev Spectral Collocation | 90 <br> 92 <br> 93 |


|  | Method <br> 3.3.4 Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of the First-Kind <br> 3.3.5 Chebyshev Collocation Spectral Method Correspond to the Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials <br> 3.3.6 Derivative Matrix <br> 3.3.7 Derivative Matrix Corresponding to the Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of First-Kind defined over the Interval $\left[-l_{x}, l_{x}\right]$ and the Physical Space $\left[-l_{x}, l_{x}\right] \times\left[-l_{y}, l_{y}\right]$ <br> 3.3.8 Derivative Matrix Corresponding to the Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of First-Kind defined over the Interval $[a, b]$ and the Physical Space $\left[a_{1}, b_{1}\right] \times\left[a_{2}, b_{2}\right]$ | 94 <br> 95 <br> 95 <br> 97 <br> 98 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| §3.4 | Numerical Method | 99 |
|  | 3.4.1 Implementation of Boundary Conditions | 102 |
| §3.5 | Numerical Results and Discussion | 105 |
| §3.6 | Conclusions | 110 |
| Chapter 4 | Numerical Solution of Non-Linear Partial Differential Equations Arising in Porous Media Using Operational Matrices | 111-130 |
| §4.1 | Introduction | 111 |
| §4.2 | Preliminaries | 114 |
|  | 4.2.1 Shifted Chebyshev Polynomials of the First-Kind <br> 4.2.2 Shifted Chebyshev Spectral Collocation Method <br> 4.2.3 Derivative | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 115 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ |
| §4.3 | Application of the Spectral Method based on Chebyshev Operational Matrix | 116 |
| §4.4 | Illustrative Examples | 119 |
| §4.5 | Conclusions | 130 |
| Chapter 5 | Numerical Solution of Linear/Non-Linear Space <br> Fractional Order Differential Equations Using Jacobi <br> Polynomials   | 131-154 |
| §5.1 | Introduction | 131 |


| §5.2 | Preliminaries | 133 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5.2.1 Shifted Jacobi Polynomials <br> 5.2.2 Function Approximation <br> 5.2.3 The Jacobi Operational Matrix of Standard Order Derivative <br> 5.2.4 The Jacobi Operational Matrix of Fractional Order Derivative | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 135 \\ & 136 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ |
| §5.3 | Error Analysis | 137 |
| §5.4 | Application of the Spectral Method based on Jacobi Operational Matrix for FDEs | 138 |
| \$5.5 | Illustrative Examples | 142 |
| §5.6 | Conclusions | 154 |
| Chapter 6 | Numerical Solution of Porous Media Equations Using Operational Matrices | 155-162 |
| §6.1 | Introduction | 155 |
| §6.2 | Application of the Jacobi Collocation Technique During Solution of Porous Media Equation | 157 |
| §6.3 | Solution of the Problem | 160 |
| §6.4 | Numerical Results and Discussion | 162 |
| §6.5 | Conclusions | 162 |
| Chapter 7 | Legendre Collocation Method to Solve the Standard as well as Fractional Order Linear/Non-Linear TwoDimensional Partial Differential Equations | 163-183 |
| §7.1 | Introduction | 163 |
| §7.2 | Preliminaries | 165 |
|  | 7.2.1 Shifted Legendre Polynomials <br> 7.2.2 Function Approximation <br> 7.2.3 Legendre Operational Matrix of Standard Order Derivative <br> 7.2.4 Legendre Operational Matrix of Fractional Order Derivative | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 166 \\ & 167 \\ & \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ |
| §7.3 | Application of Proposed Algorithm | 169 |
| §7.4 | Numerical Results and Discussion | 171 |


| $\S 7.5$ | Conclusions | 183 |
| ---: | :--- | :---: |
| Chapter 8 | Overall Conclusions and Scope for Future Work | $185-188$ |
| $\S 8.1$ | Overall Conclusion | 185 |
| $\S 8.2$ | Scope for Future Work | 187 |
| Bibliography | $\mathbf{1 8 9 - 2 1 3}$ |  |
| List of Publications |  |  |

