

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi-xv
<i>List of Tables</i>	xvi
<i>List of Abbreviation</i>	xvii-xix
<i>List of Symbols</i>	xx-xxii
<i>Preface</i>	xxiii-xxiv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW	1-34
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. An Overview to Gyroklystron Amplifier	5
1.2.1. Key Elements of Gyroklystron Amplifier	5
1.2.2. Working Principle	11
1.2.3. Applications	15
1.2.3a Millimeter -Wave radars	15
1.2.3b Particle accelerators	17
1.2.4. Types of Gyroklystron Amplifier	18
1.3. Gyroklystron Amplifier - A Review	23
1.4. Problem Definition	26
1.5. Significance of the Presented Work	28
1.6. Significant Contributions	29
1.7. Plan and Scope	31
1.8. Conclusion	34
CHAPTER 2 ANALYSIS OF GYROKLYSTRON AMPLIFIERS	35-69
2.1. Introduction	35

2.2.	Nonlinear Analysis	39
2.2.1.	Time-Dependent Multimode Interaction Analysis	41
2.3.	Numerical Benchmarking	59
2.3.1.	Three- Cavity, Second Harmonic Gyroklystron Amplifier	59
2.4.	Results and Discussion	60
2.4.1.	Mode Selection and Stability Analysis	60
2.4.1a	<i>Coupling coefficient</i>	60
2.4.1b	<i>Start oscillation current</i>	61
2.4.2.	Time-Dependent Multimode Analysis	63
2.4.3.	Sensitivity Analysis	66
2.5.	Conclusion	68

CHAPTER 3 MULTIMODE PIC SIMULATION OF A GYROKLYSTRON AMPLIFIER 70-90

3.1.	Introduction	70
3.2.	PIC Simulation Code ‘CST’	73
3.2.1.	PIC Simulation Description	74
3.3.	PIC Simulation of a Three-Cavity Gyroklystron Amplifier	76
3.3.1.	RF Interaction Structure Modeling	78
3.3.2.	RF Cavity Simulation (Beam Absent Condition) —Eigenmode Study	80
3.3.3.	PIC Simulation of the RF Interaction Structure (Beam Present Condition) — Beam-Wave Interaction Study	82

3.3.3a	<i>Electron beam bunching</i>	83
3.3.3b	<i>RF field pattern</i>	85
3.3.3c	<i>Output RF signal and power</i>	85
3.4.	Parametric Analysis and Validation	86
3.5.	Conclusion	89
 CHAPTER 4 DESIGN METHODOLOGY, OPTIMIZATION AND BEAM-WAVE INTERACTION SIMULATION OF A SECOND HARMONIC D-BAND GYROKLYSTRON AMPLIFIER		91-119
4.1.	Introduction	91
4.2.	Design Methodology	92
4.2.1.	Mode Selection	95
4.2.1a	<i>Coupling coefficient</i>	96
4.2.1b	<i>Wall loading</i>	98
4.2.1c	<i>Voltage depression and Limiting current</i>	99
4.2.2.	Start Oscillation Current	102
4.3.	Time-Dependent Nonlinear Multimode Analysis	105
4.4.	Device Simulation	107
4.4.1.	Modeling of the RF Interaction Structure	108
4.4.2.	RF Cavity Simulation (Beam Absent Condition)	
—	Eigenmode Study	109
4.4.3.	PIC Simulation of the RF Interaction Structure (Beam Present Condition) — Beam-Wave Interaction Study	110
4.5.	Device Design and Simulation Validation	114
4.6.	Parametric Analysis	116

4.7. Conclusion	118
CHAPTER 5 PERFORMANCE ENHANCEMENT USING CLUSTERED-CAVITY GYROKLYSTRON — A PRELIMINARY STUDY	120-137
5.1. Introduction	120
5.2. Clustered-Cavity Analysis	123
5.2.1. General Formalism	123
5.2.2. Stagger-Tuned Clustered-Cavity Gyroklystron	128
5.3. Results and Discussion	129
5.3.1. Numerical Benchmarking	130
5.3.1a <i>Analytical results</i>	130
5.3.1b <i>PIC simulation</i>	133
5.3.1c <i>Validation</i>	135
5.4. Conclusion	136
CHAPTER 6 SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND FUTURE SCOPE	138-152
6.1. Summary and Conclusion	138
6.2. Limitations of the Present Work and Scope for Further Studies	149