

References

- [1] M. Z. Hasan and C. L. Kane, “Colloquium: Topological insulators,” *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, vol. 82, no. 4, pp. 3045–3067, 2010, doi: 10.1103/RevModPhys.82.3045.
- [2] S. Lee, “Dirac Surface States of Magnetic Topological Insulators,” pp. 4–13, 2017, [Online]. Available: <https://psu.app.box.com/file/248078760600>.
- [3] J. Teng, N. Liu, and Y. Li, “Mn-doped topological insulators: A review,” *J. Semicond.*, vol. 40, no. 8, 2019, doi: 10.1088/1674-4926/40/8/081507.
- [4] J. Kim and S. H. Jhi, “Magnetic phase transition in Fe-doped topological insulator Bi₂S₃,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 92, no. 10, pp. 1–5, 2015, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.92.104405.
- [5] Z. Zhu, Y. Cheng, and U. Schwingenschlögl, “Band inversion mechanism in topological insulators: A guideline for materials design,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 85, no. 23, pp. 1–5, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.85.235401.
- [6] M. Z. Hasan and J. E. Moore, “Three-Dimensional Topological Insulators,” *Annu. Rev. Condens. Matter Phys.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 55–78, 2011, doi: 10.1146/annurev-conmatphys-062910-140432.
- [7] W. Qin and Z. Zhang, “Persistent ferromagnetism and topological phase transition at the interface of a superconductor and a topological insulator,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 113, no. 26, pp. 1–5, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.113.266806.
- [8] H. B. Zhang, H. L. Yu, D. H. Bao, S. W. Li, C. X. Wang, and G. W. Yang, “Weak localization bulk state in a topological insulator Bi₂Te₃ film,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 7, pp. 1–7, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.075102.
- [9] J. G. Analytis, R. D. McDonald, S. C. Riggs, J. H. Chu, G. S. Boebinger, and I. R. Fisher, “Two-dimensional surface state in the quantum limit of a topological insulator,” *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 6, no. 12, pp. 960–964, 2010, doi: 10.1038/nphys1861.
- [10] C. Felser and X. L. Qi, “Topological insulators,” *MRS Bull.*, vol. 39, no. 10, pp. 843–846, 2014, doi: 10.1557/mrs.2014.217.
- [11] F. Tang *et al.*, “Three-dimensional quantum Hall effect and metal–insulator transition in ZrTe₅,” *Nature*, vol. 569, no. 7757, pp. 537–541, 2019, doi: 10.1038/s41586-019-1180-9.
- [12] H. Buhmann, “The quantum spin hall effect,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 109, no. 10, pp. 1–6, 2011, doi: 10.1063/1.3577612.
- [13] X. L. Qi and S. C. Zhang, “Topological insulators and superconductors,” *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, vol. 83, no. 4, 2011, doi: 10.1103/RevModPhys.83.1057.

References

- [14] L. Müchler, B. Yan, F. Casper, S. Chadov, and C. Felser, “Topological Insulators,” *Springer Ser. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 182, no. 02, pp. 123–139, 2013, doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-37537-8_6.
- [15] I. B. Cohen and S. E. Morison, “References and Notes,” *Some Early Tools Am. Sci.*, no. December, pp. 177–190, 2014, doi: 10.4159/harvard.9780674368446.c10.
- [16] M. König, L. W. Molenkamp, X. Qi, and S. Zhang, “in HgTe Quantum Wells,” *Science (80-.).*, vol. 766, no. 2007, pp. 766–771, 2010.
- [17] H. Li *et al.*, “Negative magnetoresistance in Dirac semimetal Cd₃As₂,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 7, pp. 1–7, 2016, doi: 10.1038/ncomms10301.
- [18] N. Nagaosa, J. Sinova, S. Onoda, A. H. MacDonald, and N. P. Ong, “Anomalous Hall effect,” *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, vol. 82, no. 2, pp. 1539–1592, 2010, doi: 10.1103/RevModPhys.82.1539.
- [19] J. Xiong, Y. Luo, Y. Khoo, S. Jia, R. J. Cava, and N. P. Ong, “High-field Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations in the topological insulator Bi 2Te 2Se,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 4, pp. 1–6, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.045314.
- [20] J. J. Cha, D. Kong, S. S. Hong, J. G. Analytis, K. Lai, and Y. Cui, “Weak antilocalization in Bi 2(Se xTe 1-x) 3 nanoribbons and nanoplates,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 1107–1111, 2012, doi: 10.1021/nl300018j.
- [21] S. X. Zhang *et al.*, “Magneto-resistance up to 60 Tesla in topological insulator Bi 2Te3 thin films,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 101, no. 20, pp. 2–6, 2012, doi: 10.1063/1.4766739.
- [22] J. E. Moore and L. Balents, “Topological invariants of time-reversal-invariant band structures,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 75, no. 12, pp. 3–6, 2007, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.75.121306.
- [23] R. Roy, “Topological phases and the quantum spin Hall effect in three dimensions,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 79, no. 19, pp. 1–5, 2009, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.79.195322.
- [24] L. Fu, C. L. Kane, and E. J. Mele, “Topological insulators in three dimensions,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 98, no. 10, pp. 1–4, 2007, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.98.106803.
- [25] D. Hsieh *et al.*, “A topological Dirac insulator in a quantum spin Hall phase (experimental realization of a 3D Topological Insulator),” vol. 974, no. November 2007, pp. 970–974, 2009, [Online]. Available: <http://arxiv.org/abs/0910.2420>.
- [26] X. L. Qi, R. Li, J. Zang, and S. C. Zhang, “Inducing a magnetic monopole with topological surface states,” *Science (80-.).*, vol. 323, no. 5918, pp. 1184–1187, 2009,

References

doi: 10.1126/science.1167747.

- [27] Y. L. Chen *et al.*, “Massive dirac fermion on the surface of a magnetically doped topological insulator,” *Science* (80-.), vol. 329, no. 5992, pp. 659–662, 2010, doi: 10.1126/science.1189924.
- [28] H. Zhang, C. X. Liu, X. L. Qi, X. Dai, Z. Fang, and S. C. Zhang, “Topological insulators in Bi₂Se₃, Bi₂Te₃ and Sb₂Te₃ with a single Dirac cone on the surface,” *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 5, no. 6, pp. 438–442, 2009, doi: 10.1038/nphys1270.
- [29] L. A. Wray *et al.*, “A topological insulator surface under strong Coulomb, magnetic and disorder perturbations,” *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 32–37, 2011, doi: 10.1038/nphys1838.
- [30] Y. S. Hor *et al.*, “Development of ferromagnetism in the doped topological insulator Bi_{2-x}MnxTe₃,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 81, no. 19, pp. 1–7, 2010, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.81.195203.
- [31] Y. S. Hor *et al.*, “Superconductivity in Cu_xBi₂Se₃ and its Implications for Pairing in the Undoped Topological Insulator,” *PRL*, vol. 104, p. 57001, 2010, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.104.057001.
- [32] J. L. Zhang *et al.*, “Pressure-induced superconductivity in topological parent compound Bi₂Te₃,” doi: 10.1073/pnas.1014085108/-/DCSupplemental.
- [33] B. Irfan and R. Chatterjee, “Magneto-transport and Kondo effect in cobalt doped Bi₂Se₃ topological insulators,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 107, no. 17, pp. 10–15, 2015, doi: 10.1063/1.4934569.
- [34] Q. Design, “Magnetic Property Measurement System MPMS 3 User’s Manual,” *Measurement*, no. 1017, p. 56, 2016.
- [35] H. Hertz, “Ueber sehr schnelle electrische Schwingungen,” *Ann. Phys.*, vol. 267, no. 7, pp. 421–448, Jan. 1887, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.18872670707>.
- [36] A. Einstein, “Über die von der molekularkinetischen Theorie der Wärme geforderte Bewegung von in ruhenden Flüssigkeiten suspendierten Teilchen,” *Ann. Phys.*, vol. 322, no. 8, pp. 549–560, Jan. 1905, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053220806>.
- [37] A. N. Zarezad and J. Abouie, “Transport in magnetically doped topological insulators: Effects of magnetic clusters,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 98, no. 15, p. 155413, 2018, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.98.155413.
- [38] R. A. Müller *et al.*, “Magnetic structure of GdBiPt: A candidate antiferromagnetic topological insulator,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 4, pp. 1–5, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.90.041109.
- [39] M. F. Islam, A. Pertsova, and C. M. Canali, “Impurity potential induced gap at the

References

- Dirac point of topological insulators with in-plane magnetization," *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 99, no. 15, pp. 1–6, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.99.155401.
- [40] X. Kou, Y. Fan, M. Lang, P. Upadhyaya, and K. L. Wang, "Magnetic topological insulators and quantum anomalous hall effect," *Solid State Commun.*, vol. 215–216, no. 1, pp. 34–53, 2015, doi: 10.1016/j.ssc.2014.10.022.
- [41] D. Zhang *et al.*, "Interplay between ferromagnetism, surface states, and quantum corrections in a magnetically doped topological insulator," *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 20, pp. 1–9, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.205127.
- [42] R. R. Urkude *et al.*, "Observation of Kondo behavior in the single crystals of Mn-doped Bi₂Se₃ topological insulator," *AIP Adv.*, vol. 8, no. 4, 2018, doi: 10.1063/1.5026144.
- [43] M. Mogi *et al.*, "Large Anomalous Hall Effect in Topological Insulators with Proximity-induced Ferromagnetic Insulators," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 123, no. 1, p. 16804, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.016804.
- [44] L. D. Alegria, H. Ji, N. Yao, J. J. Clarke, R. J. Cava, and J. R. Petta, "Large anomalous Hall effect in ferromagnetic insulator-topological insulator heterostructures," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 105, no. 5, 2014, doi: 10.1063/1.4892353.
- [45] L. N. Cooper *et al.*, "Quantized Anomalous Hall Effect in," *Science (80-.)*, vol. 61, no. July, pp. 61–64, 2010, doi: 10.1126/science.1187485.
- [46] J. G. Checkelsky, J. Ye, Y. Onose, Y. Iwasa, and Y. Tokura, "Dirac-fermion-mediated ferromagnetism in a topological insulator," *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 8, no. 10, pp. 729–733, 2012, doi: 10.1038/nphys2388.
- [47] C. Z. Chang *et al.*, "Thin films of magnetically doped topological insulator with carrier-independent long-range ferromagnetic order," *Adv. Mater.*, vol. 25, no. 7, pp. 1065–1070, 2013, doi: 10.1002/adma.201203493.
- [48] Q. Liu, C. X. Liu, C. Xu, X. L. Qi, and S. C. Zhang, "Magnetic impurities on the surface of a topological insulator," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 102, no. 15, pp. 1–4, 2009, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.102.156603.
- [49] R. Yu, W. Zhang, H.-J. Zhang, S.-C. Zhang, X. Dai, and Z. Fang, "Quantized Anomalous Hall Effect in," *Science (80-.)*, vol. 329, no. 5987, pp. 61–64, 2010, doi: 10.1126/science.1187485.
- [50] J. J. Zhu, D. X. Yao, S. C. Zhang, and K. Chang, "Electrically controllable surface magnetism on the surface of topological insulators," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 106, no. 9, pp. 1–4, 2011, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.097201.
- [51] M. A. Ruderman and C. Kittel, "Indirect exchange coupling of nuclear magnetic

References

- moments by conduction electrons,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 96, no. 1, pp. 99–102, 1954, doi: 10.1103/PhysRev.96.99.
- [52] K. Yosida, “Magnetic properties of Cu-Mn alloys,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 106, no. 5, pp. 893–898, 1957, doi: 10.1103/PhysRev.106.893.
- [53] T. Jungwirth, J. Sinova, J. Mašek, J. Kučera, and A. H. MacDonald, “Theory of ferromagnetic (III,Mn)V semiconductors,” *Rev. Mod. Phys.*, vol. 78, no. 3, pp. 809–864, 2006, doi: 10.1103/RevModPhys.78.809.
- [54] M. Cr-doped, “Interplay between Different Magnetisms,” no. 10, pp. 9205–9212, 2013.
- [55] R. Singh *et al.*, “Unusual negative magnetoresistance in Bi₂Se₃-ySy topological insulator under perpendicular magnetic field,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 112, no. 10, pp. 1–6, 2018, doi: 10.1063/1.5019235.
- [56] J. Kim, K. Lee, T. Takabatake, H. Kim, M. Kim, and M. H. Jung, “Magnetic Transition to Antiferromagnetic Phase in Gadolinium Substituted Topological Insulator Bi₂Te₃,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 5, no. May, pp. 1–9, 2015, doi: 10.1038/srep10309.
- [57] N. Liu, J. Teng, and Y. Li, “Two-component anomalous Hall effect in a magnetically doped topological insulator,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 1–8, 2018, doi: 10.1038/s41467-018-03684-0.
- [58] L. Kilanski *et al.*, “Colossal linear magnetoresistance in a CdGeAs₂:MnAs micro-composite ferromagnet,” *Solid State Commun.*, vol. 151, no. 12, pp. 870–873, 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.ssc.2011.03.036.
- [59] D. Maryenko *et al.*, “Observation of anomalous Hall effect in a non-magnetic two-dimensional electron system,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 8, pp. 1–7, 2017, doi: 10.1038/ncomms14777.
- [60] A. Singh *et al.*, “Tuning of carrier type , enhancement of Linear magnetoresistance and inducing ferromagnetism at room temperature with Cu doping in Bi₂Te₃ Topological Insulators,” *Mater. Res. Bull.*, vol. 98, no. July 2017, pp. 1–7, 2018, doi: 10.1016/j.materresbull.2017.09.060.
- [61] H. Iwasawa *et al.*, “Ultramicroscopy Development of laser-based scanning μ-ARPES system with ultimate energy and momentum resolutions,” vol. 182, pp. 85–91, 2017, doi: 10.1016/j.ultramic.2017.06.016.
- [62] Y. Yan, L. X. Wang, D. P. Yu, and Z. M. Liao, “Large magnetoresistance in high mobility topological insulator Bi₂Se₃,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 103, no. 3, 2013, doi: 10.1063/1.4813824.
- [63] Z. H. Wang *et al.*, “Granularity controlled nonsaturating linear magnetoresistance in topological insulator Bi₂Te₃ films,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 14, no. 11, pp. 6510–6514,

References

- 2014, doi: 10.1021/nl503083q.
- [64] D. Zhang *et al.*, “Interplay between ferromagnetism, surface states, and quantum corrections in a magnetically doped topological insulator,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 20, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.205127.
- [65] V. A. Kulbachinskii *et al.*, “Ferromagnetism in new diluted magnetic semiconductor Bi_{2-x}FexTe₃,” *Phys. B Condens. Matter*, vol. 311, no. 3–4, pp. 292–297, 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0921-4526(01)00975-9.
- [66] C. Kittel, “Solid State Physics, 8th ed.,” *Technology*. 2005.
- [67] C. X. Liu, B. Roy, and J. D. Sau, “Ferromagnetism and glassiness on the surface of topological insulators,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 235421, no. 23, pp. 1–14, 2016, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.94.235421.
- [68] M. Shiranzaei, H. Cheraghchi, and F. Parhizgar, “Effect of the Rashba splitting on the RKKY interaction in topological-insulator thin films,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 96, no. 2, 2017, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.96.024413.
- [69] C. Z. Chang *et al.*, “Experimental observation of the quantum anomalous Hall effect in a magnetic topological Insulator,” *Science (80-.).*, vol. 340, no. 6129, pp. 167–170, 2013, doi: 10.1126/science.1234414.
- [70] A. M. Shikin *et al.*, “Dirac gap opening and Dirac-fermion-mediated magnetic coupling in antiferromagnetic Gd-doped topological insulators and their manipulation by synchrotron radiation,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 1–17, 2019, doi: 10.1038/s41598-019-41137-w.
- [71] J. M. Zhang *et al.*, “Stability, electronic, and magnetic properties of the magnetically doped topological insulators Bi₂Se₃, Bi₂Te₃, and Sb₂Te₃,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 88, no. 23, pp. 1–10, 2013, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.88.235131.
- [72] M. M. Otkrov *et al.*, “Prediction and observation of an antiferromagnetic topological insulator,” *Nature*, vol. 576, no. 7787, pp. 416–422, 2019, doi: 10.1038/s41586-019-1840-9.
- [73] Y. J. Hao *et al.*, “Gapless Surface Dirac Cone in Antiferromagnetic Topological Insulator MnBi₂Te₄,” *Phys. Rev. X*, vol. 91, no. 4, pp. 1–10, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevX.9.041038.
- [74] P. Swatek, Y. Wu, L. Wang, K. Lee, and B. Schrunk, “Gapless Dirac surface states in the antiferromagnetic topological insulator MnBi₂Te₄,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 101, no. 16, p. 161109, 2020, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.101.161109.
- [75] P. Giannozzi *et al.*, “QUANTUM ESPRESSO: A modular and open-source software project for quantum simulations of materials,” *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 21, no.

References

- 39, 2009, doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/21/39/395502.
- [76] P. Giannozzi *et al.*, “Quantum ESPRESSO toward the exascale,” *J. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 152, no. 15, 2020, doi: 10.1063/5.0005082.
- [77] J. Enkovaara, C. Rostgaard, and J. J. Mortensen, “Advanced capabilities for materials modelling with Q uantum ESPRESSO.”
- [78] A. Dal Corso, “Pseudopotentials periodic table: From H to Pu,” *Comput. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 95, pp. 337–350, 2014, doi: 10.1016/j.commatsci.2014.07.043.
- [79] J. M. Smith, S. P. Jones, and L. D. White, “Rapid Communication,” *Gastroenterology*, vol. 72, no. 1, p. 193, 1977, doi: 10.1016/S0016-5085(77)80340-5.
- [80] J. P. Perdew, K. Burke, and M. Ernzerhof, “Generalized Gradient Approximation Made Simple (vol 77, pg 3865, 1996),” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 78, no. 1992, pp. 1396–1396, 1997, doi: DOI 10.1103/PhysRevLett.78.1396.
- [81] H. Zhang, C. X. Liu, X. L. Qi, X. Dai, Z. Fang, and S. C. Zhang, “Topological insulators in Bi₂Se₃, Bi₂Te₃ and Sb₂Te₃ with a single Dirac cone on the surface,” *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 5, no. 6, pp. 438–442, 2009, doi: 10.1038/nphys1270.
- [82] P. A. López, F. M. Leal, and R. E. Derat, “Structural and electronic characterization of Cu_xBi₂Se₃,” *J. Mex. Chem. Soc.*, vol. 60, no. 3, pp. 101–107, 2016.
- [83] Y. L. Chen *et al.*, “Experimental realization of a three-dimensional topological insulator, Bi₂Te₃,” *Science (80-.).*, vol. 325, no. 5937, pp. 178–181, 2009, doi: 10.1126/science.1173034.
- [84] N. H. Jo *et al.*, “Tuning of magnetic and transport properties in Bi₂Te₃ by divalent Fe doping,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 87, no. 20, pp. 1–5, 2013, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.87.201105.
- [85] T. V. Bay, T. Naka, Y. K. Huang, H. Luigjes, M. S. Golden, and A. De Visser, “Superconductivity in the doped topological insulator Cu_xBi₂Se₃ under high pressure,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 108, no. 5, pp. 1–4, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.057001.
- [86] Y. L. Wang *et al.*, “Structural defects and electronic properties of the Cu-doped topological insulator Bi₂Se₃,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 84, no. 7, pp. 2–6, 2011, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.84.075335.
- [87] J. An, M. K. Han, and S. J. Kim, “Synthesis of heavily Cu-doped Bi₂Te₃ nanoparticles and their thermoelectric properties,” *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 270, no. June 2018, pp. 407–412, 2019, doi: 10.1016/j.jssc.2018.11.024.
- [88] X. Bai *et al.*, “Synthesis of M-doped (M = Ag, Cu, In) Bi₂Te₃ nanoplates: Via a

References

- solvothermal method and cation exchange reaction," *Inorg. Chem. Front.*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 1097–1102, 2019, doi: 10.1039/c9qi00116f.
- [89] S. Liu, N. Peng, Y. Bai, D. Ma, F. Ma, and K. Xu, "Fabrication of Cu-Doped Bi₂Te₃ Nanoplates and Their Thermoelectric Properties," *J. Electron. Mater.*, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 2697–2704, 2017, doi: 10.1007/s11664-016-4913-7.
- [90] T. Chen *et al.*, "Topological transport and atomic tunnelling-clustering dynamics for aged Cu-doped Bi₂Te₃ crystals," *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 5, 2014, doi: 10.1038/ncomms6022.
- [91] R. A. Müller *et al.*, "Magnetic structure of GdBiPt: A candidate antiferromagnetic topological insulator," *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 4, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.90.041109.
- [92] E. Liu *et al.*, "Giant anomalous Hall effect in a ferromagnetic kagome-lattice semimetal," *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 14, no. 11, pp. 1125–1131, 2018, doi: 10.1038/s41567-018-0234-5.
- [93] S. Zhu *et al.*, "Proximity-induced magnetism and an anomalous Hall effect in Bi₂Se₃/LaCoO₃: A topological insulator/ferromagnetic insulator thin film heterostructure," *Nanoscale*, vol. 10, no. 21, pp. 10041–10049, 2018, doi: 10.1039/c8nr02083c.
- [94] A. Sabzalipour and B. Partoens, "Anomalous Hall effect in magnetic topological insulators: Semiclassical framework," *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 100, no. 3, pp. 1–20, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.100.035419.
- [95] M. Mogi *et al.*, "Large Anomalous Hall Effect in Topological Insulators with Proximitized Ferromagnetic Insulators," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 123, no. 1, p. 16804, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.016804.
- [96] S. Liu *et al.*, "General solvothermal approach to synthesize telluride nanotubes for thermoelectric applications," *Dalt. Trans.*, vol. 46, no. 13, pp. 4174–4181, 2017, doi: 10.1039/c7dt00085e.
- [97] D. A. Tuan *et al.*, "Structure and Magnetic Properties of Cu-doped Bi₂Te₃ and Sb₂Te₃ Single," vol. 61, no. 10, pp. 1675–1678, 2012, doi: 10.3938/jkps.61.1675.
- [98] H. Wu and W. Yen, "Acta Materialia High thermoelectric performance in Cu-doped Bi₂Te₃ with carrier- type transition," *Acta Mater.*, vol. 157, pp. 33–41, 2018, doi: 10.1016/j.actamat.2018.07.022.
- [99] Y. Zhang *et al.*, "Crossover of the three-dimensional topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ to the two-dimensional limit," *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 6, no. 8, pp. 584–588, 2010, doi: 10.1038/nphys1689.
- [100] C. Chen *et al.*, "Robustness of topological order and formation of quantum well

References

- states in topological insulators exposed to ambient environment," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, vol. 109, no. 10, pp. 3694–3698, 2012, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1115555109.
- [101] G. Eguchi, K. Kuroda, K. Shirai, A. Kimura, and M. Shiraishi, "Surface Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations and nonzero Berry phases of the topological hole conduction in $Tl_{1-x}Bi_{1+x}Se_2$," *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 20, pp. 1–4, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.90.201307.
- [102] K. Shrestha, D. Graf, V. Marinova, B. Lorenz, and C. W. Chu, "Weak antilocalization effect due to topological surface states in $Bi_2Se_{2.1}Te_{0.9}$," vol. 145901, pp. 0–5, 2017.
- [103] A. A. Taskin, Z. Ren, S. Sasaki, K. Segawa, and Y. Ando, "Observation of dirac holes and electrons in a topological insulator," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 107, no. 1, pp. 1–4, 2011, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.107.016801.
- [104] T. Arakane *et al.*, "Tunable Dirac cone in the topological insulator $Bi_{2-x}Sb_xTe_{3-y}Se_y$," *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 3, 2012, doi: 10.1038/ncomms1639.
- [105] K. Kuroda *et al.*, "Experimental verification of the surface termination in the topological insulator $TlBiSe_2$ using core-level photoelectron spectroscopy and scanning tunneling microscopy," vol. 245308, pp. 1–7, 2013, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.88.245308.
- [106] Z. Ren, A. A. Taskin, S. Sasaki, K. Segawa, and Y. Ando, "Large bulk resistivity and surface quantum oscillations in the topological insulator Bi_2Te_2Se ," pp. 1–4, 2010, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.82.241306.
- [107] L. Zhang, X. Song, and F. Wang, "Quantum Oscillation in Narrow-Gap Topological Insulators," vol. 046404, no. JANUARY, pp. 1–5, 2016, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.046404.
- [108] H. He, G. Wang, T. Zhang, I. Sou, G. K. L. Wong, and J. Wang, "Impurity Effect on Weak Antilocalization in the Topological Insulator Bi_2Te_3 ," vol. 166805, no. April, pp. 1–4, 2011, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.166805.
- [109] A. Kapitulnik, "High quality ultrathin films on and by molecular beam epitaxy with a radio frequency cracker cell epitaxy with a radio frequency cracker cell," vol. 103702, no. 111, 2016.
- [110] K. Shrestha, V. Marinova, B. Lorenz, and P. C. W. Chu, "Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations from topological surface states of metallic $Bi_2Se_{2.1}Te_{0.9}$," *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 24, pp. 1–5, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.90.241111.
- [111] D. X. Qu, Y. S. Hor, J. Xiong, R. J. Cava, and N. P. Ong, "Quantum oscillations and hall anomaly of surface states in the topological insulator Bi_2Te_3 ," *Science (80-)*, vol. 329, no. 5993, pp. 821–824, 2010, doi: 10.1126/science.1189792.

References

- [112] Y. Lv *et al.*, “PHYSICAL REVIEW B 97 , 115137 (2018) Shubnikov – de Haas oscillations in bulk ZrTe 5 single crystals : Evidence for a weak topological insulator,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 97, no. 11, p. 115137, 2018, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.97.115137.
- [113] J. A. Phys, “Transport and magnetic properties of Cr- , Fe- , Cu-doped topological insulators,” vol. 312, no. November 2010, pp. 107–110, 2015, doi: 10.1063/1.3549553.
- [114] X. Wang, Y. Du, S. Dou, and C. Zhang, “Room temperature giant and linear magnetoresistance in topological insulator Bi 2Te 3 nanosheets,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 108, no. 26, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.266806.
- [115] A. Phys, “Simple tuning of carrier type in topological insulator Bi 2 Se 3 by Mn doping,” vol. 152103, no. October, 2012.
- [116] J. Wang *et al.*, “Chiral anomaly and ultrahigh mobility in crystalline HfT e5,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 93, no. 16, pp. 1–7, 2016, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.93.165127.
- [117] P. Chandra, P. Surajit, and G. P. C. Srivastava, “Antiferromagnetic coupling in Co-doped ZnS,” *J. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 50, no. 24, pp. 7919–7929, 2015, doi: 10.1007/s10853-015-9356-7.
- [118] S. Onoda, N. Sugimoto, and N. Nagaosa, “in ferromagnets,” 2008, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.77.165103.
- [119] T. Miyasato *et al.*, “Crossover Behavior of the Anomalous Hall Effect and Anomalous Nernst Effect in Itinerant Ferromagnets,” vol. 086602, no. August, pp. 1–4, 2007, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.99.086602.
- [120] H. Kontani, T. Tanaka, and K. Yamada, “Intrinsic anomalous Hall effect in ferromagnetic metals studied by the multi- d -orbital tight-binding model,” 2007, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.75.184416.
- [121] H. Li *et al.*, “Quantitative Analysis of Weak Antilocalization Effect of Topological Surface States in Topological Insulator BiSbTeSe 2,” *Nano Lett.*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 2450–2455, 2019, doi: 10.1021/acs.nanolett.8b05186.
- [122] A. Phys, “Evidence of surface and bulk magnetic ordering in Fe and Mn doped Bi 2 (SeS) 3 topological insulator Evidence of surface and bulk magnetic ordering in Fe and Mn doped Bi 2 (SeS) 3 topological insulator,” vol. 2, no. March, 2021, doi: 10.1063/5.0035433.
- [123] H. Lohani *et al.*, “Band Structure of Topological Insulator BiSbTe1.25Se1.75,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 2017, doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-04985-y.
- [124] Y. Xu *et al.*, “Observation of topological surface state quantum Hall effect in an intrinsic three-dimensional topological insulator,” *Nat. Phys.*, vol. 10, no. 12, pp.

References

- 956–963, 2014, doi: 10.1038/nphys3140.
- [125] K. Segawa, Z. Ren, S. Sasaki, T. Tsuda, S. Kuwabata, and Y. Ando, “Ambipolar transport in bulk crystals of a topological insulator by gating with ionic liquid,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 7, pp. 1–7, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.075306.
- [126] Z. Ren, A. A. Taskin, S. Sasaki, K. Segawa, and Y. Ando, “Large bulk resistivity and surface quantum oscillations in the topological insulator Bi₂Te₂Se,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 82, no. 24, pp. 1–4, 2010, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.82.241306.
- [127] B. Xia, P. Ren, A. Sulaev, P. Liu, S. Q. Shen, and L. Wang, “Indications of surface-dominated transport in single crystalline nanoflake devices of topological insulator Bi_{1.5}Sb_{0.5}Te_{1.8}Se_{1.2},” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 87, no. 8, pp. 1–8, 2013, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.87.085442.
- [128] M. Bagchi *et al.*, “Large positive magnetoconductivity at microwave frequencies in the compensated topological insulator BiSbTeSe₂,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 99, no. 16, p. 161121, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.99.161121.
- [129] Z. Ren, A. A. Taskin, S. Sasaki, K. Segawa, and Y. Ando, “Optimizing Bi₂-xSbxTe₃-ySe_y solid solutions to approach the intrinsic topological insulator regime,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 84, no. 16, pp. 1–6, 2011, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.84.165311.
- [130] M. Lang *et al.*, “Competing Weak Localization and Weak Antilocalization in Ultrathin Topological Insulators,” 2013.
- [131] R. Singh *et al.*, “Unusual negative magnetoresistance in Bi₂Se₃-ySy topological insulator under perpendicular magnetic field,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 112, no. 10, pp. 1–6, 2018, doi: 10.1063/1.5019235.
- [132] X. Xin and M. C. Yeh, “The Kondo effect in three-dimensional topological insulators,” *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 25, no. 28, 2013, doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/25/28/286001.
- [133] L. R. Testardi, J. N. Bierly, and F. J. Donahoe, “Transport properties of p-type Bi₂Te₃Sb₂Te₃ alloys in the temperature range 80–370°K,” *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, vol. 23, no. 9, pp. 1209–1217, 1962, doi: 10.1016/0022-3697(62)90168-3.
- [134] B. Liu *et al.*, “Surrounding Sensitive Electronic Properties of Bi₂Te₃ Nanoplates - Potential Sensing Applications of Topological Insulators,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 4, pp. 1–6, 2014, doi: 10.1038/srep04639.
- [135] W. Ko *et al.*, “Atomic and electronic structure of an alloyed topological insulator, Bi_{1.5}Sb_{0.5}Te_{1.7}Se_{1.3},” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 3, pp. 3–7, 2013, doi: 10.1038/srep02656.

References

- [136] E. P. Amaladass, T. R. Devidas, S. Sharma, C. S. Sundar, A. Mani, and A. Bharathi, “Magneto-transport behaviour of Bi₂Se_{3-x}Tex: Role of disorder,” *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 28, no. 7, p. 75003, 2016, doi: 10.1088/0953-8984/28/7/075003.
- [137] J. Chen *et al.*, “Tunable positive magnetoresistance and crossover from weak antilocalization to weak localization transition in half-Heusler compounds RPtBi (R = lanthanide),” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 116, no. 10, 2020, doi: 10.1063/1.5143990.
- [138] H. Wang *et al.*, “Crossover between weak antilocalization and weak localization of bulk states in ultrathin Bi₂Se₃ films,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 4, pp. 1–6, 2014, doi: 10.1038/srep05817.
- [139] B. Bhattacharyya *et al.*, “Spin-dependent scattering induced negative magnetoresistance in topological insulator Bi₂Te₃ nanowires,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 1–10, 2019, doi: 10.1038/s41598-019-44265-5.
- [140] Y. Ando, “Topological insulator materials,” *J. Phys. Soc. Japan*, vol. 82, no. 10, pp. 1–32, 2013, doi: 10.7566/JPSJ.82.102001.
- [141] M. Tian, W. Ning, Z. Qu, H. Du, J. Wang, and Y. Zhang, “Dual evidence of surface Dirac states in thin cylindrical topological insulator Bi₂Te₃ nanowires,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 3, pp. 1–7, 2013, doi: 10.1038/srep01212.
- [142] Z. Wang, L. Wei, M. Li, Z. Zhang, and X. P. A. Gao, “Magnetic Field Modulated Weak Localization and Antilocalization State in Bi₂(TexSe_{1-x})₃ Films,” *Phys. Status Solidi Basic Res.*, vol. 255, no. 12, pp. 2–9, 2018, doi: 10.1002/pssb.201800272.
- [143] H. Tang, D. Liang, R. L. J. Qiu, and X. P. A. Gao, “Two-dimensional transport-induced linear magneto-resistance in topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ nanoribbons,” *ACS Nano*, vol. 5, no. 9, pp. 7510–7516, 2011, doi: 10.1021/nn2024607.
- [144] H. He *et al.*, “High-field linear magneto-resistance in topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ thin films,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 100, no. 3, pp. 2–5, 2012, doi: 10.1063/1.3677669.
- [145] B. F. Gao, P. Gehring, M. Burghard, and K. Kern, “Gate-controlled linear magnetoresistance in thin Bi₂Se₃ sheets,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 100, no. 21, 2012, doi: 10.1063/1.4719196.
- [146] K. Banerjee, J. Son, P. Deorani, P. Ren, L. Wang, and H. Yang, “Defect-induced negative magnetoresistance and surface state robustness in the topological insulator Bi₂Sb₃Te₃e₂,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 23, pp. 1–5, 2014, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.90.235427.
- [147] I. Garate and L. Glazman, “Weak localization and antilocalization in topological insulator thin films with coherent bulk-surface coupling,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 86, no. 3, pp. 1–17, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.035422.

References

- [148] W. Ning *et al.*, “One-dimensional weak antilocalization in single-crystal Bi₂Te₃ nanowires,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 3, pp. 1–6, 2013, doi: 10.1038/srep01564.
- [149] N. Bansal, Y. S. Kim, M. Brahlek, E. Edrey, and S. Oh, “Thickness-independent transport channels in topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ thin films,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 109, no. 11, pp. 1–5, 2012, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.109.116804.
- [150] B. A. Assaf, T. Cardinal, P. Wei, F. Katmis, J. S. Moodera, and D. Heiman, “Linear magnetoresistance in topological insulator thin films: Quantum phase coherence effects at high temperatures,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 102, no. 1, 2013, doi: 10.1063/1.4773207.
- [151] H. Zhang, H. Li, H. Wang, G. Cheng, H. He, and J. Wang, “Linear positive and negative magnetoresistance in topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ flakes,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 113, no. 11, 2018, doi: 10.1063/1.5044686.
- [152] J. A. Krieger *et al.*, “Spectroscopic perspective on the interplay between electronic and magnetic properties of magnetically doped topological insulators,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 96, no. 18, pp. 1–11, 2017, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.96.184402.
- [153] Shruti, V. K. Maurya, P. Neha, P. Srivastava, and S. Patnaik, “Superconductivity by Sr intercalation in the layered topological insulator Bi₂Se₃,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 92, no. 2, pp. 1–5, 2015, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.92.020506.
- [154] Y. S. Hor *et al.*, “P-type Bi₂Se₃ for topological insulator and low-temperature thermoelectric applications,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 79, no. 19, pp. 1–20, 2009, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.79.195208.
- [155] S. Gupta *et al.*, “Enhancement of thermoelectric figure of merit in Bi₂Se₃ crystals through a necking process,” *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 48, pp. 533–541, 2015, doi: 10.1107/S1600576715003350.
- [156] X. Zhang, Q. H. Tan, J. Bin Wu, W. Shi, and P. H. Tan, “Review on the Raman spectroscopy of different types of layered materials,” *Nanoscale*, vol. 8, no. 12, pp. 6435–6450, 2016, doi: 10.1039/c5nr07205k.
- [157] Y. Kim *et al.*, “Temperature dependence of Raman-active optical phonons in Bi₂Se₃,” vol. 071907, no. 2012, 2014, doi: 10.1063/1.3685465.
- [158] H. Kung *et al.*, “Surface vibrational modes of the topological insulator Bi₂Se₃ observed by Raman spectroscopy,” vol. 245406, pp. 1–9, 2017, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.95.245406.
- [159] B. Irfan, S. Sahoo, A. P. S. Gaur, and M. Ahmadi, “insulators Bi₂Se₃ Temperature dependent Raman scattering studies of three dimensional topological insulators Bi₂Se₃,” vol. 173506, 2014, doi: 10.1063/1.4871860.

References

- [160] R. Cuscó *et al.*, “Temperature dependence of Raman scattering in ZnO,” pp. 1–11, 2007, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.75.165202.
- [161] B. Tesea, “A Raman and Far-Infrared Investigation of Phonons,” vol. 619, 1977.
- [162] L. Zhao, J. He, D. Chen, S. Zhang, Z. Ren, and G. Chen, “Extremely large magnetoresistance and Shubnikov-de Haas oscillations in the compensated semimetal W₂As₃,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 99, no. 20, pp. 1–7, 2019, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.99.205116.
- [163] N. Xu, Y. Xu, and J. Zhu, “Topological insulators for thermoelectrics,” *npj Quantum Mater.*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 1–9, 2017, doi: 10.1038/s41535-017-0054-3.
- [164] S. Sun, Q. Wang, P. J. Guo, K. Liu, and H. Lei, “Large magnetoresistance in LaBi: Origin of field-induced resistivity upturn and plateau in compensated semimetals,” *New J. Phys.*, vol. 18, no. 8, 2016, doi: 10.1088/1367-2630/18/8/082002.
- [165] R. Singha, A. K. Pariari, B. Satpati, and P. Mandal, “Large nonsaturating magnetoresistance and signature of nondegenerate Dirac nodes in ZrSiS,” *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, vol. 114, no. 10, pp. 2468–2473, 2017, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1618004114.
- [166] M. A. Al-Jalali and S. A. Mouhammad, “Phonons Bloch-GruNeisen Function,” *Int. J. Pure Applied Math.*, vol. 102, no. 2, pp. 233–245, 2016, doi: 10.12732/ijpam.v102i2.6.
- [167] R. V Colvin, “Journal of the less-common metals,” pp. 572–578, 1902.
- [168] Z. Hou *et al.*, “Large and Anisotropic Linear Magnetoresistance in Single Crystals of Black Phosphorus Arising from Mobility Fluctuations,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 6, no. March, 2016, doi: 10.1038/srep23807.
- [169] S. M. Huang *et al.*, “Enhancement of carrier transport characteristic in the Sb₂Se₂Te topological insulators by N₂ adsorption,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 1–8, 2017, doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-05369-y.
- [170] S. M. Huang *et al.*, “The Aharonov-Bohm oscillation in the BiSbTe₃ topological insulator macroflake,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 112, no. 20, 2018, doi: 10.1063/1.5023812.
- [171] R. Singha, B. Satpati, and P. Mandal, “Fermi surface topology and signature of surface Dirac nodes in LaBi,” *Sci. Rep.*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 1–9, 2017, doi: 10.1038/s41598-017-06697-9.
- [172] H. J. Kim *et al.*, “Topological phase transitions driven by magnetic phase transitions in FexBi₂Te₃ ($0 \leq x \leq 0.1$) single crystals,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 110, no. 13, pp. 1–5, 2013, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.110.136601.

References

- [173] Y. L. Wang *et al.*, “Origin of the turn-on temperature behavior in WTe₂,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 92, no. 18, pp. 1–5, 2015, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.92.180402.
- [174] R. Singha, A. Pariari, B. Satpati, and P. Mandal, “Magnetotransport properties and evidence of a topological insulating state in LaSbTe,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 96, no. 24, pp. 1–10, 2017, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.96.245138.
- [175] S. D. Guo and L. Qiu, “Thermoelectric properties of topological insulator BaSn₂,” *J. Phys. D. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 50, no. 1, 2017, doi: 10.1088/1361-6463/50/1/015101.
- [176] M. Guo *et al.*, “Tuning thermoelectricity in a Bi₂Se₃ topological insulator via varied film thickness,” *New J. Phys.*, vol. 18, no. 1, 2016, doi: 10.1088/1367-2630/18/1/015008.
- [177] F. D. Rksi, “and Generation,” *Solid. State. Electron.*, vol. 11, pp. 833–868, 1968.
- [178] B. L. Huang and M. Kaviany, “Ab initio and molecular dynamics predictions for electron and phonon transport in bismuth telluride,” *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 77, no. 12, pp. 1–19, 2008, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.77.125209.
- [179] B. S. Nanoplatelets *et al.*, “Raman Spectroscopy of Few-Quintuple Layer Topological Insulator,” pp. 2407–2414, 2011.
- [180] S. Wiedmann *et al.*, “Anisotropic and strong negative magnetoresistance in the three-dimensional topological insulator Bi₂Se₃,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 94, no. 8, pp. 1–5, 2016, doi: 10.1103/PhysRevB.94.081302.
- [181] S. Hexagonal, B. Se, F. Zhou, Y. Zhao, W. Zhou, and D. Tang, “applied sciences Temperature-Dependent Raman Scattering of Large,” 2018, doi: 10.3390/app8101794.

List of Publications

1. “*Anomalous Hall effect in Cu doped Bi₂Te₃ topological insulator*” **Mahima Singh, Abhishek Singh, et al.** *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **32**, 305602 (2020).
2. “*Evidence of surface and bulk magnetic ordering in Fe and Mn doped Bi₂Se₃ topological insulator*” **Mahima Singh, et al.** *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **118**, 132409 (2021).
3. “*Correlation between switching over Weak Antilocalization (WAL) to Weak Localization (WL) and coexistence of positive and negative magnetoresistance in S doped Bi_{1.5}Sb_{0.5}Te_{1.3}Se_{1.7-y}Sy*” **Mahima Singh, et al.** (*Under review*).
4. “*Study of Transport properties of BiFeSeS*” **Mahima Singh, et al.** (*communicated*).
5. “*Presence of Anomalous Hall Effect in Nonmagnetic Bi_{1.90}Mo_{0.10}Se₃*” **Mahima Singh, et al.** (*To be communicated*).
6. “*Pressure induced superconducting state in ideal topological insulator BiSbTe₃*” **Vinod K. Gangwar, Shiv Kumar, Mahima singh et al.** *Phys. Scr.* **96**, 055802 (2021).
7. “*Observation of antiferromagnetic ordering from μ -SR study and Kondo effect in Dy doped Bi₂Se₃ topological insulator*” **Vinod K. Gangwar, Shiv Kumar, Mahima singh et al.** *J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys.* **54** 455302 (2021).
8. “*Defect induced ferromagnetic ordering and room temperature negative magnetoresistance in MoTeP*” **Debarati Pal, Shiv Kumar, Prashant Shahi, Sambhab Dan, Abhineet Verma , Vinod K. Gangwar, Mahima Singh et al.** *Sci. reports* **11**:9104 (2021).
9. “*Pressure induced topological and structural transitions in iron and sulphur doped Sb₂Te₃*” **D. Pal, B. Sharma, Shambhav Dan, Vinod K. Gangwar, Mahima singh et al.** *Materials Letters* **320**, 130401 (2021).

Schools / Meetings / Workshops / Conference Attended

- 1.** International Conference on “Advances in Biological System and Materials Science in NanoWorld” (ABSMSN-2017), Department of Physics, IIT (BHU), Varanasi, 19-23 February 2017.
- 2.** National Conference on “Optics Photonics and Synchrotron Radiation For Technological Applications” (OPSR-2018), Raja Ramanna Center for Advanced Technology, Indore 29th April to 2nd May 2018.
- 3.** First Indian Materials Conclave (IndMac) & 30th Annual General Meeting of MRSI, IISc Bangalore, 12-15th February 2019.
- 4.** “64th DAE Solid State Physics Symposium” organized by BARC Mumbai, IIT Jodhpur Rajasthan, 18-22th December 2019.
- 5.** “International Conference on Functional Nanomaterials (ICFNM-2019)”, IIT BHU, Varanasi, 22-25th February 2019.
- 6.** “Advances in Materials Science and Technology (WSAMST-2020)” held during 23-26 June 2020 by the Department of Applied Sciences and Humanities (Physics), School of Engineering, University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun.
- 7.** “Advanced Physical Tools and Techniques for Materials Characterization” APTTMC-2020, Mahatma Gandhi Central University, Motihari-Bihar.
- 8.** “Synthesis and Characterization of Smart Materials and Their Potential Applications” (ISSCSMPA-2020), University School of basic and Applied Sciences Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, New Delhi-110078, India.