

# References



---

---

## References

---

---

### References

- [1] B. Gore, “Reimagining Energy in Smart Cities with AI and IoT Interconnection is essential to driving better outcomes,” *International Energy Outlook*, pp. 10–13, 2020.
- [2] W. R. Grove, “On a gaseous voltaic battery,” *J. Franklin Inst.*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 277–280, 1843.
- [3] J. Larminie and A. Dicks, “Fuel cell systems explained: Second edition,” *Fuel Cell Syst. Explain. Second Ed.*, pp. 1–406, 2013.
- [4] J. Marcinkoski, J. P. Kopasz, and T. G. Benjamin, “Progress in the US DOE fuel cell subprogram efforts in polymer electrolyte fuel cells,” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, vol. 33, no. 14, pp. 3894–3902, 2008.
- [5] G. P. Panayiotou, S. A. Kalogirou, and S. A. Tassou, “PEM Fuel Cells for Energy Production in Solar Hydrogen Systems,” *Recent Patents Mech. Eng.*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 226–235, 2012.
- [6] O. Hodjati-Pugh, A. Dhir, and R. Steinberger-Wilckens, “The development of current collection in micro-tubular solid oxide fuel cells—a review,” *Appl. Sci.*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 1–27, 2021.
- [7] K. H. Ng, H. A. Rahman, and M. R. Somalu, “Review: Enhancement of composite anode materials for low-temperature solid oxide fuels,” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, vol. 44, no. 58, pp. 30692–30704, 2019.
- [8] M. Karlsson, “Neutron Scattering of Proton-Conducting Ceramics Chapter 9,” *Neutron Applications in Materials for Energy*, pp. 243- 271, 2015.
- [9] Jeffrey W. Fergus, Rob Hui, Xianguo Li, David P. Wilkinson, Jiujun Zhang,"Solid Oxide Fuel Cells Materials Properties and Performance", *Taylor & Francis Group*, pp. 1–283, 2009.
- [10] V. V. Kharton, F. M. B. Marques, and A. Atkinson, “Transport properties of solid oxide electrolyte ceramics: A brief review,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 174, no. 1–4, pp. 135–149, 2004.
- [11] A. L. Shaula, V. V. Kharton, and F. M. B. Marques, “Oxygen ionic and electronic transport in apatite-type  $\text{La}_{10-x}(\text{Si},\text{Al})_6\text{O}_{26\pm\delta}$ ,” *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 178, no. 6, pp. 2050–2061, 2005.
- [12] M. Yashima *et al.*, “High oxide-ion conductivity through the interstitial oxygen site in  $\text{Ba}_7\text{Nb}_4\text{MoO}_{20}$ -based hexagonal perovskite related oxides,” *Nat. Commun.*, vol. 12, no.

- 1, pp. 1–7, 2021.
- [13] J. H. Lee, H. Moon, H. W. Lee, J. Kim, J. D. Kim, and K. H. Yoon, “Quantitative analysis of microstructure and its related electrical property of SOFC anode, Ni-YSZ cermet,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 148, no. 1–2, pp. 15–26, 2002.
- [14] P. Kofstad, “Non-stoichiometry, diffusion, and electrical conductivity in binary metal oxides” *Mater. Corros. und Korrosion*, vol. 25, no. 10, pp. 801–802, 1974.
- [15] J. A. Kilner and R. J. Brook, “A study of oxygen ion conductivity in doped non-stoichiometric oxides,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 237–252, 1982..
- [16] J. A. Kilner, “Fast oxygen transport in acceptor doped oxides,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 129, no. 1, pp. 13–23, 2000.
- [17] J. Bochkris, *Modern Electrochemistry vol. I: Ionics*, vol. 53. 1989.
- [18] J. A. Kilner and C. D. Waters, “The effects of dopant cation-oxygen vacancy complexes on the anion transport properties of non-stoichiometric fluorite oxides,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 253–259, 1982.
- [19] J. W. Fergus, “Electrolytes for solid oxide fuel cells,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 162, no. 1, pp. 30–40, 2006.
- [20] J. A. Kilner and B. C. H. Steele, "Nonstoichiometric oxides" O.T. Sørensen, New York: Academic Press, 249, 1981.
- [21] D. R. Ou, F. Ye, and T. Mori, “Defect clustering and local ordering in rare earth co-doped ceria,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 13, no. 20, pp. 9554–9560, 2011.
- [22] H. L. Tuller, “Semiconduction and mixed ionic-electronic conduction in nonstoichiometric oxides: Impact and control,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 94, no. 1–4, pp. 63–74, 1997.
- [23] B. C. H. Steele, “Appraisal of  $\text{Ce}_{1-y}\text{Gd}_y\text{O}_{2-y/2}$  electrolytes for IT-SOFC operation at 500 °C,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 129, no. 1, pp. 95–110, 2000.
- [24] E. C. Subbarao and H. S. Maiti, “Solid electrolytes with oxygen ion conduction,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 317–338, 1984.
- [25] J. E. Bauerle, “Study of solid electrolyte polarization by a complex admittance method,” *Solid State Commun.*, vol. 7, no. 15, p. ii, 1969.
- [26] A. N. Vlasov. and M.V. Perfiliev, “Ageing of  $\text{ZrO}_2$ -based solid electrolytes,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 25, pp. 245–253, 1987.
- [27] S. P. S. Badwal, “Zirconia-based solid electrolytes: microstructure, stability and ionic conductivity,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 52, no. 1–3, pp. 23–32, 1992.
- [28] Z. Wang *et al.*, “Plasma spray synthesis of ultra-fine YSZ powder,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 170, no. 1, pp. 145–149, 2007.

- [29] W. D. Kingery, H. K. Bowen, and D. R. Uhlmann, *Introduction to ceramics (2nd edition)*. 1976.
- [30] G. L. Messing, S. I. Hirano, and L. Gauckler, “Ceramic processing science,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 89, no. 6, pp. 1769–1770, 2006.
- [31] D. Ganguli and M. Chatterjee, *Ceramic Powder Preparation: A Handbook*. 1997.
- [32] F. F. Lange, “Processing-Related Fracture Origins: I, Observations in Sintered and Isostatically Hot-Pressed  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{ZrO}_2$  Composites,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 66, no. 6, pp. 396–398, 1983.
- [33] F. T. Ciacchi, S. P. S. Badwal, and J. Drennan, “The system  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3\text{-Sc}_2\text{O}_3\text{-ZrO}_2$ : Phase characterisation by XRD, TEM and optical microscopy,” *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 185–195, 1991.
- [34] W. H. Rhodes, “Controlled Transient Solid Second-Phase Sintering of Yttria,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp. 13–19, 1981.
- [35] C. L. HOGG, R. K. STRINGER, and M. V. SWAIN, “Grain-Boundary Cavitation and Bloating of Isostatically Hot-Pressed Magnesia-Partially-Stabilized Zirconia on Air Annealing,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 248–251, 1986.
- [36] S. L. Reis and E. N. S. Muccillo, “Preparation of dense  $\text{La}_{0.9}\text{Sr}_{0.1}\text{Ga}_{0.8}\text{Mg}_{0.2}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  with high ionic conductivity by solid-state synthesis,” *Ionics*, vol. 24, pp. 1693–1700, 2018.
- [37] J. B. Goodenough, “Oxide-ion conductors by design,” *Nature*, vol. 404, no. 6780, pp. 821–823, 2000.
- [38] M. A. Taylor, M. Kilo, G. Borchardt, S. Weber, and H. Scherrer, “ $^{96}\text{Zr}$  diffusion in polycrystalline scandia stabilized zirconia,” *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 25, no. 9, pp. 1591–1595, 2005.
- [39] M. Yokoo *et al.*, “Development of 1 kW class solid oxide fuel cell stack using anode-supported planar cells,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 184, no. 1, pp. 84–89, 2008.
- [40] O. Yamamoto *et al.*, “Zirconia based oxide ion conductors for solid oxide fuel cells,” *Ionics (Kiel)*, vol. 4, no. 5–6, pp. 403–408, 1998.
- [41] J. Kimpton, T. H. Randle, and J. Drennan, “Investigation of electrical conductivity as a function of dopant-ion radius in the systems  $\text{Zr}_{0.75}\text{Ce}_{0.08}\text{M}_{0.17}\text{O}_{1.92}$  ( $\text{M}=\text{Nd}, \text{Sm}, \text{Gd}, \text{Dy}, \text{Ho}, \text{Y}, \text{Er}, \text{Yb}, \text{Sc}$ ),” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 149, no. 1–2, pp. 89–98, 2002.
- [42] N. Mahato, A. Banerjee, A. Gupta, S. Omar, and K. Balani, “Progress in material selection for solid oxide fuel cell technology: A review,” *Prog. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 72, pp. 141–337, 2015.
- [43] M. Varenik, J. C. Nino, E. Wachtel, S. Kim, S. R. Cohen, and I. Lubomirsky, “Trivalent Dopant Size Influences Electrostrictive Strain in Ceria Solid Solutions,” *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, vol. 13, pp. 20269–20276, 2021.

- [44] K. Eguchi, T. Setoguchi, T. Inoue, and H. Arai, “Electrical properties of ceria-based oxides and their application to solid oxide fuel cells,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 52, no. 1–3, pp. 165–172, 1992.
- [45] M. Gödickemeier and L. J. Gauckler, “Engineering of Solid Oxide Fuel Cells with Ceria-Based Electrolytes,” *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, vol. 145, no. 2, pp. 414–421, 1998.
- [46] G. B. Zhang and D. M. Smyth, “Defects and transport of the brownmillerite oxides with high oxygen ion conductivity -  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$ ,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 82, no. 3–4, pp. 161–172, 1995.
- [47] C. A. J. Fisher, M. S. Islam, and R. J. Brook, “A Computer Simulation Investigation of Brownmillerite-Structured  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$ ,” *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 128, no. 1, pp. 137–141, 1997.
- [48] P. Berastegui, S. Hull, F. J. García-García, and S. G. Eriksson, “The crystal structures, microstructure and ionic conductivity of  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$  and  $\text{Ba}(\text{In}_{x}\text{Zr}_{1-x})\text{O}_{3-x/2}$ ,” *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 164, no. 1, pp. 119–130, 2002.
- [49] T. Schober, J. Friedrich, and F. Krug, “Phase transition in the oxygen and proton conductor  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$  in humid atmospheres below 300°C,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 99, no. 1–2, pp. 9–13, 1997.
- [50] J. B. Goodenough, J. E. Ruiz-Diaz, and Y. S. Zhen, “Oxide-ion conduction in  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$  and  $\text{Ba}_3\text{In}_2\text{MO}_8$  (M=Ce, Hf, or Zr),” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 44, no. 1–2, pp. 21–31, 1990.
- [51] T. Schober and J. Friedrich, “The oxygen and proton conductor  $\text{Ba}_2\text{In}_2\text{O}_5$ : Thermogravimetry of proton uptake,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 113–115, pp. 369–375, 1998.
- [52] A. L. Shaula, Y. V. Pivak, J. C. Waerenborgh, P. Gaczyński, A. A. Yaremchenko, and V. V. Kharton, “Ionic conductivity of brownmillerite-type calcium ferrite under oxidizing conditions,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 177, no. 33–34, pp. 2923–2930, 2006.
- [53] A. V. Nikonov, K. A. Kuterbekov, K. Z. Bekmyrza, and N. B. Pavzderin, “A brief review of conductivity and thermal expansion of perovskite-related oxides for SOFC cathode,” *Eurasian J. Phys. Funct. Mater.*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 274–292, 2018.
- [54] R. Punn, A. M. Feteira, D. C. Sinclair, and C. Greaves, “Enhanced oxide ion conductivity in stabilized  $\delta\text{-Bi}_2\text{O}_3$ ,” *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, vol. 128, no. 48, pp. 15386–15387, 2006.
- [55] S. Georges *et al.*, “Thermal, structural and transport properties of the fast oxide-ion conductors  $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{R}_x\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_9$  (R=Nd, Gd, Y),” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 161, no. 3–4, pp. 231–241, 2003.
- [56] D. Marrero-López, J. Peña-Martínez, J. C. Ruiz-Morales, D. Pérez-Coll, M. C. Martín-Sedeño, and P. Núñez, “Applicability of  $\text{La}_2\text{Mo}_{2-y}\text{W}_y\text{O}_9$  materials as solid electrolyte for SOFCs,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 178, no. 23–24, pp. 1366–1378, 2007.

- [57] P. Lacorre, "The LPS concept, a new way to look at anionic conductors," *Solid State Sci.*, vol. 2, no. 8, pp. 755–758, 2000.
- [58] D. Marrero-Lopez, J. C. Ruiz-Morales, D. Perez-Coll, P. Nunez, J. C. C. Abrantes, J. R. Frade, "Stability and transport properties of La<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>", *J Solid State Electrochem.*, vol. 8, pp. 638–643, 2004.
- [59] F. Goutenoire,\* O. Isnard,† R. Retoux, and P. Lacorre, "Crystal Structure of La<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>, a New Fast Oxide-Ion Conductor ,," *Chem. Mater.*, vol. 12, pp. 2575-2580, 2000.
- [60] P. Lacorre, F. Goutenoire, O. Bohnke, R. Retoux, and Y. Lallgant, "Designing fast oxide-ion conductors based on La<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>," *Nature*, vol. 404, no. 6780, pp. 856–858, 2000.
- [61] R. Subasri, H. Näfe, and F. Aldinger, "On the electronic and ionic transport properties of La<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>," *Mater. Res. Bull.*, vol. 38, no. 15, pp. 1965–1977, 2003.
- [62] E. Kendrick, M. Saiful, and P. R. Slater, "Developing apatites for solid oxide fuel cells : insight into structural, transport and doping properties", *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 17, pp. 3104–3111, 2007.
- [63] L. León-Reina *et al.*, "Interstitial oxygen in oxygen-stoichiometric apatites," *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 15, no. 25, pp. 2489–2498, 2005.
- [64] J. R. Tolchard, M. S. Islam, and P. R. Slater, "Defect chemistry and oxygen ion migration in the apatite-type materials La<sub>9.33</sub>Si<sub>6</sub>O<sub>26</sub> and La<sub>8</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>6</sub>O<sub>26</sub>," *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 13, no. 8, pp. 1956–1961, 2003.
- [65] A. Najib, J. E. H. Sansom, J. R. Tolchard, P. R. Slater, and M. S. Islam, "Doping strategies to optimise the oxide ion conductivity in apatite-type ionic conductors," *Dalt. Trans.*, 19, 3106 – 3109, 2004.
- [66] J. E. H. Sansom, A. Najib, and P. R. Slater, "Oxide ion conductivity in mixed Si/Ge-based apatite-type systems," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 175, no. 1–4, pp. 353–355, 2004.
- [67] S. Nakayama, T. Kageyama, and Y. Sadaokac, Ionic Conductivity of Lanthanoid Silicates, Ln<sub>10</sub>(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>6</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, (Ln = La, Nd, Sm, Gd, Dy, Y, Ho, Er and Yb)," *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 5, pp. 1801–1805, 1995.
- [68] J. E. H. Sansom, E. Kendrick, J. R. Tolchard, M. S. Islam, and P. R. Slater, "A comparison of the effect of rare earth vs Si site doping on the conductivities of apatite-type rare earth silicates," *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, vol. 10, no. 8, pp. 562–568, 2006.
- [69] S. Guillot, S. Beaudet-Savignat, S. Lambert, R. N. Vannier, P. Roussel, and F. Porcher, "Evidence of local defects in the oxygen excess apatite La<sub>9.67</sub>(SiO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2.5</sub> from high resolution neutron powder diffraction," *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 182, no. 12, pp. 3358–3364, 2009.
- [70] N. Bi *et al.*, "A family of oxide ion conductors based on the ferroelectric perovskite Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>," *Nat. Mater.*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 31–35, 2013.

- [71] M. Cherry, M.S. Islam, C.R.A. Catlow, “Oxygen Ion Migration in Perovskite-Type Oxides” *J. Solid State Chem.*, vol. 118, no. 1, pp. 125–132, 1995.
- [72] R. A. De Souza and J. Maier, “A computational study of cation defects in LaGaO<sub>3</sub>,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 740–748, 2003.
- [73] M. S. Khan, M. S. Islam, and D. R. Bates, “Dopant substitution and ion migration in the LaGaO<sub>3</sub>-based oxygen ion conductor,” *J. Phys. Chem. B*, vol. 102, no. 17, pp. 3099–3104, 1998.
- [74] M. Lerch, H. Boysen, and T. Hansen, “High-temperature neutron scattering investigation of pure and doped lanthanum gallate,” *J. Phys. Chem. Solids*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 445–455, 2001.
- [75] O. N. Verma, P. A. Jha, P. Singh, P. K. Jha, and P. Singh, “Influence of iso-valent ‘Sm’ double substitution on the ionic conductivity of La<sub>0.9</sub>Sr<sub>0.1</sub>Al<sub>0.9</sub>Mg<sub>0.1</sub>O<sub>3-δ</sub> ceramic system,” *Mater. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 241, no. October 2019, p. 122345, 2020.
- [76] F. Yang, H. Zhang, L. Li, I. M. Reaney, and D. C. Sinclair, “High Ionic Conductivity with Low Degradation in A-Site Strontium- Doped Nonstoichiometric Sodium Bismuth Titanate Perovskite,” *Chem. Mater.* 28, pp. 5269–5273, 2016.
- [77] T. Y. Chen and K. Z. Fung, “Comparison of dissolution behavior and ionic conduction between Sr and/or Mg doped LaGaO<sub>3</sub> and LaAlO<sub>3</sub>,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 132, no. 1–2, pp. 1–10, 2004.
- [78] Raghvendra, R. K. Singh, and P. Singh, “Electrical conductivity of barium substituted LSGM electrolyte materials for IT-SOFC,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 262, pp. 428–432, 2014.
- [79] R. N. Singh, T. Sharma, and A. Singh, “Electrocatalytic properties of perovskite type La<sub>2-x</sub>Sr<sub>x</sub>NiO<sub>4</sub> (0≤x≤1.0) obtained by the citric acid sol-gel precursor route for oxygen evolution in KOH solutions,” *J. New Mater. Electrochem. Syst.*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 105–111, 2007.
- [80] P. E. Marti and A. Baiker, “Influence of the A-site cation in AMnO<sub>3+x</sub> and AFeO<sub>3+x</sub> (A = La, Pr, Nd and Gd) perovskite-type oxides on the catalytic activity for methane combustion,” *Catal. Letters*, vol. 26, no. 1–2, pp. 71–84, 1994.
- [81] M. S. Islam and R. A. Davies, “Atomistic study of dopant site-selectivity and defect association in the lanthanum gallate perovskite,” *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 86–93, 2004.
- [82] D. K. Khatua, T. Mehrotra, A. Mishra, B. Majumdar, A. Senyshyn, and R. Ranjan, “Anomalous influence of grain size on the global structure, ferroelectric and piezoelectric response of Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>,” *Acta Mater.*, vol. 134, pp. 177–187, 2017.
- [83] F. Yang and M. Li, “Optimisation of oxide-ion conductivity in acceptor-doped Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> perovskite: approaching the limit?”, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 5, pp. 21658–21662, 2017.

- [84] M. Davies, E. Aksel, and J. L. Jones, "Enhanced high-temperature piezoelectric coefficients and thermal stability of Fe- and Mn-substituted  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  ceramics," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 94, no. 5, pp. 1314–1316, 2011.
- [85] S. Gorfman and P. A. Thomas, "Evidence for a non-rhombohedral average structure in the lead-free piezoelectric material  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ ," *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 43, no. 6, pp. 1409–1414, 2010.
- [86] I. Levin and I. M. Reaney, "Nano- and Mesoscale Structure of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ : A TEM Perspective," *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, vol. 22, no. 16, pp. 3445–3452, 2012.
- [87] B. N. Rao *et al.*, "Local structural disorder and its influence on the average global structure and polar properties in  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ ," *Phys. Rev. B - Condens. Matter Mater. Phys.*, vol. 88, no. 22, pp. 1–15, 2013.
- [88] E. Aksel, J. S. Forrester, B. Kowalski, J. L. Jones, and P. A. Thomas, "Phase transition sequence in sodium bismuth titanate observed using high-resolution x-ray diffraction," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 99, no. 22, pp. 67–70, 2011.
- [89] R. Garg, A. Senyshyn, H. Boysen, and R. Ranjan, "Structure and phase transition of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{La}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ ," *J. Phys. Condens. Matter.*, vol. 20, 505215, 2008.
- [90] F. Yang, M. Li, L. Li, P. Wu, E. Pradal-Velázquez, and D. C. Sinclair, "Defect chemistry and electrical properties of sodium bismuth titanate perovskite," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 6, no. 13, pp. 5243–5254, 2018.
- [91] M. Saiful Islam, "Ionic transport in  $\text{ABO}_3$  perovskite oxides: a computer modelling tour," *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 1027–1038, 2000.
- [92] X. He and Y. Mo, "Accelerated materials design of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  oxygen ionic conductors based on first principles calculations," *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 17, no. 27, pp. 18035–18044, 2015.
- [93] F. Yang, P. Wu, and D. C. Sinclair, "Enhanced bulk conductivity of A-site divalent acceptor-doped non-stoichiometric sodium bismuth titanate," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 299, pp. 38–45, 2017.
- [94] R. E. Williford and W. J. Weber, "Cation vacancy energetics in the gadolinium titanate/zirconate system," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 82, no. 11, pp. 3266–3268, 1999.
- [95] S. Yamaguchi, K. Kobayashi, K. Abe, S. Yamazaki, and Y. Iguchi, "Electrical conductivity and thermoelectric power measurements of  $\text{Y}_2\text{Ti}_2\text{O}_7$ ," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 113–115, pp. 393–402, 1998.
- [96] V. V. Kharton, F. M. B. Marques, J. A. Kilner, and A. Atkinson, "Oxygen Ion-Conducting Materials", *Solid State Electrochemistry I: Fundamentals, Materials and their Applications*, 2009.
- [97] J. Lian *et al.*, "The order-disorder transition in ion-irradiated pyrochlore," *Acta Mater.*, vol. 51, no. 5, pp. 1493–1502, 2003.

- [98] Santosh K. Gupta, Maya Abdou, Partha Sarathi Ghosh, Jose P. Zuniga, and Yuanbing Mao, "Thermally Induced Disorder–Order Phase Transition of Gd<sub>2</sub>Hf<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>:Eu<sup>3+</sup> Nanoparticles and Its Implication on Photo- and Radioluminescence," *ACS Omega*, vol. 4, pp. 2779–2791, 2019.
- [99] B. J. Wuensch and K. W. Eberman, "Order-Disorder Phenomena in A<sub>2</sub>B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> Pyrochlore Oxides," *JOM*, vol. 52, pp. 19–21, 2000.
- [100] S. A. Kramer and H. L. Tuller, "A novel titanate-based oxygen ion conductor: Gd<sub>2</sub>Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 82, no. 1–2, pp. 15–23, 1995.
- [101] P. Shuk, H. D. Wiemhöfer, U. Guth, W. Göpel, and M. Greenblatt, "Oxide ion conducting solid electrolytes based on Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 89, no. 3–4, pp. 179–196, 1996.
- [102] T. Takahashi, H. Iwahara, and Y. Nagai, "High oxide ion conduction in sintered Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> containing SrO, CaO or La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," *J. Appl. Electrochem.*, vol. 2, pp. 97–104, 1972.
- [103] S. Boyapati, E. D. Wachsman, and B. C. Chakoumakos, "Neutron diffraction study of occupancy and positional order of oxygen ions in phase stabilized cubic bismuth oxides," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 138, no. 3–4, pp. 293–304, 2001.
- [104] M. J. Verkerk and A. J. Burggraaf, "High oxygen ion conduction in sintered oxides of the Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Ln<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> system," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 3–4, no. C, pp. 463–467, 1981.
- [105] T. Takahashi, T. Esaka, and H. Iwahara, "Conduction in Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-based oxide ion conductors under low oxygen pressure. I. Current blackening of the Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> electrolyte," *J. Appl. Electrochem.*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 299–302, 1977.
- [106] J. Y. Park, H. Yoon, and E. D. Wachsman, "Fabrication and characterization of high-conductivity bilayer electrolytes for intermediate-temperature solid oxide fuel cells," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 88, no. 9, pp. 2402–2408, 2005.
- [107] N. Jiang, E. D. Wachsman, and S. H. Jung, "A higher conductivity Bi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-based electrolyte," *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 150, no. 3–4, pp. 347–353, 2002.
- [108] J. Y. Park and E. D. Wachsman, "Stable and high conductivity ceria/bismuth oxide bilayer electrolytes for lower temperature solid oxide fuel cells," *Ionics (Kiel)*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 15–20, 2006.
- [109] R. S. Roth and S . J. Schneider, "Phase Equilibria in Systems Involving the Rare-Earth Oxides. Part I. Polymorphism of the Oxides of the Trivalent Rare-Earth Ions" *J Res Natl Bur Stand A Phys Chem.*, vol. 64A, pp. 309–316, 1960.
- [110] R. S. Roth and S . J. Schneider, "Phase Equilibria in Systems Involving the Rare-Earth Oxides. Part II. Solid State Reactions in Trivalent Rare-Earth Oxide Systems", *J Res Natl Bur Stand A Phys Chem.*, vol. 64A, 317–332, 1960.
- [111] J. R. Carruthers, M. Kokta, R. L. Barns, and M. Grasso, "Nonstoichiometry and crystal growth of gadolinium gallium garnet," *J. Cryst. Growth*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 204–208,

- 1973.
- [112] S. Adams, “From bond valence maps to energy landscapes for mobile ions in ion-conducting solids,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 177, no. 19–25 SPEC. ISS., pp. 1625–1630, 2006.
  - [113] F. S. Liu *et al.*, “Crystal structure and photoluminescence of  $Tb^{3+}$  doped  $Y_3GaO_6$ ,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 425, no. 1–2, pp. 278–283, 2006.
  - [114] J. Lee, N. Ohba, and R. Asahi, “First-principles prediction of high oxygen-ion conductivity in trilanthanide gallates  $Ln_3GaO_6$ ,” *Sci. Technol. Adv. Mater.*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 144–159, 2019.
  - [115] N. Gao *et al.*, “Development of New Oxygen Ion Conductors Based on  $Nd_4GeO_8$ ,” vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 4479–4485, 2005.
  - [116] A. Iakovleva, A. Chesnaud, I. Animitsa, and G. Dezanneau, “Insight into the synthesis and electrical properties of alkali-earth-substituted  $Gd_3GaO_6$  oxide-ion and proton conductors,” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, vol. 41, no. 33, pp. 14941–14951, 2016.
  - [117] M. J. Kirshenbaum, M. G. Boebinger, M. J. Katz, M. T. McDowell, and M. Dasog, “Solid-State Route for the Synthesis of Scalable, Luminescent Silicon and Germanium Nanocrystals,” *Chem Nano Mat*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 423–429, 2018.
  - [118] D. H. Li, S. F. He, J. Chen, C. Y. Jiang, and C. Yang, “Solid-state Chemical Reaction Synthesis and Characterization of Lanthanum Tartrate Nanocrystallites under Ultrasonication Spectra,” *IOP Conf. Ser. Mater. Sci. Eng.*, vol. 242, no. 1, 2017.
  - [119] C. Feldmann, “Polyol-mediated synthesis of nanoscale functional materials,” *Solid State Sci.*, vol. 7, no. 7, pp. 868–873, 2005.
  - [120] L. Alexander and H. P. Klug, “Determination of crystallite size with the x-ray spectrometer,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 137–142, 1950.
  - [121] A. Monshi, M. R. Foroughi, and M. R. Monshi, “Modified Scherrer Equation to Estimate More Accurately Nano-Crystallite Size Using XRD,” *World J. Nano Sci. Eng.*, vol. 02, no. 03, pp. 154–160, 2012.
  - [122] R. K. Singh and P. Singh, “Synthesis of  $La_{0.9}Sr_{0.1}Ga_{0.8}Mg_{0.2}O_{3-\delta}$  electrolyte via ethylene glycol route and its characterizations for IT-SOFC,” *Ceram. Int.*, vol. 40, no. 5, pp. 7177–7184, 2014.
  - [123] T. Takahashi and H. Iwahara, “Ionic Conduction in Perovskite-type Oxide Solid Solution and its Application to the Solid Electrolyte Fuel Cell, *Energy Conversion*.” vol. 11, pp. 105–111, 1971.
  - [124] I. M. Hodge, M. D. Ingram, and A. R. West, “Impedance and modulus spectroscopy of polycrystalline solid electrolytes,” *J. Electroanal. Chem.*, vol. 74, no. 2, pp. 125–143, 1976.

- [125] A. R. West, D. C. Sinclair, and N. Hirose, "Characterization of Electrical Materials, Especially Ferroelectrics, by Impedance Spectroscopy," *J. Electroceramics*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 65–71, 1997.
- [126] T. Kawada, T., Horita, *Cathode. In High-Temperature Solid Oxide Fuel Cells for the 21st Century - Fundamentals, Design and Applications.* 2016.
- [127] M. E. Orazem, N. Pébère, and B. Tribollet, "Enhanced Graphical Representation of Electrochemical Impedance Data," *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, vol. 153, no. 4, p. B129, 2006.
- [128] K. Funke, B. Heimann, M. Vering, and D. Wilmer, "Concept of Mismatch and Relaxation Explains DC and AC Conductivities of Fragile Glass-Forming Ionic Melts," *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, vol. 148, no. 5, p. A395, 2001.
- [129] J. C. Dyre, "The random free-energy barrier model for ac conduction in disordered solids," *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 64, no. 5, pp. 2456–2468, 1988.
- [130] S. R. Elliott, "A.c. conduction in amorphous chalcogenide and pnictide semiconductors," *Adv. Phys.*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 135–217, 1987.
- [131] R. Waser, "Bulk Conductivity and Defect Chemistry of Acceptor-Doped Strontium Titanate in the Quenched State," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 74, no. 8, pp. 1934–1940, 1991.
- [132] S. Murugavel and B. Roling, "ac Conductivity Spectra of Alkali Tellurite Glasses : Composition-Dependent Deviations from the Summerfield Scaling," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 89, pp. 8–11, 2002.
- [133] B. Roling, A. Happe, K. Funke, and M. D. Ingram, "Carrier Concentrations and Relaxation Spectroscopy : New Information from Scaling Properties of Conductivity Spectra in Ionically Conducting Glasses," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 78, 2160, 1997.
- [134] D. L. Sidebottom, "Dimensionality Dependence of the Conductivity Dispersion in Ionic Materials," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 99, pp. 983–986, 1999.
- [135] H. Cordes and S. D. Baranovskii, "On the conduction mechanism in ionic glasses," *Phys. Status Solidi Basic Res.*, vol. 218, no. 1, pp. 133–138, 2000.
- [136] J. Rodríguez-carvajal, "Introduction to the Program FULLPROF: Refinement of Crystal and Magnetic Structures from Powder and Single Crystal Data", *Institut Laue-Langevin*, pp. 1–7, 2014.
- [137] J. F. Berar and P. Lelann, "E.S.D.'s and estimated probable error obtained in rietveld refinements with local correlations," *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 24, no. pt 1, pp. 1–5, 1991.
- [138] R. A. Young and D. B. Wiles, "Profile shape functions in Rietveld refinements," *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 430–438, 1982.
- [139] H. Chen, L. L. Wong, and S. Adams, "SoftBV – a software tool for screening the

- materials genome of inorganic fast ion conductors,” *Acta Crystallogr. Sect. B Struct. Sci. Cryst. Eng. Mater.*, vol. 75, no. 1, pp. 18–33, 2019.
- [140] N. E. Brese and M. O’Keeffe, “Bond-valence parameters for solids,” *Acta Crystallogr. Sect. B*, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 192–197, 1991.
- [141] S. Adams, “Energy landscapes for mobile ions in ion conducting solids,” *Bull. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 29, no. 6, pp. 587–593, 2006.
- [142] K. Momma and F. Izumi, “VESTA 3 for three-dimensional visualization of crystal, volumetric and morphology data,” *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 44, no. 6, pp. 1272–1276, 2011.
- [143] E. Aksel, J. S. Forrester, J. C. Nino, K. Page, D. P. Shoemaker, and J. L. Jones, “Local atomic structure deviation from average structure of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ : Combined x-ray and neutron total scattering study,” vol. 104113, pp. 1–10, 2013.
- [144] J. Hao, X. Wang, R. Chen, and L. Li, “Synthesis of  $(\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{Na}_{0.5})\text{TiO}_3$  nanocrystalline powders by stearic acid gel method,” *Mater. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 90, no. 2–3, pp. 282–285, 2005.
- [145] C. Y. Kim, T. Sekino, and K. Niihara, “Synthesis of bismuth sodium titanate nanosized powders by solution/sol-gel process,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 86, no. 9, pp. 1464–1467, 2003.
- [146] E. A. Reshetnikova, I. V. Lisnevskaya, E. A. Zalyubovskaya, V. V. Butova, and A. V. Soldatov, “The Effect of Hydrothermal Synthesis Parameters on the Formation of Sodium Bismuth Titanate,” *Comments Inorg. Chem.*, vol. 40, no. 6, pp. 314–326, 2020.
- [147] A. C. West and S. J. Lombardo, “The role of thermal and transport properties on the binder burnout of injection-molded ceramic components,” *Chem. Eng. J.*, vol. 71, no. 3, pp. 243–252, 1998.
- [148] A . K. Jonscher, “The ‘universal’ dielectric response,” *Nature*, vol. 267, pp. 673–679, 1977.
- [149] M. W. Barsoum, *Fundamental of ceramics*. IOP, 2002.
- [150] M. ben Abdessalem, A. Aydi, and N. Abdelmoula, “Raman scattering, structural, electrical studies and conduction mechanism of  $\text{Ba}_{0.9}\text{Ca}_{0.1}\text{Ti}_{0.95}\text{Zr}_{0.05}\text{O}_3$  ceramic,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 774, pp. 685–693, 2019.
- [151] S. J. Pas, R. D. Banhatti, and K. Funke, “Conductivity spectra and ion dynamics of a salt-in-polymer electrolyte,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 177, no. 35–36, pp. 3135–3139, 2006.
- [152] A. K. Joncher, *Dielectric relaxation in solids*. Chelsea Dielectrics Press, 1983.
- [153] P. Singh, O. Parkash, and D. Kumar, “Scaling of low-temperature conductivity spectra of  $\text{BaSn}_{1-x}\text{Nb}_x\text{O}_3$  (x 0.100): Temperature and compositional-independent conductivity,”

- Physical Review B*, vol.84, 174306, pp. 1–6, 2011.
- [154] H. Zhang, A. H. H. Ramadan, and R. A. De Souza, “Atomistic simulations of ion migration in sodium bismuth titanate (NBT) materials: Towards superior oxide-ion conductors,” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 6, no. 19, pp. 9116–9123, 2018.
- [155] F. Yang, M. Li, L. Li, P. Wu, E. Pradal-Velázquez, and D. C. Sinclair, “Defect chemistry and electrical properties of sodium bismuth titanate perovskite,” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 6, no. 13, pp. 5243–5254, 2018.
- [156] S. R. Elliott, “A. c. conduction in amorphous chalcogenide and pnictide semiconductors,” *Adv. Phys.*, vol. 36, pp. 135–218, 1987.
- [157] P. A. Jha and A. K. Jha, “Influence of processing conditions on the grain growth and electrical properties of barium zirconate titanate ferroelectric ceramics,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 513, pp. 580–585, 2012.
- [158] A. Ghosh and A. Pan, “Scaling of the Conductivity Spectra in Ionic Glasses : Dependence on the Structure,” *Phys. Rev.Lett*, vol. 84, pp. 12–14, 2000.
- [159] S. Summerfield, “Universal low-frequency behaviour in the a . c . hopping conductivity of disordered systems,” *Philos. Mag. Part B*, vol. 52, pp. 9–22, 1985.
- [160] R. D. Shannon, “Revised Effective Ionic Radii and Systematic Studies of Interatomic Distances in Halides and Chaleogenides,” *Nature*, vol. 203, no. 4949, pp. 1087–1088, 1964.
- [161] O. Nath, P. A. Jha, A. Melkeri, and P. Singh, “A comparative study of aqueous tape and pellet of ( La<sub>0.89</sub>Ba<sub>0.01</sub>)”, *Phys. B Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 521, no. March, pp. 230–238, 2017.
- [162] M. E. Orazem, N. Pébère, and B. Tribollet, “Enhanced Graphical Representation of Electrochemical Impedance Data,” *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, vol. 153, pp. 129–136, 2006.
- [163] D. E. Vladikova *et al.*, “Impedance studies of cathode/electrolyte behaviour in SOFC,” *Electrochim. Acta*, vol. 53, no. 25, pp. 7491–7499, 2008.
- [164] R. K. Dwivedi, P. K. Jha, P. A. Jha, and P. Kumar, “Structural - Electrical property correlation in defect induced nanostructured off-stoichiometric bismuth ferrite: A defect analysis,” *Mater. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 164, pp. 15–22, 2015.
- [165] S. Shimomura, N. Wakabayashi, H. Kuwahara, and Y. Tokura, “X-ray diffuse scattering due to polarons in a colossal magnetoresistive manganite,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, vol. 83, no. 21, pp. 4389–4392, 1999.
- [166] S. Singh, P. A. Jha, S. Varma, and P. Singh, “Large polaron hopping phenomenon in lanthanum doped strontium titanate,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 704, 2017.
- [167] R. Bhattacharyya and S. Omar, “Influence of excess sodium addition on the structural characteristics and electrical conductivity of Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol.

- 317, no. January, pp. 115–121, 2018.
- [168] D. C. Sinclair *et al.*, “Dramatic Influence of A-Site Nonstoichiometry on the Electrical Conductivity and Conduction Mechanisms in the Perovskite Oxide  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ ,” *Chem. Mater.*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 629–634, 2014.
- [169] X. He and Y. Mo, “Accelerated materials design of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  oxygen ionic conductors based on first principles calculations,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 17, no. 27, pp. 18035–18044, 2015.
- [170] S. R. Elliott, “On the super-linear frequency dependent conductivity of amorphous semiconductors,” *Solid State Commun.*, vol. 28, no. 11, pp. 939–942, 1978.
- [171] Y. Yamashita, Y. Hosono, K. Harada, and N. Ichinose, “Effect of molecular mass of B-site ions on electromechanical coupling factors of lead-based Perovskite piezoelectric materials,” *Japanese J. Appl. Physics, Part 1 Regul. Pap. Short Notes Rev. Pap.*, vol. 39, no. 9 B, pp. 5593–5596, 2000.
- [172] F. Yang, M. Li, L. Li, P. Wu, E. Pradal-Velázquez, and D. C. Sinclair, “Defect chemistry and electrical properties of sodium bismuth titanate perovskite,” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 6, no. 13, pp. 5243–5254, 2018.
- [173] A. S. Bangwal *et al.*, “Porous and highly conducting cathode material  $\text{PrBaCo}_2\text{O}_{6-\delta}$ : bulk and surface studies of synthesis anomalies,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, pp. 14701–14712, 2019.
- [174] P. K. Jha, P. A. Jha, P. Singh, R. Ranjan, and R. K. Dwivedi, “Sm/Ti co-substituted bismuth ferrite multiferroics: Reciprocity between tetragonality and piezoelectricity,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 19, no. 38, pp. 26285–26295, 2017.
- [175] M. Swami *et al.*, “Correlation between piezoelectric and magnetic properties of Fe and Sm co-substituted potassium niobate piezoelectric ceramics,” *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 20, no. 27, pp. 18800–18810, 2018.
- [176] X. Chen *et al.*, “Microstructure and electrical conductivity of A-site fully stoichiometric  $\text{Na}_{0.5+x}\text{Bi}_{0.5-x}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$  with different Na/Bi ratios,” *Ceram. Int.*, vol. 45, no. 9, pp. 11438–11447, 2019.
- [177] I. T. Seo, S. Steiner, and T. Frömling, “The effect of A site non-stoichiometry on  $0.94(\text{Na}_y\text{Bi}_x)\text{TiO}_3\text{-}0.06\text{BaTiO}_3$ ,” *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 1429–1436, 2017.
- [178] O. N. Verma, P. A. Jha, P. Singh, P. K. Jha, and P. Singh, “Influence of iso-valent ‘Sm’ double substitution on the ionic conductivity of  $\text{La}_{0.9}\text{Sr}_{0.1}\text{Al}_{0.9}\text{Mg}_{0.1}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ceramic system,” *Mater. Chem. Phys.*, vol. 241, no. April 2019, 2020.
- [179] S. Singh, P. A. Jha, S. Varma, P. Singh, “Large polaron hopping phenomenon in lanthanum doped strontium titanat,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 704, pp. 716–716, 2017.
- [180] K. C. Meyer and K. Albe, “Influence of phase transitions and defect associates on the

- oxygen migration in the ion conductor  $\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{TiO}_3$ ,” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 5, no. 9, pp. 4368–4375, 2017.
- [181] P. Singh, P. K. Jha, P. A. Jha, and P. Singh, “Influence of sintering temperature on ion dynamics of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ : Suitability as an electrolyte material for SOFC,” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, vol. 45, no. 34, pp. 17006–17016, 2020.
- [182] A. R. W. D.P. Almond, “Mobile ion concentrations in solid electrolytes from an analysis of a.c. conductivitY,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 10, pp. 277–282, 1983.
- [183] X. Zhou, C. Jiang, C. Chen, H. Luo, K. Zhou, and D. Zhang, “Morphology control and piezoelectric response of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  synthesized via a hydrothermal method,” *Cryst Eng Comm*, vol. 18, no. 8, pp. 1302–1310, 2016.
- [184] E. A. Reshetnikova, I. V. Lisnevskaya, and A. I. Terekhin, “Hydrothermal Synthesis of Sodium Bismuth Titanate Ferroelectrics,” *Inorg. Mater.*, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 83–90, 2020.
- [185] M. M. Lencka, M. Oledzka, and R. E. Rimann, “Hydrothermal Synthesis of Sodium and Potassium Bismuth Titanates Hydrothermal Synthesis of Sodium and Potassium,” *Chem. Mater.* vol. 12, pp. 1323–1330, 2000
- [186] M. V. Ramana, S. R. Kiran, N. Ramamanohar Reddy, K. V. Siva Kumar, V. R. K. Murthy, and B. S. Murty, “Synthesis of Lead Free Sodium Bismuth Titanate (NBT) Ceramic By Conventional and Microwave Sintering Methods,” *J. Adv. Dielectr.*, vol. 01, no. 01, pp. 71–77, 2011.
- [187] H. Zhang, S. Jiang, J. Xiao, and K. Kajiyoshi, “Low temperature preparation and electrical properties of sodium-potassium bismuth titanate lead-free piezoelectric thick films by screen printing,” *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 30, no. 15, pp. 3157–3165, 2010.
- [188] D. Zhou, H. Li, S. Gong, Y. Hu, and K. Han, “Sodium bismuth titanate-based lead-free piezoceramics prepared by aqueous gelcasting,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 91, no. 9, pp. 2792–2796, 2008.
- [189] S. Swain, P. Kumar, D. K. Agrawal, and Sonia, “Dielectric and ferroelectric study of KNN modified NBT ceramics synthesized by microwave processing technique,” *Ceram. Int.*, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 3205–3210, 2013.
- [190] G. Cilaveni, K. V. Ashok Kumar, S. S. K. Raavi, C. Subrahmanyam, and S. Asthana, “Control over relaxor, piezo-photocatalytic and energy storage properties in  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  via processing methodologies,” *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 798, pp. 540–552, 2019.
- [191] P. Singh, P. K. Jha, A. S. K. Sinha, P. A. Jha, and P. Singh, “Ion dynamics of non-stoichiometric  $\text{Na}_{0.5+x}\text{Bi}_{0.5-x}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ : Adegradationstudy,” *Solid State Ionic*, vol. 345, no. 1151582, 2020.
- [192] H. Mändar, J. Felsche, V. Mikli, and T. Vajakas, “AXES1.9: New tools for estimation of crystallite size and shape by Williamson-Hall analysis,” *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 345–350, 1999.

- [193] E. Niwa and M. Yashima, "Discovery of Oxide-Ion Conductors with a New Crystal Structure,  $\text{BaSc}_{2-x}\text{A}_x\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{10-x/2}$  ( $\text{A} = \text{Mg, Ca}$ ) by Screening Sc-Containing Oxides through the Bond-Valence Method and Experiments," *ACS Appl. Energy Mater.*, vol. 1, no. 8, pp. 4009–4015, 2018.
- [194] Y. Jung, S. Choi, and S. L. Kang, "Effect of oxygen partial pressure on grain boundary structure and grain growth behavior in  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ ," *Acta Mater.*, vol. 54, pp. 2849–2855, 2006.
- [195] A. Franco, P. Banerjee, and P. L. Romanholo, "Effect of composition induced transition in the optical band-gap, dielectric and magnetic properties of Gd doped  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$  complex perovskite," *J. Alloys Compd.*, vol. 764, pp. 122–127, 2018.
- [196] P. Banerjee and A. Franco, "Substitution-induced near phase transition with Maxwell–Wagner polarization in  $\text{SrBi}_2(\text{Nb}_{1-x}\text{A}_x)_2\text{O}_9$  ceramics [ $\text{A} = \text{W, Mo}$  and  $x = 0, 0.025$ ]," *Phys. Status Solidi Appl. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 214, no. 10, 2017.
- [197] M. K. Niranjan, T. Karthik, S. Asthana, J. Pan, and U. V. Waghmare, "Theoretical and experimental investigation of Raman modes, ferroelectric and dielectric properties of relaxor  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3$ ," *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 113, no. 19, pp. 0–7, 2013.
- [198] D. E. Jain Ruth and B. Sundarakannan, "Structural and Raman spectroscopic studies of poled lead-free piezoelectric sodium bismuth titanate ceramics," *Ceram. Int.*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 4775–4778, 2016.
- [199] R. Selvamani, G. Singh, V. Sathe, V. S. Tiwari, and P. K. Gupta, "Dielectric, structural and Raman studies on  $(\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3)_{(1-x)}(\text{BiCrO}_3)_x$  ceramic," *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 23, no. 5, 2011.
- [200] K. S. W. Sing, D. H. Everett, R. A. W. Haul, L. Moscou, R. A. Pierotti, J. Rouquerol, T. Siemieniewska, "International union of pure commission on colloid and surface chemistry including catalysis reporting physisorption data for gas / solid systems with special reference to the determination of surface area and porosity", *Pure & Appl. Chem.*, vol. 57, pp. 603-619, 1985.
- [201] F. Yang, H. Zhang, L. Li, I. M. Reaney, and D. C. Sinclair., "High ionic conductivity with low degradation in A-site strontium doped non-stoichiometric sodium bismuth titanate perovskite," *Chem. Mater.*, vol. 28, pp. 5269–5273, 2016.
- [202] L. Li, "Oxide Ion Conduction in A-site Bi-containing Perovskite-type Ceramics,", 2016.
- [203] L. Koch, S. Steiner, K. C. Meyer, I. T. Seo, K. Albe, and T. Frömling, "Ionic conductivity of acceptor doped sodium bismuth titanate: Influence of dopants, phase transitions and defect associates," *J. Mater. Chem. C*, vol. 5, no. 35, pp. 8958–8965, 2017.
- [204] K. C. Meyer and K. Albe, "Influence of phase transitions and defect associates on the oxygen migration in the ion conductor  $\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{TiO}_3$ ," *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 5, no. 9, pp. 4368–4375, 2017.

- [205] R. Bhattacharyya, S. Das, and S. Omar, “High ionic conductivity of Mg<sup>2+</sup>-doped non-stoichiometric sodium bismuth titanate,” *Acta Mater.*, vol. 159, pp. 8–15, 2018.
- [206] L. B. Mccusker, R. B. Von Dreele, D. E. Cox, D. Louër, and P. Scardi, “Rietveld refinement guidelines,” *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 36–50, 1999.
- [207] R. D. Shannon, “Revised Effective Ionic Radii and Systematic Studies of Interatomic Distances in Halides and Chaleogenides,” *Acta Cryst.*, vol. A 32, pp. 751–767, 1976.
- [208] Y. Yasui, E. Niwa, M. Matsui, K. Fujii, and M. Yashima, “Discovery of a Rare-Earth-Free Oxide-Ion Conductor Ca<sub>3</sub>Ga<sub>4</sub>O<sub>9</sub> by Screening through Bond Valence-Based Energy Calculations, Synthesis, and Characterization of Structural and Transport Properties,” *Inorg. Chem.*, vol. 58, no. 14, pp. 9460–9468, 2019.
- [209] X. P. Wang and Q. F. Fang, “Effects of Ca doping on the oxygen ion diffusion and phase transition in oxide ion conductor La<sub>2</sub>Mo<sub>2</sub>O<sub>9</sub>,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 146, no. 1–2, pp. 185–193, 2002.
- [210] A. Sinha, B. P. Sharma, and P. Gopalan, “Development of novel perovskite based oxide ion conductor,” *Electrochim. Acta*, vol. 51, no. 7, pp. 1184–1193, 2006.
- [211] I. M. Hung, H. W. Peng, S. Lou Zheng, C. P. Lin, and J. S. Wu, “Phase stability and conductivity of Ba<sub>1-y</sub>Sr<sub>y</sub>Ce<sub>1-x</sub>Y<sub>x</sub>O<sub>3-δ</sub> solid oxide fuel cell electrolyte,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 193, no. 1, pp. 155–159, 2009.
- [212] X. Yang, S. Liu, F. Lu, J. Xu, and X. Kuang, “Acceptor Doping and Oxygen Vacancy Migration in Layered Perovskite NdBaInO<sub>4</sub>-Based Mixed Conductors,” *J. Phys. Chem. C*, vol. 120, no. 12, pp. 6416–6426, 2016.
- [213] A. K. Patra, R. K. Afshar, J. M. Rowland, M. M. Olmstead, and P. K. Mascharak, “Thermally induced stoichiometric and catalytic O-atom transfer by a non-heme iron(III)-nitro complex: First example of reversible {Fe-NO} 7↔FeIII-NO<sub>2</sub> transformation in the presence of dioxygen,” *Angew. Chemie - Int. Ed.*, vol. 42, no. 37, pp. 4517–4521, 2003.
- [214] S. Beaudet-Savignat, A. Vincent, S. Lambert, and F. Gervais, “Oxide ion conduction in Ba, Ca and Sr doped apatite-type lanthanum silicates,” *J. Mater. Chem.*, vol. 17, no. 20, pp. 2078–2087, 2007.
- [215] H. Hayashi, H. Inaba, M. Matsuyama, N. G. Lan, M. Dokuya, and H. Tagawa, “Structural consideration on the ionic conductivity of perovskite-type oxides,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 122, no. 1–4, pp. 1–15, 1999.
- [216] J. A. Kilner, P. Barrow, R. J. Brook, and M. J. Norgett, “Electrolytes for the high temperature fuel cell; experimental and theoretical studies of the perovskite LaAlO<sub>3</sub>,” *J. Power Sources*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 67–80, 1978.
- [217] P. Huang and A. Petric, “Superior Oxygen Ion Conductiviy of Lanthanum Gallate,” *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, vol. 143, no. 5, pp. 1644–1648, 1996.

- [218] T. Ishihara, H. Matsuda, M. A. Bin Bustam, and Y. Takita, “Oxide ion conductivity in doped Ga based perovskite type oxide,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 86–88, no. PART 1, pp. 197–201, 1996.
- [219] H. Yaguchi, K. Fujii, and M. Yashima, “A new structure family of oxide-ion conductors based on BaGdInO<sub>4</sub>,” *J. Mater. Chem. A*, vol. 8, no. 17, pp. 8638–8647, 2020.
- [220] K. Fujii *et al.*, “New perovskite-related structure family of oxide-ion conducting materials NdBaInO<sub>4</sub>,” *Chem. Mater.*, vol. 26, no. 8, pp. 2488–2491, 2014.
- [221] M. K. Rath, S. K. Acharya, B. H. Kim, K. T. Lee, and B. G. Ahn, “Photoluminescence properties of sesquioxide doped ceria synthesized by modified sol-gel route,” *Mater. Lett.*, vol. 65, no. 6, pp. 955–958, 2011.
- [222] A. Redinger and S. Siebentritt, “Loss Mechanisms in Kesterite Solar Cells,” *Copp. Zinc Tin Sulfide-Based Thin-Film Sol. Cells*, vol. 627, pp. 363–386, 2015.
- [223] Y. Abdissa, K. Siraj, and G. Selale, “Effect of Mg<sup>2+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup> and Sr<sup>2+</sup> Ions Doping on the Band Gap Energy of ZnO Nanoparticle,” *JOJ Material Sci.*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 4–9, 2018.
- [224] K. A. Bhabu and J. T. J. Madhavan, J. Madhavan, T. Balu, G. Muralidharan, T. R. Rajasekaran “Cubic fluorite phase of samarium doped cerium oxide (CeO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>0.96</sub>Sm<sub>0.04</sub> for solid oxide fuel cell electrolyte,” *J Mater Sci: Mater Electron*, vol. 27, pp. 1566–1573, 2016.
- [225] C. A. Traina and J. Schwartz, “Surface modification of Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> nanoparticles,” *Langmuir*, vol. 23, no. 18, pp. 9158–9161, 2007.
- [226] T. D. Manning, I. P. Parkin, M. E. Pemble, D. Sheel, and D. Vernardou, “Intelligent Window Coatings: Atmospheric Pressure Chemical Vapor Deposition of Tungsten-Doped Vanadium Dioxide,” *Chem. Mater.*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 744–749, 2004.
- [227] J. K. Gill, O. P. Pandey, and K. Singh, “Ionic conductivity, structural and thermal properties of Ca<sup>2+</sup> doped Y<sub>2</sub>Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> pyrochlores for SOFC,” *Int. J. Hydrogen Energy*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 3857–3864, 2012.
- [228] D. Singh, S. Sheoran, V. Tanwar, and S. Bhagwan, “Optical characteristics of Eu(III) doped MSiO<sub>3</sub> (M = Mg, Ca, Sr and Ba) nanomaterials for white light emitting applications,” *J. Mater. Sci. Mater. Electron.*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 3243–3253, 2017.
- [229] A. Ali, R. Raza, M. Kaleem Ullah, A. Rafique, B. Wang, and B. Zhu, “Alkaline earth metal and samarium co-doped ceria as efficient electrolytes,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 112, no. 4, 2018.
- [230] P. Kumar, N. K. Singh, R. K. Singh, and P. Singh, “Influence of Ni/Mo ratio on structural and electrical properties of double perovskite system Sr<sub>2</sub>Ni<sub>1+x</sub>Mo<sub>1-x</sub>O<sub>6-δ</sub>,” *Appl. Phys. A Mater. Sci. Process.*, vol. 121, no. 2, pp. 635–644, 2015.
- [231] C. Sun, R. Hui, and J. Roller, “Cathode materials for solid oxide fuel cells: A review,” *J. Solid State Electrochem.*, vol. 14, no. 7, pp. 1125–1144, 2010.

- [232] S. Jin, B. Liang, J. F. Li, and L. Q. Ren, “Effect of Al addition on phase purity of  $Ti_3Si(Al)C_2$  synthesized by mechanical alloying,” *J. Mater. Process. Technol.*, vol. 182, no. 1–3, pp. 445–449, 2007.
- [233] Z. Zhang, Z. M. Sun, H. Hashimoto, and T. Abe, “Pulse Discharge Sintering ( PDS ) Technique,” *J. Am. Chem. Soc*, vol. 36, pp. 2–5, 2003.
- [234] G.K. Williamson, and W.H. Hall, X-ray line broadening from filed aluminium and wolfram, *Acta Mater.* vol. 1, pp. 22–31, 1995
- [235] S. Deshpande, S. Patil, S. V. Kuchibhatla, and S. Seal, “Size dependency variation in lattice parameter and valency states in nanocrystalline cerium oxide,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 87, no. 13, pp. 1–3, 2005.
- [236] C. Wang *et al.*, “Effects of oxygen pressure on lattice parameter, orientation, surface morphology and deposition rate of  $(Ba_{0.02}Sr_{0.98})TiO_3$  thin films grown on MgO substrate by pulsed laser deposition,” *Thin Solid Films*, vol. 485, no. 1–2, pp. 82–89, 2005.
- [237] D. L. Wood and J. Tauc, “Weak Absorption Tails in Amorphous Semiconductors,” *Phys. Rev. B*, vol. 5, no. 8, pp. 3144–3151, 1972.
- [238] W. Setyawan, R. M. Gaume, S. Lam, R. S. Feigelson, and S. Curtarolo, “High-throughput combinatorial database of electronic band structures for inorganic scintillator materials,” *ACS Comb. Sci.*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 382–390, 2011.
- [239] C. Rajashree, A. R. Balu, and V. S. Nagarethnam, “Properties of Cd doped PbS thin films: Doping concentration effect,” *Surf. Eng.*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 316–321, 2015.
- [240] T. S. Moss, “The interpretation of the properties of indium antimonide,” *Proc. Phys. Soc. Sect. B*, vol. 67, no. 10, pp. 775–782, 1954.
- [241] H. D. Merchant, G. S. Murty, S. N. Bahadur, L. T. Dwivedi, and Y. Mehrotra, “Hardness-temperature relationships in metals,” *J. Mater. Sci.*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 437–442, 1973.
- [242] A. Tschöpe, “Grain size-dependent electrical conductivity of polycrystalline cerium oxide. II: Space charge model,” *Solid State Ionics*, vol. 139, no. 3–4, pp. 267–280, 2001.
- [243] P. Singh, R. Pandey, T. Miruszewski, K. Dziergowski, A. Mielewczik-Grym, and P. Singh, “Signature of Oxide-Ion Conduction in Alkaline-Earth-Metal-Doped  $Y_3GaO_6$ ,” *ACS Omega*, vol. 5, no. 47, pp. 30395–30404, 2020.
- [244] S. Y. Kuo *et al.*, “Effects of doping concentration and annealing temperature on properties of highly-oriented Al-doped ZnO films,” *J. Cryst. Growth*, vol. 287, no. 1, pp. 78–84, 2006.
- [245] Y. Liu, Z. Lockman, A. Aziz, and J. MacManus-Driscoll, “Size dependent ferromagnetism in cerium oxide ( $CeO_2$ ) nanostructures independent of oxygen vacancies,” *J. Phys. Condens. Matter*, vol. 20, no. 16, 2008.



---

## List of Publications

---

### International Journals:

1. Influence of sintering temperature on ion dynamics of  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ : Suitability as an electrolyte material for SOFC, **Pragati Singh**, Pardeep K. Jha, Priyanka A. Jha, and Prabhakar Singh, International Journal of Hydrogen Energy, 45 (2020) 17006-17016.
2. Ion dynamics of non-stoichiometric  $\text{Na}_{0.5+x}\text{Bi}_{0.5-x}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ : A degradation study, **Pragati Singh**, Pardeep K. Jha, A.S.K. Sinha, Priyanka A. Jha, Prabhakar Singh, Solid State Ionics 345 (2020) 115158.
3. Polyol-mediated synthesis of Bi-deficient  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ -doped sodium bismuth titanate and study of oxide ion migration behaviour with functional properties, **Pragati Singh**, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh, Journal of Alloys and Compounds, 860 (2021) 158492.
4. Influence of iso-valent ‘Sm’ double substitution on the ionic conductivity of  $\text{La}_{0.9}\text{Sr}_{0.1}\text{Al}_{0.9}\text{Mg}_{0.1}\text{O}_{3-\delta}$  ceramic system. Onkar Nath Verma, Priyanka A. Jha, **Pragati Singh**, Pardeep K. Jha, Prabhakar Singh, Materials Chemistry and Physics, 241 (2020) 122345.
5. Signature of oxide ion conduction in alkaline earth metal doped  $\text{Y}_3\text{GaO}_6$ , **Pragati Singh**, Raghvendra Pandey, Tadeusz Miruszewski, Kacper Dzierzgowski, Aleksandra Mielewczik-Grym, Prabhakar Singh, ACS Omega, 5 (2020) 30395-30404.
6. Examine the consequences of calcium substitution on the physical properties and conduction mechanism of  $\text{Y}_3\text{GaO}_6$ , **Pragati Singh**, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh (Revision Submitted).
7. To examine the effect of magnesium substitution on the structural and electrical properties of  $\text{Y}_{2.94}\text{Ca}_{0.06}\text{GaO}_6$ , **Pragati Singh**, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh (To be submitted).

## Papers Published as Conference Proceedings:

1. Electrical conductivity study of A-site nonstoichiometric  $\text{Na}_{0.5+x}\text{Bi}_{0.5-x}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ , Pragati Singh, Priyanka A. Jha, Raghvendra Pandey, Pardeep K. Jha, Prabhakar Singh, AIP Conf. Proc., 2220 (2020)140027.
2. Tailoring the electrical and structural properties of sodium bismuth titanate with sintering temperature, Pragati Singh, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh, Material today proceedings, 44 (2021) 166-169.
3. Effect of synthesis route on the structural and electrical properties of sodium bismuth titanate: A comparative study of solid-state and polyol mediated synthesis, Pragati Singh, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh, Material today proceedings, 46 (2021)5711-5715.
4. A comparative electrical conductivity behaviour of  $\text{BaTiO}_3$  and  $\text{CaTiO}_3$ , Dhruvil S. Hapani, Pragati Singh, Pardeep K. Jha, Prabhakar Singh, AIP Conf. Proc. 2009, (2018) 020010.
5. Polyol-mediated synthesis of  $\text{La}_{0.9}\text{Sr}_{0.1}\text{Ga}_{0.8}\text{Mg}_{0.2}\text{O}_{2.85}$ - $\text{Ce}_{0.85}\text{Sm}_{0.15}\text{O}_{1.925}$  composite electrolyte for IT-SOFCs, Raghvendra Pandey, Pragati Singh, A.K. Singh, Prabhakar Singh, Materials Today: Proceeding, (2020)
6. Insight into structural and electrical properties of potassium and lithium doped non-stoichiometric sodium bismuth titanate ( $\text{Na}_{0.54}\text{Bi}_{0.46}\text{TiO}_{3-\delta}$ ), Pragati Singh, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh, Springer Proceedings in Materials, 14 (2022) 171-185.
7. Phase formation and Ionic Conduction in Potassium-Doped Strontium Metasilicate, Hera Tarique, R.Shahid, A.K.Singh, Pragati Singh, Raghvendra Pandey, Prabhakar Singh, Springer Proceedings in Materials, 14 (2022) 27-34.

## National/International Conference Presentations:

1. Participated in National conference on Advanced materials and nanotechnology “AMN-2018” and presented a paper titled “Electrical Behavior of

**Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics”** during March 15-17, 2018 organized by Department of Physics and Materials science and engineering, JIIT Noida.

2. Participated in National symposium on Applied spectroscopy: Biology and Medical Science and presented a paper titled “**Influence of sintering temperature on the conductivity of Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>**” during February 19-20, 2019 organized by Department of Physics Udai Pratap (Autonomous) College, Varanasi.
3. Participated in International Conference on Electron Microscopy and Allied Analytical Techniques - “**EMAAT – 2019**” and present a paper titled “**Enhancement of conductivity in non-stoichiometric Na<sub>x</sub>Bi<sub>(1-x)</sub>TiO<sub>3-δ</sub> (x = 0.48 - 0.52)**” during June 7-9, 2019 organized by Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla.
4. Participated in a workshop on “**Electron microscopy and allied techniques (EMAAT 2019)**” during June 5-6, 2019 organized by Himachal Pradesh University and Electron Microscope Society of India (EMSI), Shimla.
5. Participated in a workshop on “**Recent Trends in Nanotechnology: Devices and Materials Perspective**” during February 15-16, 2019 organized Department of Electronics and communication engineering, JIITNoida.
6. Participated in 3<sup>rd</sup> International conference on Condensed Matter and Applied Physics “**ICC-2019**” and presented a paper titled “**Electrical conductivity study of A-site non-stoichiometric Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3-δ</sub>**” during October 14-15, 2019 organized by Govt. Engineering College, Bikaner, Rajasthan.
7. Participated in the “**Institute Day- IIT (BHU) Varanasi**” as a volunteer organized by Department of Physics, IIT (BHU) Varanasi during February 25-26,2017.
8. Participated in International conference on Advances in Biological Systems and Materials Science in Nano-World “**ABSMSNW**” during 19<sup>th</sup>-23<sup>rd</sup> February 2017 organized by Department of Physics, IIT (BHU) Varanasi.
9. Participated in 11<sup>th</sup> International conference (Online) on Materials Processing and Characterization “**ICMPC-2020**” and delivered a talk on titled “**Tailoring the electrical and structural properties of sodium bismuth titanate with sintering**

**temperature”** during 15-17, December 2020 organized by Indian Institute of Technology, Indore.

- 10.** Participated in National conference (Online) on functional materials “**NCFM-2020**” and delivered a talk on titled “**Polyol-mediated synthesis of La<sub>0.9</sub>Sr<sub>0.1</sub>Ga<sub>0.8</sub>Mg<sub>0.2</sub>O<sub>2.85</sub>-Ce<sub>0.85</sub>Sm<sub>0.15</sub>O<sub>1.925</sub> composite electrolyte for intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cells**” during 25-26 July, 2020 organized by Sharda University, Noida.