CERTIFICATE

It is certified that the work contained in the thesis titled "Certain Wavelet Transforms of Distributions" by Jay Singh Maurya has been carried out under my supervision and that this work has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree.

It is further certified that the student has fulfilled all the requirements of Comprehensive Examination, Candidacy and SOTA for the award of Ph.D. degree.

Dr. Santosh Kumar Upadhyay

(Supervisor)

Professor

Department of Mathematical Sciences Indian Institute of Technology (Banaras Hindu University) Varanasi-221005

पर्यवेक्षक/Supervisor गणितीय विज्ञान विभाग Department of Mathematical Sciences भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान Indian Institute of Technology (काशी हिन्दू विश्वविद्यालय) (Banaras Hindu University) वाराणसी/Varanasi-221005

DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I, Jay Singh Maurya, certify that the work embodied in this thesis is my own bonafide work and carried out by me under the supervision of Prof. Santosh Kumar Upadhyay from July, 2017 to May, 2022 at the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology (Banaras Hindu University), Varanasi. The matter embodied in this thesis has not been submitted for the award of any other degree/diploma. I declare that I have faithfully acknowledged and given credits to the research workers wherever their works have been cited in my work in this thesis. I further declare that I have not willfully copied any other's work, paragraphs, text, data, results, etc., reported in journals, books, magazines, reports dissertations, theses, etc., or available at websites and have not included them in this thesis and have not cited as my own work.

Date: 12/05/2022

Place: Varanasi

Jaysingh Maurya, 12105/2022 (Jay Singh Maurya)

CERTIFICATE BY THE SUPERVISOR

It is certified that the above statement made by the student is correct to the best of my/our knowledge.

(Dr. Santosh Kumar Upadhyay)

Professor

Department of Mathematical Sciences Indian Institute of Technology

(Banaras Hindu University)

Varanasi-221005

पर्यवेक्षक/Supervisor
गणितीय विज्ञान विभाग
Department of Mathematical Sciences
भारतीय प्रोद्योगिकी संस्थान
Indian Institute of Technology
(काशी हिन्दू विश्वविद्यालय)
(Banaras Hindu University)
वाराणसी/Varanasi-221005

(Dr. S.K. Pandey) Professor and Head

Department of Mathematical Sciences Indian Institute of Technology

(Banaras Hindu University)

Varanasi-221005

विभागाध्यक्ष/HEAD
गणितीय विज्ञान विभाग
Department of Mathematical Sciences
भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान
Indian Institute of Technology
(काशी हिन्दू विश्वविद्यालय)
(Banaras Hindu University)
वाराणसी/Varanasi-221005

COPYRIGHT TRANSFER CERTIFICATE

Title of the Thesis: Certain Wavelet Transforms of Distributions.

Name of the Student: Jay Singh Maurya

Copyright Transfer

The undersigned hereby assigns to the Indian Institute of Technology

(Banaras Hindu University), Varanasi all rights under copyright that may

exist in and for the above thesis submitted for the award of the Ph.D.

degree.

Date: 12/05/2022

Place: Varanasi

Jaysingh Manaya. 1210512022

(Jay Singh Maurya)

Note: However, the author may reproduce or authorize others to re-

produce material extracted verbatim from the thesis or derivative of the

thesis for author's personal use provided that the source and the Insti-

tute's copyright notice are indicated.

vii

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

It has been an honour for me to be a part of an environment of peace, innovation, and holistic excellence at the Indian Institute of Technology(BHU), Varanasi. I would not be able to have accomplished the work presented in this thesis without the close collaboration and involvement of many people. I would like to take this opportunity to express my thanks and appreciation to all of those who have made this thesis possible. I would like to express my deep gratitude to my respected supervisor, *Dr. Santosh Kumar Upadhyay, Professor, Department of Mathematical Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology(BHU), Varanasi*, for his expertise, constant encouragement, patience and guidance throughout my PhD program. His enthusiasm for research, extensive knowledge and commitment to providing high-quality work, provided me with an unparalleled learning experience. I couldn't have imagined having a better advisor and mentor for my Ph.D. study.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Prof. S.K. Pandey, Head of the Department of Mathematical Sciences, Dr. Vineet Kumar Singh, Convener, DPGC, Department of Mathematical Sciences for their support throughout my dissertation research and I am deeply grateful to all faculty members of the department, especially Prof. Rekha Srivastav and Dr. Ashok Ji Gupta along with Prof. K. N. Rai, Prof. L. P. Singh, Prof. Subir Das, Prof. S. Mukhopadhyay, Prof. Murali Krishna Vemuri, Dr. R. K. Pandey, Dr. Debdas Ghosh, Dr. Rajeev Kumar, Dr. Sunil Kumar, Dr. Lavanya Sivakumar, Dr. Anuradha Banerjee, Dr. Aabhash K. Jha, Dr. Amit Kumar, Dr. Sheela Verma, Dr. Divya Goyal and RPEC member Prof. K.K. Shukla, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, for their constant moral support, valuable suggestions, and encouragement.

A special thanks goes to my fellow lab mates, including Ms. Pragya Shukla, Dr. Komal Khatterwani, Dr. Manmohan Singh, Dr. Prateek Upadhyay, Dr. Anuj Kumar, Dr. Jitentdra Kumar Dubey, Dr. Reshma Singh as well as Mr. Kush Kumar Mishra, Mr. Mohd. Sartaj, Mr. Amit Kumar, Mr. Sitaram Yadav and Mr. Manjay Pal.

I extend a special thanks to my colleagues Mr. Robin Vikram Singh, Mr. Siddharth Singh, Mr. Rahul Kumar Chaturvedi, Ms. Diksha Gupta, Dr. Rakesh Kumar Singh, Dr. Pankaj Gautam, Dr. Sumit Kumar, Mr. Abhishek Singh, Dr. Swati Yadav, Dr. Manushi Gupta, Dr. Anuvedita, Dr. Avinash Dixit, Mr. Harendra Kumar, Dr. Ram Surat Chauhan, Dr. Om Namah Shivay, Dr. Anil Kumar Shukla, Mr. Jauny, Mr. Prashant Kumar, Mr. Aman Kumar, Mr. Abhay Kumar Rajpoot, Dr. Sachin K. Raghav, Dr. Prashant Pandey, Dr. Harshita Tiwari, Mr. Gulab Singh Patel, Mr. Ajay Patel, Mr. Aashutosh Upadhyay, Mr. Dheeraj Shukla and all the research scholars of the department for their moral supports.

I would like to thank all non-teaching staff members of the department for their support. Additionally, I am grateful to my institute, Indian Institute of Technology (BHU), for providing the necessary resources for my research.

It is my pleasure to acknowledge the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, India for granting the Senior Research Fellowship and Junior Research Fellowship (file no.:09/1217(0018)/2017-EMR-I).

I express my sincere and cordial gratitute to my father *Shri Lakshaman Maurya*, my mother *Smt. Shekha Devi*, my uncle *Shri Bharat Maurya*, my elder brother *Shri Mahesh Kumar Maurya* and my sister in law *Smt. Pooja Maurya* who always stood by my decisions and provided all kinds of supports, moral as well as financial. A special thanks to all my family members, sisters, and cousins for their love and support. It was their love, care and patience which encouraged

me to move on. Special love to my sweet niece ${\it Dhruvi}$. In addition, I would like to extend my heartfelt gratitude to my maternal grandfather $Late\ Shri\ Surya\ Pal$ Maurya, an inspiration throughout my life.

I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the great visionary "Pt. Madan Mohan Malviya", the founder of this divine centre of knowledge.

As a final word, my sincere thanks and gratitude go to God, the Almighty, for giving me wisdom, strength, and health to complete this research work.

Date: 12/05/2022

Place: Varanasi

Jaysingh Mayaya, 12/05/2022 Jay Singh Maurya

Contents

Li	st of	Figures	XV
Li	\mathbf{st} of	Symbols and Abbreviations x	vii
P	refac	e 2	xviii xix 1
1	Intı	roduction	1
	1.1	The Fourier Transform	4
	1.2	Schwartz space and Tempered Distributions	7
	1.3	Wavelet Transform	9
	1.4	Hankel Transform	11
	1.5	Bessel Wavelet Transform	13
	1.6	Zemanian Spaces and Their Duals	14
	1.7	Some Useful Results	15
2		ntinuous Wavelet Transform of Schwartz Tempered Distribu-	
	tion	as in $S'(\mathbb{R}^n)$	
	2.1	Introduction	
	2.2	Wavelet transform of tempered distributions in $S'(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and its inversion	
	2.3	Conclusions	28
3	Cor	ntinuous Bessel Wavelet Transform of Distributions	31
	3.1	Introduction	31
	3.2	The continuous Bessel wavelet transform of distributions	32
	3.3	The Bessel wavelet transform on L^p - Sobolev space \ldots	42
	3.4	Conclusions	45
4		aracterizations of the Bessel wavelet transform in Besov and ebel-Lizorkin type spaces	47
	4.1	Introduction	47
	12	Properties of the Besov space and Triphel Lizorkin type space	48

Contentsxiv

	4.3	Boundedness of the Bessel wavelet transform in Triebel-Lizorkin and	
	4.5	Besov type spaces	57
	4.4	Conclusions	69
5		racterizations of the Inversion Formula of the Continuous Besse	
		velet Transform of Distributions in $H'_{\mu}(\mathbb{R}^+)$	71
	5.1	Introduction	71
	5.2	Properties of the Bessel wavelet and Bessel wavelet transform of distributions	73
	5.3	Properties of the continuous Bessel wavelet transform in $L^2(\mathbb{R}^+)$ and	10
		structure formula in $H'_{\mu}(\mathbb{R}^+)$	80
	5.4	Inversion formula of the continuous Bessel wavelet transform of the distributions	91
	5.5	Calderón reproducing formula and the applications of the continuous Bessel wavelet transform of distributions	98
	5.6	Conclusions	
6		Continuous Bessel Wavelet Transform of Distributions in β'_{μ} -	
	Spa		107
	6.1	Introduction	107
	6.2	The continuous Bessel wavelet transform and its properties .	109
	6.3	Inversion formula of the continuous Bessel wavelet transform	
		of the distributions	
	6.4	Conclusions	144
Bi	hling	graphy	147
		7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

147

List of Figures

5.1	$u(x,t)$ at $\mu=0$)5
5.2	$u(x,t)$ at $\mu=1,\ldots,1$) 5

List of Symbols and Abbreviations

 \mathbb{N} Set of natural numbers

 \mathbb{N}_0 Set of non-negative integers

 \mathbb{R}^+ Open interval $(0, \infty)$

 \mathbb{R} Set of real numbers

 \mathbb{R}^n Usual Euclidean space of dimension n

 \mathbb{C} Set of complex numbers

E(x) or [x] Integer part of x

||x|| Norm of x

 $D_x \equiv \frac{\partial}{\partial x}$ Partial derivative with respect to variable x

a.e. Almost everywhere

R.H.S. Right hand side

L.H.S. Left hand side