

Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| Abstract | v |
| Acknowledgment | viii |
| List of Figures | x |
| List of Tables | xiv |
| List of Acronyms | xv |
| Symbols Used | xvii |
| | |
| Chapter 1. Introduction..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Background and Motivation..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Literature Review..... | 5 |
| 1.2.1 Control Strategy of Harmonic Compensation for Grid Current..... | 7 |
| 1.2.2 Control Strategy for Reduction of Active and Reactive Power Oscillations..... | 10 |
| 1.2.3 Control Strategy for Enhancement of LVRT..... | 12 |
| 1.3 Challenges in the Grid-Tied PV System | 15 |
| 1.4 Thesis Objectives..... | 17 |
| 1.5 Thesis Organizations..... | 21 |
| | |
| Chapter 2. Methodology for Reactive Power Management in Grid-Tied PV System with Coordinated Control Strategy..... | 25 |
| 2.1. Introduction..... | 25 |
| 2.2 System Architecture and Control Strategy of the Grid-Tied PV System.... | 26 |
| 2.2.1 Phase Locked Loop..... | 27 |
| 2.2.2 Maximum Power Point Tracking Controller | 29 |
| 2.2.3 DC-link Voltage Controller Design..... | 30 |
| 2.2.4 Current Controller Design..... | 32 |
| 2.3 Approximate Model For the P-Q Capability Curve of the Grid-Tied PV System | 34 |
| 2.4 Improved Methodology for the P-Q Capability Curve..... | 35 |
| 2.5 Simulation and Experimental Analysis | 40 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 2.5.1 Simulation Results..... | 40 |
| 2.5.1.1 Grid-Tied PV System at Non MPP Condition Under Different Environmental Conditions..... | 40 |
| 2.5.1.2 Grid-Tied PV System at MPP Condition Under Different Environmental Conditions..... | 42 |
| 2.5.1.3 Dynamic Performance of the Grid-tied PV System under Different Environmental conditions..... | 47 |
| 2.5.2 Experimental Verification..... | 48 |
| 2.6 Conclusion..... | 51 |
| | |
| Chapter 3. PLL Based Control Strategy of a Grid-Tied PV System Under Distorted Grid Voltage Conditions..... | 53 |
| 3.1 Introduction..... | 53 |
| 3.2 System Architecture of the Grid-Tied PV System..... | 53 |
| 3.2.1 DC-link Voltage Controller Design..... | 54 |
| 3.2.2 Adaptive step size MPPT Controller Design..... | 56 |
| 3.3 Proposed Control Strategy..... | 57 |
| 3.3.1 The Conventional Proportional Multi Resonant Controller..... | 57 |
| 3.3.2 The Proposed Advanced Proportional Multi Resonant Controller.... | 60 |
| 3.3.2.1 Frequency Response Analysis of the Proposed APMR Controller..... | 63 |
| 3.3.3 Compensator for Grid Voltage Sag with APMR Controller..... | 67 |
| 3.4 Experimental Verification | 70 |
| 3.4.1 Performance Evaluation of Proposed APMR Controller Under Harmonic Disturbances | 70 |
| 3.4.2 Performance Evaluation of Proposed APMR Controller During Grid Frequency Variation | 74 |
| 3.4.3 Performance Evaluation of Proposed APMR Controller with CGVS Under Grid Voltage Sag..... | 77 |
| 3.4.4 Tracking Performance Evaluation with Adaptive step-size MPPT... | 83 |
| 3.4.5 Comparison Between the Proposed Control Strategy with the Existing Control Strategy..... | 84 |
| 3.5 Conclusion | 85 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 4. PLL-less Control Strategy of a Grid-Tied PV System Under Distorted Grid Voltage Conditions..... | 87 |
| 4.1 Introduction..... | 87 |
| 4.2 System Architecture of the PLL-Less Grid-Tied PV System..... | 87 |
| 4.2.1 Adaptive step size MPPT Controller Design..... | 88 |
| 4.2.2 DC-link Voltage Controller Modelling..... | 89 |
| 4.3 PLL-Based Control Strategy..... | 90 |
| 4.4 Proposed PLL-Less Control Strategy..... | 91 |
| 4.4.1 The Proposed APMR Controller..... | 92 |
| 4.4.1.1 Frequency Response Analysis of the Proposed APMR Controller..... | 93 |
| 4.4.1.2 Selection and Influence of Control Parameters of the Proposed APMR Controller..... | 94 |
| 4.4.2 Active and Reactive Power Oscillations Under Unbalanced Grid Voltages..... | 98 |
| 4.4.3 Phase Compensated Reference Current Generator..... | 101 |
| 4.5 Experimental Validation..... | 103 |
| 4.5.1 Performance Assessment with Grid Voltage Harmonics Distortions..... | 105 |
| 4.5.2 Performance Assessment with Grid Voltage Sag and Swell Under Varying Solar Irradiance..... | 107 |
| 4.5.3 Performance Assessment with Grid Frequency Variations..... | 111 |
| 4.5.4 Tracking Performance Assessment with Adaptive Step-Size INC MPPT..... | 112 |
| 4.5.5 Comparative Assessment of the Proposed Control Strategy with the Existing Control Strategies..... | 113 |
| 4.6 Conclusion..... | 115 |
| Chapter 5. PLL-Less Control Strategy of a Grid-Tied PV System Under Distorted Grid, Weak Grid and Grid Fault Conditions..... | 117 |
| 5.1 Introduction..... | 117 |
| 5.2 System Architecture of the PLL-Less Grid-Tied PV System..... | 117 |
| 5.2.1 DC-link Voltage Controller Modelling..... | 118 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 5.3 Proposed PLL-Less Control Strategy..... | 119 |
| 5.3.1 Active Power Regulator with Dynamic Reactive Power Support Controller..... | 120 |
| 5.3.2. The Proposed APCMR Controller..... | 122 |
| 5.3.2.1 Frequency Response Analysis of the Proposed APCMR Controller..... | 123 |
| 5.3.3 Phase Compensated Reference Current Generator..... | 128 |
| 5.4 Experimental Verification..... | 132 |
| 5.4.1 Performance Evaluations under Harmonically Distorted Grid Voltages..... | 134 |
| 5.4.2 Performance Evaluations Under Grid Impedance Variations (Weak Grid) | 135 |
| 5.4.3 Performance Evaluations with LVRT During Various Grid Faults..... | 136 |
| 5.4.4 Performance Evaluations with Grid Frequency Variations..... | 140 |
| 5.4.5 Comparative Analysis of the Proposed Control Strategy with the Existing Control strategies..... | 141 |
| 5.5 Conclusion..... | 143 |
| Chapter 6. Conclusions and Scope of Future Research..... | 145 |
| 6.1 Introduction..... | 145 |
| 6.2 Conclusion..... | 145 |
| 6.3 Scope for Future Research..... | 148 |
| Bibliography..... | 151 |
| List of Publications | 167 |