## References

- H. Li, F. Z. Peng, and J. S. Lawler, "A natural ZVS medium-power bidirectional DC-DC converter with minimum number of devices," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 525–535, 2003.
- [2] H.-J. Chiu and L.-W. Lin, "A bidirectional dc-dc converter for fuel cell electric vehicle driving system," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 950–958, 2006.
- [3] T. Wu, Y. Chen, J. Yang, and C. Kuo, "Isolated Bidirectional Full-Bridge DC–DC Converter With a Flyback Snubber," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 25, no. 7, pp. 1915–1922, 2010.
- [4] B. Zhao, Q. Yu, Z. Leng, and X. Chen, "Switched z-source isolated bidirectional dc-dc converter and its phase-shifting shoot-through bivariate coordinated control strategy," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 59, no. 12, pp. 4657– 4670, 2012.
- [5] T.-J. Liang, H.-H. Liang, S.-M. Chen, J.-F. Chen, and L.-S. Yang, "Analysis, design, and implementation of a bidirectional double-boost dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 50, no. 6, pp. 3955–3962, 2014.
- [6] K.-C. Tseng, S.-Y. Chang, and C.-A. Cheng, "Novel isolated bidirectional interleaved converter for renewable energy applications," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 66, no. 12, pp. 9278–9287, 2019.
- [7] Y. E. Wu and Y. T. Ke, "A Novel Bidirectional Isolated DC-DC Converter With High Voltage Gain and Wide Input Voltage," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 36, no. 7, pp. 7973–7985, 2021.

- [8] G. Wester and R. Middlebrook, "Low-frequency characterization of switched dc-dc converters," *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, vol. AES-9, no. 3, pp. 376–385, 1973.
- [9] C. C. Lin, L. S. Yang, and G. W. Wu, "Study of a non-isolated bidirectional DC–DC converter," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 30–37, 2013.
- [10] S. Xiong and S.-C. Tan, "Cascaded high-voltage-gain bidirectional switchedcapacitor dc-dc converters for distributed energy resources applications," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 1220–1231, 2017.
- [11] Y. Zhang, Y. Gao, J. Li, and M. Sumner, "Interleaved switched-capacitor bidirectional dc-dc converter with wide voltage-gain range for energy storage systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 33, no. 5, pp. 3852–3869, 2018.
- [12] H. Bahrami, S. Farhangi, H. Iman-Eini, and E. Adib, "A New Interleaved Coupled-Inductor Nonisolated Soft-Switching Bidirectional DC-DC Converter with High Voltage Gain Ratio," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 65, no. 7, pp. 5529–5538, 2018.
- [13] S. M. P., M. Das, and V. Agarwal, "Design and development of a novel high voltage gain, high-efficiency bidirectional dc-dc converter for storage interface," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 66, no. 6, pp. 4490–4501, 2019.
- [14] H.-S. Lee and J.-J. Yun, "High-efficiency bidirectional buck-boost converter for photovoltaic and energy storage systems in a smart grid," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 34, no. 5, pp. 4316–4328, 2019.
- [15] Z. Yan, J. Zeng, W. Lin, and J. Liu, "A novel interleaved nonisolated bidirectional dc-dc converter with high voltage-gain and full-range zvs," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 7, pp. 7191–7203, 2020.
- [16] R. Faraji, L. Ding, T. Rahimi, H. Farzanehfard, H. Hafezi, and M. Maghsoudi, "Efficient multi-port bidirectional converter with soft-switching capability for electric vehicle applications," *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 107079–107094, 2021.

- [17] G. Walker and P. Sernia, "Cascaded dc-dc converter connection of photovoltaic modules," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 1130–1139, 2004.
- [18] H. Zhou, S. Xiao, G. Yang, and H. Geng, "Modeling and control for a bidirectional buck-boost cascade inverter," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 1401–1413, 2012.
- [19] S. Weearsinghe, D. J. Thrimawithana, and U. K. Madawala, "Modeling bidirectional contactless grid interfaces with a soft dc-link," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 30, no. 7, pp. 3528–3541, 2015.
- [20] Mehrdad, Y. Ehsani, S. Gao, A. E. Gay, and Emadi, "Modern electric, hybrid electric, and fuel cell vehicles:fundamentals, theory, and design," *CRC Press*, 2004.
- [21] W. E.H, "History of the electric automobile battery-only powered cars," Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), 1993.
- [22] "Anderson electric car company," 1907-1939. [Online]. Available: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Detroit\_Electric
- [23] E. H. Wakefield, "An ac drive electric vehicle," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. IA-10, no. 5, pp. 544–552, 1974.
- [24] K. Rahman, B. Fahimi, G. Suresh, A. Rajarathnam, and M. Ehsani, "Advantages of switched reluctance motor applications to ev and hev: design and control issues," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 111–121, 2000.
- [25] N. Bianchi, S. Bolognani, E. Carraro, M. Castiello, and E. Fornasiero, "Electric vehicle traction based on synchronous reluctance motors," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 52, no. 6, pp. 4762–4769, 2016.
- [26] S. Wang, Q. Zhan, Z. Ma, and L. Zhou, "Implementation of a 50-kw four-phase switched reluctance motor drive system for hybrid electric vehicle," *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 501–504, 2005.

- [27] J. W. Jiang, B. Bilgin, and A. Emadi, "Three-phase 24/16 switched reluctance machine for a hybrid electric powertrain," *IEEE Transactions on Transportation Electrification*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 76–85, 2017.
- [28] P. Pillay and R. Krishnan, "Modeling, simulation, and analysis of permanentmagnet motor drives. i. the permanent-magnet synchronous motor drive," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 265–273, 1989.
- [29] R. Krishnan and P. Pillay, "Modeling, simulation, and analysis of permanentmagnet motor drives. ii. the brushless dc motor drive," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 274–279, 1989.
- [30] E. Cornell, R. Guess, and F. Turnbull, "Advanced motor developments for electric vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 128–134, 1977.
- [31] R. Kolano, K. Krykowski, A. Kolano-Burian, M. Polak, J. Szynowski, and P. Zackiewicz, "Amorphous soft magnetic materials for the stator of a novel high-speed pmbldc motor," *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 1367–1371, 2013.
- [32] C. Chan, K. Chau, J. Jiang, W. Xia, M. Zhu, and R. Zhang, "Novel permanent magnet motor drives for electric vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 43, no. 2, pp. 331–339, 1996.
- [33] M. Rahman and R. Qin, "A permanent magnet hysteresis hybrid synchronous motor for electric vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 46–53, 1997.
- [34] R. E. Hellmund, "Regenerative braking of electric vehicles," Transactions of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, vol. XXXVI, pp. 1–78, 1917.
- [35] M.-J. Yang, H.-L. Jhou, B.-Y. Ma, and K.-K. Shyu, "A cost-effective method of electric brake with energy regeneration for electric vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 2203–2212, 2009.

- [36] G. Xu, W. Li, K. Xu, and Z. Song, "An intelligent regenerative braking strategy for electric vehicles," *Energies*, vol. 4, no. 9, pp. 1461–1477, 2011. [Online]. Available: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/4/9/1461
- [37] B. Long, S. T. Lim, J. H. Ryu, and K. T. Chong, "Energy-regenerative braking control of electric vehicles using three-phase brushless direct-current motors," *Energies*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 99–114, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/7/1/99
- [38] X. Nian, F. Peng, and H. Zhang, "Regenerative Braking System of Electric Vehicle Driven by Brushless DC Motor," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 61, no. 10, pp. 5798–5808, 2014.
- [39] Y. Wang, X. Zhang, X. Yuan, and G. Liu, "Position-Sensorless Hybrid Sliding-Mode Control of Electric Vehicles With Brushless DC Motor," *IEEE Transactions* on Vehicular Technology, vol. 60, no. 2, pp. 421–432, 2011.
- [40] F. Naseri, E. Farjah, and T. Ghanbari, "An Efficient Regenerative Braking System Based on Battery/Supercapacitor for Electric, Hybrid, and Plug-In Hybrid Electric Vehicles With BLDC Motor," *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, vol. 66, no. 5, pp. 3724–3738, 2017.
- [41] W.-C. Chi, M.-Y. Cheng, and C.-H. Chen, "Position-sensorless method for electric braking commutation of brushless dc machines," *IET Electric Power Applications*, vol. 7, no. 9, pp. 701–713, 2013. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/iet-epa.2013.0095
- [42] J. Zhang, Y. Yang, D. Qin, C. Fu, and Z. Cong, "Regenerative braking control method based on predictive optimization for four-wheel drive pure electric vehicle," *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 1394–1406, 2021.
- [43] M. Jain, M. Daniele, and P. Jain, "A bidirectional dc-dc converter topology for low power application," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 595–606, 2000.
- [44] P. U R and A. K. Rathore, "Extended range zvs active-clamped current-fed fullbridge isolated dc/dc converter for fuel cell applications: Analysis, design, and

experimental results," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 60, no. 7, pp. 2661–2672, 2013.

- [45] M. M. Savrun and A. Atay, "Multiport bidirectional dc-dc converter for pv powered electric vehicle equipped with battery and supercapacitor," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 13, no. 17, pp. 3931–3939, 2020. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/iet-pel.2020.0759
- [46] W. Xu, K. W. Chan, S. W. Or, S. L. Ho, and M. Liu, "A Low-Harmonic Control Method of Bidirectional Three-Phase Z-Source Converters for Vehicle-to-Grid Applications," *IEEE Transactions on Transportation Electrification*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 464–477, 2020.
- [47] A. Kumar, X. Xiong, X. Pan, M. Reza, A. R. Beig, and K. A. Jaafari, "A wide voltage gain bidirectional dc-dc converter based on quasi z-source and switched capacitor network," *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II: Express Briefs*, vol. 68, no. 4, pp. 1353–1357, 2021.
- [48] H.-H. Chung, W.-L. Cheung, and K. Tang, "A ZCS bidirectional flyback DC/DC converter," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 1426–1434, 2004.
- [49] F. Zhang and Y. Yan, "Novel Forward–Flyback Hybrid Bidirectional DC–DC Converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 56, no. 5, pp. 1578–1584, 2009.
- [50] T. Bhattacharya, V. S. Giri, K. Mathew, and L. Umanand, "Multiphase Bidirectional Flyback Converter Topology for Hybrid Electric Vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 78–84, 2009.
- [51] P. Thummala, D. Maksimovic, Z. Zhang, and M. A. E. Andersen, "Digital Control of a High-Voltage (2.5 kV) Bidirectional DC–DC Flyback Converter for Driving a Capacitive Incremental Actuator," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 31, no. 12, pp. 8500–8516, 2016.

- [52] G. Chen, Y. S. Lee, S. Y. Hui, D. Xu, and Y. Wang, "Actively clamped bidirectional flyback converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 770–779, 2000.
- [53] C.-w. Roh, S.-h. Han, S.-s. Hong, S.-c. Sakong, and M.-j. Youn, "Dual-Coupled Inductor-Fed DC / DC Converter for," *Power*, vol. 51, no. 3, pp. 577–584, 2004.
- [54] D. Liu and H. Li, "A zvs bi-directional dc-dc converter for multiple energy storage elements," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 1513–1517, 2006.
- [55] S. Inoue and H. Akagi, "A Bidirectional DC–DC Converter for an Energy Storage System With Galvanic Isolation," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 2299–2306, 2007.
- [56] F. Zhang and Y. Yan, "Novel forward-flyback hybrid bidirectional dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 56, no. 5, pp. 1578–1584, 2009.
- [57] Y. Xie, J. Sun, and J. S. Freudenberg, "Power Flow Characterization of a Bidirectional Galvanically Isolated High-Power DC/DC Converter Over a Wide Operating Range," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 54–66, 2010.
- [58] W. Li, H. Wu, H. Yu, and X. He, "Isolated winding-coupled bidirectional ZVS converter with PWM plus phase-shift (PPS) control strategy," *IEEE Transactions* on Power Electronics, vol. 26, no. 12, pp. 3560–3570, 2011.
- [59] C. Yao, X. Ruan, X. Wang, and C. K. Tse, "Isolated buck-boost dc/dc converters suitable for wide input-voltage range," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 26, no. 9, pp. 2599–2613, 2011.
- [60] H. L. Do, "Nonisolated bidirectional zero-voltage-switching dc-dc converter," IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, vol. 26, no. 9, pp. 2563–2569, 2011.
- [61] Z. Zhang, Z. Ouyang, O. C. Thomsen, and M. A. Andersen, "Analysis and design of a bidirectional isolated DC-DC converter for fuel cells and supercapacitors hybrid system," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 848–859, 2012.

- [62] R. T. Naayagi, A. J. Forsyth, and R. Shuttleworth, "High-power bidirectional dc-dc converter for aerospace applications," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 27, no. 11, pp. 4366–4379, 2012.
- [63] Z. Ding, C. Yang, Z. Zhang, C. Wang, and S. Xie, "A Novel Soft-Switching Multiport Bidirectional DC–DC Converter for Hybrid Energy Storage System," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 1595–1609, 2014.
- [64] R.-J. Wai and Z.-F. Zhang, "Design of high-efficiency isolated bidirectional dc/dc converter with single-input multiple-outputs," *IEEE Access*, vol. 7, pp. 87543– 87560, 2019.
- [65] T.-J. Liang and J.-H. Lee, "Novel high-conversion-ratio high-efficiency isolated bidirectional dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 62, no. 7, pp. 4492–4503, 2015.
- [66] C. L. Shen, H. Liou, T. C. Liang, and H. Z. Gong, "An Isolated Bidirectional Interleaved Converter with Minimum Active Switches and High Conversion Ratio," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 65, no. 3, pp. 2313–2321, 2018.
- [67] J. Lu, Y. Wang, X. Li, and C. Du, "High-Conversion-Ratio Isolated Bidirectional DC-DC Converter for Distributed Energy Storage Systems," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 34, no. 8, pp. 7256–7277, 2019.
- [68] Y. E. Wu and Y. T. Ke, "A Novel Bidirectional Isolated DC-DC Converter With High Voltage Gain and Wide Input Voltage," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 36, no. 7, pp. 7973–7985, 2021.
- [69] P. S. Tomar, M. Srivastava, and A. K. Verma, "An Improved Current-Fed Bidirectional DC–DC Converter for Reconfigurable Split Battery in EVs," *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 56, no. 6, pp. 6957–6967, 2020.
- [70] Y. Raj Kafle, M. J. Hossain, and M. Kashif, "Quasi-Z-source-based bidirectional DC-DC converters for renewable energy applications," *International Transactions* on *Electrical Energy Systems*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 1–16, 2021.
- [71] D. Maksimovic and S. Cuk, "Switching converters with wide dc conversion range," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 151–157, 1991.

- [72] C.-W. Roh, S.-H. Han, S.-S. Hong, S.-C. Sakong, and M.-J. Youn, "Dual-coupled inductor-fed dc/dc converter for battery drive applications," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 51, no. 3, pp. 577–584, 2004.
- [73] J. Zhang, J.-S. Lai, R.-Y. Kim, and W. Yu, "High-power density design of a softswitching high-power bidirectional dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 1145–1153, 2007.
- [74] P. Das, B. Laan, S. A. Mousavi, and G. Moschopoulos, "A nonisolated bidirectional zvs-pwm active clamped dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 553–558, 2009.
- [75] P. Das, S. A. Mousavi, and G. Moschopoulos, "Analysis and design of a nonisolated bidirectional zvs-pwm dc-dc converter with coupled inductors," *IEEE Transactions* on Power Electronics, vol. 25, no. 10, pp. 2630–2641, 2010.
- [76] C.-M. Hong, L.-S. Yang, T.-J. Liang, and J.-F. Chen, "Novel bidirectional dc-dc converter with high step-up/down voltage gain," in 2009 IEEE Energy Conversion Congress and Exposition, 2009, pp. 60–66.
- [77] F. L. Tofoli, D. De Souza Oliveira, R. P. Torrico-Bascopé, and Y. J. A. Alcazar,
  "Novel nonisolated high-voltage gain DC-DC converters based on 3SSC and VMC," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 27, no. 9, pp. 3897–3907, 2012.
- [78] L. S. Yang and T. J. Liang, "Analysis and implementation of a novel bidirectional DC-DC converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 59, no. 1, pp. 422–434, 2012.
- [79] Y.-P. Hsieh, J.-F. Chen, L.-S. Yang, C.-Y. Wu, and W.-S. Liu, "High-conversionratio bidirectional dc-dc converter with coupled inductor," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 61, no. 1, pp. 210–222, 2014.
- [80] J.-W. Yang and H.-L. Do, "Soft-switching bidirectional dc-dc converter using a lossless active snubber," *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems I: Regular Papers*, vol. 61, no. 5, pp. 1588–1596, 2014.

- [81] M. Kwon, S. Oh, and S. Choi, "High gain soft-switching bidirectional dc-dc converter for eco-friendly vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 1659–1666, 2014.
- [82] M. Aamir, S. Mekhilef, and H. J. Kim, "High-Gain Zero-Voltage Switching Bidirectional Converter With a Reduced Number of Switches," *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II: Express Briefs*, vol. 62, no. 8, pp. 816–820, 2015.
- [83] Y. Yang, J. Ma, C. N. M. Ho, and Y. Zou, "A New Coupled-Inductor Structure for Interleaving Bidirectional DC-DC Converters," *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 841–849, 2015.
- [84] Y. Mei, Q. Jiang, H. Yang, W. Li, X. He, and S. Li, "Non-isolated stacked bidirectional soft-switching DC-DC converter with PWM plus phase-shift control scheme," *Journal of Modern Power Systems and Clean Energy*, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 631–641, 2017.
- [85] S. Dusmez, A. Khaligh, and A. Hasanzadeh, "A zero-voltage-transition bidirectional dc/dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 62, no. 5, pp. 3152–3162, 2015.
- [86] Y.-F. Wang, L.-K. Xue, C.-S. Wang, P. Wang, and W. Li, "Interleaved highconversion-ratio bidirectional dc-dc converter for distributed energy-storage systems—circuit generation, analysis, and design," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 31, no. 8, pp. 5547–5561, 2016.
- [87] M. Abbasi, E. Abbasi, and L. Li, "New transformer-less dc-dc converter topologies with reduced voltage stress on capacitors and increased voltage conversion ratio," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 14, no. 6, pp. 1173–1192, 2021. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/pel2.12105
- [88] Z. Yan, J. Zeng, Z. Guo, R. Hu, and J. Liu, "A Soft-Switching Bidirectional DC-DC Converter with High Voltage Gain and Low Voltage Stress for Energy Storage Systems," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 8, pp. 6871– 6880, 2021.

- [89] S. M. Fardahar and M. Sabahi, "High step-down/high step-up interleaved bidirectional DC-DC converter with low voltage stress on switches," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 104–115, 2020.
- [90] T. Jalilzadeh, N. Rostami, E. Babaei, and S. H. Hosseini, "Design, analysis and implementation of a new three-port dc-dc converter with bidirectional capability," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 14, no. 15, pp. 2490–2506, 2021. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/pel2.12196
- [91] Y. Zhang, W. Zhang, F. Gao, S. Gao, and D. J. Rogers, "A Switched-Capacitor Interleaved Bidirectional Converter with Wide Voltage-Gain Range for Super Capacitors in EVs," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 1536–1547, 2020.
- [92] A. Rodríguez-lorente, A. Barrado, C. Calderón, C. Fernández, and A. Lázaro, "Noninverting and Non-isolated Magnetically Coupled Buck – Boost Bidirectional," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 11, pp. 11942–11954, 2020.
- [93] W. Hassan, J. L. Soon, D. Dah-Chuan Lu, and W. Xiao, "A High Conversion Ratio and High-Efficiency Bidirectional DC–DC Converter With Reduced Voltage Stress," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 11, pp. 11827–11842, 2020.
- [94] R. Hu, J. Zeng, J. Liu, and K. W. Eric Cheng, "A Nonisolated Bidirectional DC-DC Converter with High Voltage Conversion Ratio Based on Coupled Inductor and Switched Capacitor," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 1155–1165, 2021.
- [95] B. Zhu, H. Hu, H. Wang, and Y. Li, "A multi-input-port bidirectional dc/dc converter for dc microgrid energy storage system applications," *Energies*, vol. 13, no. 11, 2020. [Online]. Available: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/13/11/2810
- [96] T. Chaudhury and D. Kastha, "A high gain multiport dc-dc converter for integrating energy storage devices to dc microgrid," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 10, pp. 10501–10514, 2020.
- [97] H. Shayeghi, S. Pourjafar, and S. M. Hashemzadeh, "A switching capacitor based multi-port bidirectional dc-dc converter," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 14, no. 9,

pp. 1622–1636, 2021. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1049/pel2.12137

- [98] K. Suresh, C. Bharatiraja, N. Chellammal, M. Tariq, R. K. Chakrabortty, M. J. Ryan, and B. Alamri, "A multifunctional non-isolated dual input-dual output converter for electric vehicle applications," *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 64445–64460, 2021.
- [99] Y. Zhang, G. Spiazzi, S. Buso, and T. Caldognetto, "Mimo control of a high-step-up isolated bidirectional dc-dc converter," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 69, no. 5, pp. 4687–4696, 2022.
- [100] H. Moradisizkoohi, N. Elsayad, and O. A. Mohammed, "A voltage-quadrupler interleaved bidirectional dc-dc converter with intrinsic equal current sharing characteristic for electric vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 1803–1813, 2021.
- [101] C.-Y. Tang and J.-T. Lin, "Bidirectional Power Flow Control of a Multi Input Converter for Energy Storage System," *Energies*, vol. 12, no. 19, 2019. [Online]. Available: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/12/19/3756
- [102] M. Karimi, H. Farzanehfard, M. Packnezhad, and M. Esteki, "Bidirectional zvs buck-boost converter with single auxiliary switch and continuous current at low voltage source," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 2480–2487, 2022.
- [103] D. Rong, X. Sun, and N. Wang, "A high step-up interleaved boostcuk converter with integrated magnetic coupled inductors," *IET Renewable Power Generation*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 607–621, 2022. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/rpg2.12364
- [104] Z. Wang, P. Wang, B. Li, X. Ma, and P. Wang, "A Bidirectional DC-DC Converter with High Voltage Conversion Ratio and Zero Ripple Current for Battery Energy Storage System," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 36, no. 7, pp. 8012– 8027, 2021.

- [105] F. Davalos Hernandez, R. Samanbakhsh, P. Mohammadi, and F. M. Ibanez, "A dual-input high-gain bidirectional dc/dc converter for hybrid energy storage systems in dc grid applications," *IEEE Access*, vol. 9, pp. 164006–164016, 2021.
- [106] N.-G. Kim, B. Han, S.-W. Jo, and M. Kim, "High-voltage-gain soft-switching converter employing bidirectional switch for fuel-cell vehicles," *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology*, vol. 70, no. 9, pp. 8731–8743, 2021.
- [107] A. Mirzaei, M. Rezvanyvardom, and S. Mekhilef, "High step-up interleaved zero-voltage transition dc-dc converter with coupled inductors," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 13, no. 19, pp. 4518–4531, 2020. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/iet-pel.2020.0901
- [108] H. Heydari-doostabad and T. O'Donnell, "A wide-range high-voltage-gain bidirectional dc-dc converter for v2g and g2v hybrid ev charger," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 69, no. 5, pp. 4718–4729, 2022.
- [109] C. Wang, D. Yang, Z. Pang, X. Pan, and F. Zhao, "High voltage gain bi-directional z-source inverters with dual-loop feed-forward peak dc-link voltage compensation for fuel cell vehicles," *IET Renewable Power Generation*, vol. n/a, no. n/a, 2022. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1049/ rpg2.12374
- [110] X. Huang, F. C. Lee, Q. Li, and W. Du, "High-frequency high-efficiency gan-based interleaved crm bidirectional buck/boost converter with inverse coupled inductor," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 31, no. 6, pp. 4343–4352, 2016.
- [111] G. Chen, Y. Deng, L. Chen, Y. Hu, L. Jiang, X. He, and Y. Wang, "A family of zerovoltage-switching magnetic coupling nonisolated bidirectional dc-dc converters," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 64, no. 8, pp. 6223–6233, 2017.
- [112] H. Liu, L. Wang, Y. Ji, and F. Li, "A Novel Reversal Coupled Inductor High-Conversion-Ratio Bidirectional DC-DC Converter," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 33, no. 6, pp. 4968–4979, 2018.

- [113] M. Pajnić and P. Pejović, "Zero-voltage switching control of an interleaved bidirectional buck-boost converter with variable coupled inductor," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 34, no. 10, pp. 9562–9572, 2019.
- [114] Y. Zhang, H. Liu, J. Li, and M. Sumner, "A Low-Current Ripple and Wide Voltage-Gain Range Bidirectional DC-DC Converter with Coupled Inductor," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 1525–1535, 2020.
- [115] A. R. Naderi Akhormeh, K. Abbaszadeh, M. Moradzadeh, and A. Shahirinia, "High Gain Bidirectional Quadratic DC-DC Converter Based on Coupled Inductor with Current Ripple Reduction Capability," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 9, pp. 7826–7837, 2020.
- [116] Z. Wang, P. Wang, B. Li, X. Ma, and P. Wang, "A Bidirectional DC–DC Converter With High Voltage Conversion Ratio and Zero Ripple Current for Battery Energy Storage System," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 36, no. 7, pp. 8012– 8027, 2021.
- [117] R. Hu, J. Zeng, J. Liu, and K. W. E. Cheng, "A nonisolated bidirectional dc-dc converter with high voltage conversion ratio based on coupled inductor and switched capacitor," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 1155– 1165, 2021.
- [118] M. Packnezhad and H. Farzanehfard, "Soft-switching high step-up/down converter using coupled inductors with minimum number of components," *IEEE Transactions* on Industrial Electronics, vol. 68, no. 9, pp. 7938–7945, 2021.
- [119] R. Hu, Z. Yan, L. Wang, M.-C. Wong, J. Zeng, J. Liu, and B. Hu, "An interleaved bidirectional coupled-inductor based dc-dc converter with high conversion ratio for energy storage system," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 69, no. 6, pp. 5648–5659, 2022.
- [120] Y. E. Wu and Y. T. Ke, "A Novel Bidirectional Isolated DC-DC Converter with High Voltage Gain and Wide Input Voltage," *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 36, no. 7, pp. 7973–7985, 2021.

- [121] A. R. N. Akhormeh, K. Abbaszadeh, M. Moradzadeh, and A. Shahirinia, "High-Gain Bidirectional Quadratic DC-DC Converter Based on Coupled Inductor with Current Ripple Reduction Capability," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 68, no. 9, pp. 7826–7837, 2021.
- [122] E. Babaei and O. Abbasi, "A new topology for bidirectional multi-input multioutput buck direct current-direct current converter," *International Transactions* on *Electrical Energy Systems*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 1–15, 2017.
- [123] H. Wu, K. Sun, L. Chen, L. Zhu, and Y. Xing, "High step-up/step-down softswitching bidirectional dc-dc converter with coupled-inductor and voltage matching control for energy storage systems," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 63, no. 5, pp. 2892–2903, 2016.
- [124] N. Molavi, E. Adib, and H. Farzanehfard, "Soft-switching bidirectional dc-dc converter with high voltage conversion ratio," *IET Power Electronics*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 33–42, 2018. [Online]. Available: https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley. com/doi/abs/10.1049/iet-pel.2016.0771

# List of Publication

#### Journal

- Mukesh Kumar, Kumar Abhishek Singh, Kalpana Chaudhary, R. K. Saket, Baseem Khan, "Regenerative Braking in Electric Vehicle Using Quadratic Gain Bidirectional Converter", *International Transactions on Electrical Energy Systems*, vol. 2022, Article ID 4024730, 20 pages, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/4024730.
- Mukesh Kumar, Kalpana Chaudhary, R. K. Saket, Baseem Khan, "Bidirectional Quadratic Converter-Based PMBLDC Motor Drive for LEV Application", *Journal* of Electrical and Computer Engineering, vol. 2022, Article ID 5984969, 15 pages, 2022. https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/5984969

#### Conference

- Mukesh Kumar, Kunal Kumar, Kalpana Chaudhary "Modified Non-isolated Bidirectional DC-DC Converter for Regenerative Braking for Electric Vehicle Applications" In: Mohapatro S., Kimball J. (eds) Proceedings of Symposium on Power Electronic and Renewable Energy Systems Control. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 616. Springer, Singapore, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-1978-6-7.
- Kalpana Chaudhary, Kumar Abhishek Singh, Santan Roy Chowdhury and Mukesh Kumar, "A Modified Compact Multiple Output Synchronous Buck Converter for Vehicular Application," 2021 4th Biennial International Conference on Nascent Technologies in Engineering (ICNTE), 2021, pp. 1-6, doi: 10.1109/ICNTE51185.2021.9487699.

### Communicated

• Mukesh Kumar, Kaplana Chaudhary "Bidirectional Converter with Coupled Inductor for High Gain and Low Ripple in PMBLDC Motor for Electric Vehicle Application," submitted in *Journal of Electrical Engineering*.