

**Abbreviations**

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| ACPase-            | Acid phosphatase                                 |
| ACTs-              | Artemisinin based Combination Therapies          |
| AGS-               | Human Gastric epithelial cells                   |
| AKT                | Protien Kinase B                                 |
| ALKase-            | Alkaline Phosphatase                             |
| AMPK               | Adenosine Monophosphate-Activated Protein Kinase |
| ART-               | Artemisinin                                      |
| ATCC               | American Type Culture Collection                 |
| A $\beta$ -        | Amyloid- $\beta$ -protein                        |
| BBB-               | Blood Brain Barrier                              |
| Bcl-2 -            | B-cell lymphoma 2                                |
| Bcl-XL-            | B-cell lymphoma Xtra-Large                       |
| C -myc-            | Proto-Oncogene Proteins c-myc                    |
| Cflip-             | Cellular FLICE-Like Inhibitory Protein C-IAPI    |
| CM-                | Cerebral Malaria                                 |
| CNS-               | Central Nervous System                           |
| CoMFA-             | Comparative Molecular Field Analysis             |
| COX-2-             | Cyclooxygenase-2                                 |
| CQ-                | Chloroquine                                      |
| CQ-R-              | Chloroquine Resistant                            |
| CQ-S-              | Chloroquine Sensitive                            |
| DNA-               | Deoxyribonucleic acid                            |
| ECM-               | Extracellular Matrix                             |
| EE-                | Entrapment Efficiency                            |
| FtsZ-              | Filamenting temperature-sensitive mutant Z       |
| G6PD-              | Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase                |
| GlcN-6-P-          | Glucosamine-6-phosphate                          |
| GlmS-              | Glucosamine-6-phosphate synthase                 |
| HASMCs-            | Human Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells                 |
| HAT-               | Histone Acetyl Transferase                       |
| Hp-                | <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>                       |
| HSL-               | Acyl Homoserine Lactone                          |
| IC <sub>50</sub> - | Half maximal Inhibitory Concentration            |

---

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| INH-           | Isoniazid   |
| JNK            | Jun N-terminal Protein Kinase                       |
| LC-            | Loading Capacity                                    |
| MCCD-          | Mcertainment of Cause of Death                      |
| MCT-           | Medium Chain Triglyceride                           |
| MDR-           | Multi Drug Resistant                                |
| MIC-           | Minimum Inhibitory Concentration                    |
| MMPs-          | Matrix Metalloproteinases                           |
| MRSA-          | Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>  |
| MSA-           | Molecular Surface Area                              |
| NF- $\kappa$ b | Nuclear Factor-Kappa B                              |
| PAO1-          | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> strain                |
| PDB-           | Protein Data Bank                                   |
| PfATP6         | <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> ATPase 6               |
| PfGR           | <i>Plasmodium Falciparum</i> Glutathione Reductase  |
| PfTrxR         | <i>P. falciparum</i> Thioredoxin Reductase          |
| QS-            | Quorum sensing                                      |
| QSAR-          | Quantitative Structure–Activity Relationship        |
| RBC-           | Red Blood Cells                                     |
| RLU-           | Relative Light Units                                |
| RNA-           | Ribonucleic Acid                                    |
| ROS-           | Reactive Oxygen Species                             |
| SAR-           | Structural Activity Relationship                    |
| SDH-           | Succinic Dehydrogenase                              |
| SOD-           | Superoxide Dismutase                                |
| SP-            | Sulphadoxine-Pyrimethamine                          |
| TBARS-         | Thiobarbituric Acid Reactant Substances             |
| TIMPs-         | Tissue Inhibitors of Metalloproteinases             |
| TNF-           | Tumor Necrosis Factor alpha                         |
| UDP-           | GlcNAc- uridine 5'-diphospho-N-acetyl-D-glucosamine |
| WHO-           | World Health Organization                           |
| XIAP           | X-linked Inhibitor of Apoptosis                     |