
CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	x
CONTENTS	xii
List of Figures	xvii
List of Tables	xxiii
List of Acronyms	xxv
PREFACE	xxvii

Chapter 1

1. INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE REVIEW.....	1-38
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Historical Background and Motivation for the MIMO Technology.....	1
1.3 MIMO Wireless Communication.....	3
1.4 Various Promising Internal Antennas.....	6
1.4.1 Planar Inverted-F Antenna (PIFA).....	6
1.4.1.1 Design Methodology of PIFA.....	7
1.4.1.2 Radiation Mechanism of PIFA.....	10
1.4.1.3 Advantages of PIFA.....	11
1.4.2 Planar Monopole Antenna (PMA).....	12
1.4.2.1 Design Methodology of PMA.....	13
1.4.2.2 Radiation Mechanism of PMA.....	14
1.4.2.3 Advantages of PMA.....	15
1.5 Isolation Improvement Techniques.....	16
1.5.1 Defected Ground Structure (DGS).....	16
1.5.2 Neutralization Line.....	17
1.5.3 Electromagnetic Bandgap (EBG) Structure.....	18
1.5.4 Dielectric Wall Loading.....	19
1.5.5 External Feed Network.....	20
1.5.6 Orientation of Multi Antenna Systems.....	21
1.6 Literature Review.....	22
1.7 Scope of The Thesis.....	38

Chapter 2

2. MULTIPLE ANTENNA PERFORMANCE EVALUATION.....	39-57
2.1 Introduction.....	39
2.2 Mechanism for Achieving Diversity.....	40
2.3 Diversity Performances.....	42
2.3.1 Mean Effective Gain (MEG).....	43
2.3.2 Envelope Correlation Coefficient (ECC).....	48
2.3.3 Diversity Gain.....	49
2.4 MIMO Performances.....	52
2.4.1 MIMO Capacity.....	52
2.4.2 Multiplexing Efficiency.....	53
2.5 Performance Parameters in User Proximity.....	54
2.5.1 Specific Absorption rate (SAR).....	54
2.5.2 Total Radiated Power (TRP).....	56
2.6 Summary.....	57

Chapter 3

3. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF HIGHLY ISOLATED DUAL-BAND MIMO/DIVERSITY ANTENNA FOR MOBILE HANDSETS.....	58-76
3.1 Introduction.....	58
3.2 Antenna Configuration and Design.....	60
3.3 Results and Discussion.....	64
3.3.1 S-parameters and Radiation Performances.....	64
3.3.1.1 Parametric Analysis.....	64
3.3.1.2 Simulated and Measured S-parameters.....	65
3.3.1.3 Radiation Performances.....	66
3.3.2 Surface Current Distribution.....	68
3.3.3 Diversity Parameters Analysis.....	68
3.3.3.1 Envelope Correlation Coefficient (ECC).....	68
3.3.3.2 Mean Effective Gain (MEG).....	70
3.3.3.3 Effective Diversity Gain (EDG).....	71
3.3.4 Analysis of MIMO Antenna in Actual Scenario.....	72
3.4 Summary.....	76

Chapter 4

4. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF HIGHLY ISOLATED MINIATUARIZED TRIPLE-BAND MIMO/DIVERSITY ANTENNA FOR MOBILE HANDSETS.....	77-96
4.1 Introduction.....	77
4.2 Antenna Configuration and Design.....	79
4.3 Results and Discussion.....	82
4.3.1 S-parameters Analysis.....	82
4.3.1.1 Parametric Analysis.....	82
4.3.1.2 Simulated and Measured S-parameters.....	83
4.3.1.3 Effect of Mobile Environment and User Proximity on S- parameters.....	85
4.3.2 Surface Current Distribution.....	88
4.3.3 Radiation Performances.....	89
4.3.4 Diversity Parameters Analysis.....	89
4.3.4.1 Envelope Correlation Coefficient (ECC).....	91
4.3.4.2 Mean Effective Gain (MEG).....	92
4.3.4.3 Effective Diversity Gain (EDG).....	92
4.3.5 Analysis of SAR and TRP in User Proximity.....	93
4.4 Summary.....	96

Chapter 5

5. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF QUAD-BAND MIMO/DIVERSITY ANTENNA FOR NEXT GENERATION (4G) MOBILE HANDSETS.....	97-127
5.1 Introduction.....	97
5.2 Antenna Configuration and Design.....	100
5.3 Results and Discussion.....	102
5.3.1 S-parameters and Radiation Performances.....	103
5.3.1.1 Parametric Analysis.....	103
5.3.1.2 Simulated and Measured S-parameters.....	107
5.3.1.3 Radiation Performances.....	109
5.3.2 Diversity Parameters Analysis in Free Space.....	109

5.3.2.1 Envelope Correlation Coefficient (ECC).....	109
5.3.2.2 Mean Effective Gain (MEG).....	111
5.3.2.3 Effective Diversity Gain (EDG).....	112
5.4 Performances Study of Quad-Band MIMO Antenna in User Proximity with Mobile Environment.....	112
5.4.1 Simulation Setup and Configurations.....	112
5.4.2 S-parameters Analysis.....	115
5.4.3 Analysis of Performances in Different Configurations.....	116
5.4.3.1 SAM Head and PDA Hand (Talk Mode).....	118
5.4.3.2 PDA Hand (Data Mode).....	119
5.4.3.3 Dual Hand (Read Mode).....	120
5.4.4 Total Radiated Power (TRP) Analysis.....	121
5.4.5 Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) Analysis.....	124
5.5 Summary.....	126

Chapter 6

6. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF PLANAR MONOPOLE MIMO/DIVERSITY ANTENNA FOR LTE MOBILE HANDSETS.....	128-157
6.1 Introduction.....	128
6.2 Antenna Configuration and Design.....	132
6.3 Results and Discussion.....	136
6.3.1 S-parameters and Radiation Performances.....	136
6.3.1.1 Parametric Analysis.....	136
6.3.1.2 Simulated and Measured S-parameters.....	139
6.3.1.3 Radiation Performances.....	140
6.3.2 Diversity Parameters Analysis in Free Space.....	142
6.4 Performances Study of Planar Monopole MIMO Antenna in User Proximity with Mobile Environment.....	143
6.4.1 Simulation Setup and Configurations.....	143
6.4.2 S-parameters Analysis.....	147
6.4.3 Analysis of Performances for Different Configurations.....	149
6.4.3.1 SAM Head and PDA Hand (Talk Mode).....	149
6.4.3.2 PDA Hand (Data Mode).....	150

6.4.3.3 Dual Hand (Read Mode).....	151
6.4.4 Total Radiated Power (TRP) Analysis.....	152
6.4.5 Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) Analysis.....	155
6.5 Summary.....	157

Chapter 7

7. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION.....	158-163
REFERENCES.....	164-190
APPENDIX-I.....	191-196
List of Publications.....	197-201