## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A Electron affinity

AAPB (E)-4-(benzylideneamino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1H-

pyrazol-3(2H)-one

AAPS (E)-4-((2-hydroxybenzylidene)amino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-

phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3(2H)-one

AAPC (E)-4-((4-chlorobenzylidene)amino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-

phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3(2H)-one

AAPM (E)-4-((4-methoxybenzylidene)amino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-

phenyl-1H-pyrazol-3(2H)-one

AFM Atomic Force Microscopy

ASTM American Standard of Testing of Materials

BE Borate ester

B-MRG Boron-doped-microwave assisted reduced graphene oxide

B-N-MRG Boron-Nitrogen-doped-microwave assisted reduced

graphene oxide

CCTO Calcium copper titanate (CaCu<sub>3</sub>Ti<sub>4</sub>O<sub>12</sub>)

CCZTO Zn-doped-calcium copper titanate (CaCu<sub>2.9</sub>Zn<sub>0.1</sub>Ti<sub>4</sub>O<sub>12</sub>)

[Cu(Abh)<sub>2</sub>] Acetophenone benzoylhydrazone copper (II) complex

[Cu(Sbh)<sub>2</sub>] Salicylaldehyde benzoylhydrazones copper (II) complex

DFT Density Functional Theory

d<sub>o</sub> Hertzian diameter

EDX Energy Dispersive X-ray spectroscopy

Energy of highest occupied molecular orbital

Energy of lowest unoccupied molecular orbital

ΔE Energy gap in between HOMO and LUMO

 $\Delta E_1 = E_{LUMO}$  of iron -  $E_{HOMO}$  of additive

 $\Delta E_2 = E_{LUMO}$  of additive -  $E_{HOMO}$  of iron

FTIR Fourier Transformation Infrared

GO Graphene oxide

HOMO Highest occupied molecular orbital

H-Abh Acetophenone benzoylhydrazone

H-Sbh Salicylaldehyde benzoylhydrazone

I Ionization energy

LUMO Lowest occupied molecular orbital

MRG Microwave assisted reduced graphene oxide

MWD Mean wear scar diameter

MWV Mean wear volume

NMR Nuclear Magnetic Resonance

N-MRG Nitrogen-doped-microwave assisted reduced graphene

oxide

rGO Reduced graphene oxide

R<sub>q</sub> Root mean square line roughness

S<sub>q</sub> Root mean square area roughness

S<sub>v</sub> Root mean square peak-valley height

SA Stearic acid

SCCZTO Stearic acid modified Zn-doped-calcium copper titanate

SEM Scanning Electron Microscopy

TiO<sub>2</sub>-B-N-MRG TiO<sub>2</sub>-Reinforced-B-N-co-doped-reduced graphene oxide

TEM Transmission Electron Microscopy

TLC Thin Layer Chromatography

UV Ultra Violet

XPS X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy

XRD X-ray Diffraction Spectroscopy

ZDDP Zinc dialkyldithiophosphate

μ Friction coefficient