## **List of Abbreviations**

2-D Two Dimensional

3-D Three Dimensional

AF Axial Flux

AFIM Axial Flux Induction Motor

AFPM Axial Flux Permanent Magnet

AFSMPM Axial Flux Surface Mounted Permanent Magnet

DMP Dual Mechanical Port

DSPM Dual Stator Permanent Magnet

EMF Electromotive Force

EV Electric Vehicles

FEA Finite Element Analysis
FEM Finite Element Analysis
HEV Hybrid Electric Vehicle

IPM Interior Permanent Magnet

LIM Linear Induction Motor

LSPM Line start Permanent Magnet

MEC Magnetic Equivalent Circuit

MMF Magnetomotive Force

MVP Magnetic Vector Potential

NdFeB Neodymium Ferrite Boron

PM Permanent Magnet

PMBL Permanent Magnet Brush Less

PMDC Permanent Magnet DC

RF Radial Flux

RFPM Radial Flux Permanent Magnet

RFSMPM Radial Flux Surface Mounted Permanent Magnet

SC Schwarz-Christoffel

SIPM Surface Inset Permanent Magnet

SmCo Samarium Cobalt

SMPM Surface Mounted Permanent Magnet