

CONTENTS

	Page No.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF SYMBOLS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xxi
PREFACE	xxvi
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1-11
1.1. Heavy metals in the aquatic system	2
1.2. Effects of heavy metal on fauna flora and human beings	2
1.3. The heavy metals selected for study	2
1.4. Global chromium contamination	3
1.5. Source of chromium contamination	6
1.6. Chromium contamination in India	6
1.7. Adverse effects of chromium on human health	7
1.8. Global cadmium contamination	7
1.9. Source of cadmium contamination	9
1.10. Cadmium contamination in India	9
1.11. Adverse human health effects of cadmium in water	10
1.12. Objective of the present study	10
1.13. Scope	11
1.4. Problem Statement	11
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE SURVEY	12-21
2.1. Precipitation	12
2.2. Ion exchange	13
2.3. Reverse osmosis	13
2.4. Nanofiltration	14
2.5. Coagulation – Flocculation	15
2.6. Electrocoagulation	15

2.7.	Electrodialysis	16
2.8.	Limitations of removal technologies of chromium and cadmium	17
2.9.	Adsorption	17
2.10.	Occurrence of iron and zirconia	18
2.11.	Adsorption experiments	18
2.12.	Kinetics and isotherm of adsorption experiments	20
2.13.	Thermodynamics	20
2.14.	Summary	21
CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS		22-35
3.1.	Materials	22
3.2.	Reagents	22
3.3.	Instruments	22
3.4.	General experimentation	23
3.4.1.	Development of nano iron oxide/hydroxide	23
3.4.2.	Development of nano crystalline zirconia	23
3.4.3.	Determination of pH_{zpc} of nano crystalline zirconia and iron oxide/hydroxide	24
3.4.4.	Batch adsorption experiments	25
3.4.5.	Regeneration experiments	26
3.5.	Response Surface Methodology	27
3.5.1.	Chromium removal with nano crystalline zirconia	27
3.5.2.	Chromium removal with nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	27
3.5.3.	Cadmium removal with nano crystalline zirconia	28
3.5.4.	Cadmium removal with nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	29
3.5.5.	Regression and ANOVA table	29
3.5.6.	Surface plots and Contour graphs and optimization plot	29
3.6.	Adsorption isotherm and kinetic experiments	30
3.6.1.	Langmuir isotherm	30
3.6.2.	Freundlich isotherm	30

3.6.3.	Adsorption kinetic studies	31
3.7.	Nonlinear fitting of isotherm and kinetic data	32
3.7.1.	The sum of the square of the errors (ERRSQ)	32
3.7.2.	Hybrid fractional error function (HYBRID)	32
3.7.3.	Marquardt's percent standard deviation (MPSD)	33
3.7.4.	The average relative error (ARE)	33
3.7.5.	The sum of the absolute errors (EABS)	33
3.7.6.	Microcal origin	34
3.8.	Intraparticle diffusion model	35
 CHAPTER 4 SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NANO ADSORBENTS		36-55
4.1.	Synthesis of nano crystalline zirconia	36
4.2.	XRD analysis of nano crystalline zirconia	36
4.3.	Impact of temperature and initial concentration on crystallite size of nano crystalline zirconia	38
4.4.	SEM analysis of nano crystalline zirconia	40
4.5.	TEM analysis of nano crystalline zirconia	40
4.6.	DTA/TGA of nanocrystalline zirconia	44
4.7.	Fourier transform Infrared spectroscopy and surface area analysis of nanocrystalline zirconia	46
4.8.	Synthesis of nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	46
4.9.	XRD analysis of nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	47
4.10.	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy and surface area analysis of nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	49
4.11.	XPS and Magnetization studies of nano crystalline iron oxide/ hydroxide	49
4.12.	Raman analysis of nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	51
4.13	SEM and TEM analysis of nano crystalline iron oxide/hydroxide	53
4.14	Conclusions	55

CHAPTER 5	REMOVAL OF CHROMIUM USING NANO CRYSTALLINE ZIRCONIA	56-81
5.1.	Adsorption experiments	56
5.1.1.	Data analysis and construction of regression model	57
5.1.2.	Effect of initial Ph	59
5.1.3.	Effect of initial concentration	60
5.1.4.	Effect of adsorbent dose	61
5.1.5.	Effect of temperature	62
5.1.6.	Response surface and contour plots	62
5.1.7.	Optimization of removal (%) of chromium using nano crystalline zirconia	63
5.2.	Linear approach for isotherm analysis	64
5.3.	Nonlinear approach for isotherm analysis	66
5.4.	Linear approach for kinetic model analysis	70
5.5.	Nonlinear analysis of kinetic data	72
5.6.	Intraparticle diffusion model	75
5.7.	Thermodynamic study	77
5.7.1.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using Langmuir constant method	77
5.7.2.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using partition method	79
5.7.3.	Activation Energy	80
5.8.	Desorption experiments	80
5.9.	Conclusions	81
CHAPTER 6	REMOVAL OF CHROMIUM USING NANO CRYSTALLINE IRON OXIDE/HYDROXIDE	82-109
6.1.	Adsorption experiments	82
6.1.1.	Data analysis and construction of regression model	83
6.1.2.	ANOVA	87
6.1.3.	Effect of initial concentration	87

6.1.4.	Effect of pH	88
6.1.5.	Effect of adsorbent dose	89
6.1.6.	Effect of temperature	89
6.1.7.	Response surface and contour plots	90
6.1.8.	Confirmation experiments	91
6.2.	Linear approach for isotherm analysis	93
6.3.	Nonlinear approach for isotherm analysis	95
6.4.	Linear analysis of kinetic data	98
6.5.	Nonlinear approach for kinetic model analysis	100
6.6.	Intraparticle diffusion model	103
6.7.	Adsorption thermodynamics	105
6.7.1.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using Langmuir constant method	105
6.7.2.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using partition method	106
6.7.3.	Activation Energy	108
6.8.	Desorption experiments	108
6.9.	Conclusions	109
CHAPTER 7 REMOVAL OF CADMIUM USING NANO CRYSTALLINE ZIRCONIA		110-136
7.1.	Adsorption experiments	110
7.1.1.	Data analysis and construction of regression model	112
7.1.2.	Regression analysis and ANOVA	113
7.1.3.	Effect of pH	115
7.1.4.	Effect of adsorbent dose	115
7.1.5.	Effect of initial concentration	116
7.1.6.	Response surface and contour plots	119
7.1.7.	Confirmation experiments	119
7.2.	Linear approach for isotherm analysis	120
7.3.	Nonlinear approach for isotherm analysis	122

7.4.	Linear approach for kinetic model analysis	126
7.5.	Nonlinear approach for kinetic model analysis	127
7.6.	Intraparticle diffusion model	130
7.7.	Adsorption thermodynamics	132
7.7.1.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using Langmuir constant method	132
7.7.2.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using partition method	134
7.7.3.	Activation Energy	135
7.8.	Desorption experiments	135
7.9.	Conclusions	136
CHAPTER 8 REMOVAL OF CADMIUM USING NANO CRYSTALLINE IRON OXIDE/HYDROXIDE		137-164
8.1.	Adsorption experiments	137
8.1.1.	Data analysis and construction of regression model	139
8.1.2.	Regression analysis and ANOVA	140
8.1.3.	Effect of initial concentration	142
8.1.4.	Effect of pH	142
8.1.5.	Effect of adsorbent dose	143
8.1.6.	Response surface and contour plots	144
8.1.7.	Confirmation experiments	146
8.2.	Linear approach for isotherm analysis	148
8.3.	Nonlinear approach for isotherm analysis	149
8.4.	Linear approach for kinetic model analysis	153
8.5.	Nonlinear approach for kinetic model analysis	154
8.6.	Intraparticle diffusion model	157
8.7.	Adsorption thermodynamics	159
8.7.1.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using Langmuir constant method	159
8.7.2.	Determination of thermodynamic parameters using partition method	161

8.7.3. Activation Energy	163
8.8. Desorption experiments	163
8.9. Conclusions	163
CHAPTER 9 CONCLUSIONS AND SCOPE FOR FUTURE WORK	165-168
9.1. Adsorption experiments	165
9.2. Scope for future work	167
REFERENCES	169-188
APPENDIX	189-220
List of publications	221